



The Guidon
1997-98

1997-1998 *GUIDON* STAFF

Col. Floyd W. Brown, Jr., USAF, Ret., *Director
of Cadet Activities*
Mrs. Paryn A. Wallace *Advisor
Deputy Director of Cadet Activities*
Mrs. Freida Gardner *Printing Services*
Cadet Cameron Sefrin *First Class President*

THE SOUTH CAROLINA CORPS OF CADETS
1997 1998



TABLE OF CONTENTS

I.	Welcome and Opening	3
II.	Organization	14
III.	Mission and History of The Citadel	20
IV.	The Fourth Class System	45
	Sexual Harassment	58
	Hazing	74
V.	Customs and Traditions	109
VI.	The Campus	115
	Map	233
VII.	Academic Departments	136
VIII.	Cadet Support Services	142
IX.	Athletics	149
X.	Committees, Activities & Organizations	170
XI.	Honors & Awards	199
XII.	Off-Campus Attractions	214
XIII.	INDEX	219

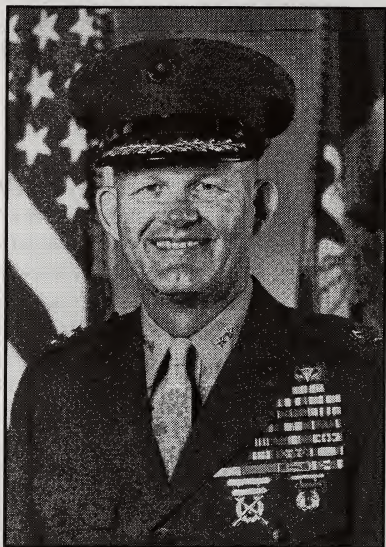
MEMBERS OF THE INCOMING FOURTH CLASS: THIS WILL BE YOUR ALMA MATER

We do not pretend to completely familiarize you with The Citadel in this short booklet. We can present the facts which you will learn and remember always with pride; we can explain the regulations, the schedules and programs; and we can list the names of important personages. Yet in the last analysis, your presence here is the only way in which you will truly understand what is meant when we speak of "The Whole Person."

This can be said, however, before passing on the contents of this book: If at The Citadel the way looks long and hard to the new recruit, you have only to remember that when the coveted diploma and possible armed forces commission are earned by you at graduation, you can truthfully say that your education was broad and thorough; your military foundation, sound. In addition, your character, if you have adhered to the regulations and principles of honor governing every cadet's life, has been molded so that you are the type of cadet which The Citadel has always been justly proud of graduating.

Enter, ladies and gentlemen, with the knowledge that a fine old military college is proud to welcome a fine new group of cadets into the Fourth Class.

THE CADET ACTIVITIES STAFF



MESSAGE FROM THE PRESIDENT TO THE CLASS OF 2001

Welcome to The Citadel. As members of the Class of 2001 – the first class of the new millennium – you will soon be starting one of the greatest adventures of your lives. The Citadel demands much of its students in terms of intellectual rigor, physical stamina, and honorable behavior. Your opportunities for personal growth will be phenomenal.

As cadets, you will work harder than you ever thought possible. You will develop lasting bonds with classmates who will support your efforts and applaud your successes. And you will experience the rewards of commitment, the value of personal honor, and the confidence that comes from a disciplined lifestyle. You will emerge from this great adventure equipped with the mettle to provide the wise and decisive leadership that our country will demand from your generation.

We are entering a new era at The Citadel – an era that will expand the possibilities for leadership and service in all walks of life. You have earned, by the timing of your admission, a unique place and a special responsibility in the history of this institution. You will become part of the lasting traditions of personal integrity, patriotism and service that have distinguished Citadel graduates for the past 155 years. Together we will build on those steadfast principles, bolstered by a solid foundation while preparing to meet the challenges of the 21st Century.

John Southy Grinalds
Major General, USMC, Ret.
President

MAJOR GENERAL JOHN SOUTHY GRINALDS PRESIDENT OF THE CITADEL

Major General John Southy Grinalds, the 18th president of The Citadel, brings to this institution a commitment to excellence and a love of learning that has been demonstrated throughout his life. He retired from the U.S. Marine Corps in 1991, concluding a 32-year career marked by distinction. At the time of his retirement, General Grinalds was commanding general of the Marine Corps Recruit Depot in San Diego, a base with the responsibility for recruiting and training 22,000 new Marine recruits each year. He then became headmaster of Woodberry Forest School, one of the South's foremost college preparatory schools, and served in that capacity until his appointment as president of The Citadel in 1997.

John Grinalds was born in Baltimore, Maryland on January 5, 1938, but spent most of his youth in Macon, Georgia. By the time he graduated from high school, he had become a class president, an all-state football player, an honor student, and colonel of the Junior ROTC unit.

He attended West Point, where he graduated with honors in 1959, becoming the first cadet since 1914 to be commissioned directly into the U.S. Marine Corps. He continued his education at Brasenose College, Oxford University as a Rhodes Scholar, earning bachelor's and

master's degrees in geography, again graduating with honors. He was a White House Fellow in 1971 and also earned an MBA with distinction from Harvard Business School where he studied as a Love Fellow.

One of the Department of Defense "Whiz Kids" during the late 1960s, General Grinalds became a systems analyst in manpower planning – a field in which he developed an expertise used throughout his military career.

He served abroad in the Mediterranean region, the Panama Canal zone, Japan, Belgium, and for two tours of duty in Vietnam. During one of those tours, General Grinalds was awarded a Silver Star for heroism in combat. He was also honored while stationed in Belgium. He served as special assistant to the Supreme Allied Commander Europe, working on delicate negotiations between NATO and the French military. Because of his outstanding service there, French President François Mitterand inducted him into the *Légion d'Honneur*, a rare honor for an American colonel.

In 1986, General Grinalds received his first star and the rank of brigadier general before beginning an assignment as advisor to the Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff. He was later promoted to major general and received his second star. In 1989, John Grinalds was appointed commanding general of the Marine Corps Recruit Depot in San Diego, a position he held until his retirement from the Marine Corps.

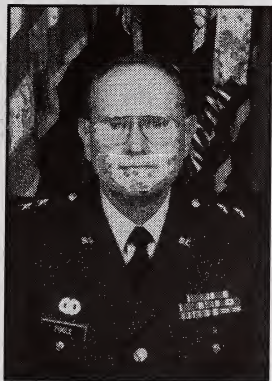
He served as the seventh headmaster of Woodberry Forest School in Virginia, a boys' college-prep school established in 1889 that empha-

sizes the intellectual, physical, and spiritual development of young men in an environment where personal honor is the guiding philosophy. While at Woodberry Forest, John Grinalds expanded the leadership and international studies programs and encouraged growth in the fine arts curriculum.

John Grinalds married Norwood Dennis, his childhood sweetheart from Macon, in 1962. They have four children: their daughter, Kate, lives and works in Atlanta; their three sons, Drummond, Southy and Allen, have all served or serve in the U.S. Naval service.

General Grinalds is active in a number of educational and professional organizations. He has served on the Virginia selection committee for the Rhodes Scholarship Trust and the boards of the George C. Marshall Foundation and the National Strategy Information Center, Inc. He is a trustee for Hampden-Sydney College and the Madeira School and president of the Board of Directors of the Brasenose College Charitable Foundation. Other affiliations include membership in the Officers' Christian Fellowship, the White House Fellows Association, the Association of American Rhodes Scholars, and the Sons of the American Revolution.

MESSAGE FROM THE VICE PRESIDENT FOR ACADEMIC AFFAIRS AND DEAN OF THE COLLEGE



You are to be congratulated on selecting the educational journey that commences with the Fourth Class year and culminates with graduation and achieving the status of a Citadel graduate. You have elected to take that less traveled and more difficult road so eloquently described by the American poet, Robert Frost. Like the tens of thousands who have preceded

you at The Citadel, you will discover it will make a great difference in your life.

Some 42 years ago, I made the same decision you have made and took the journey you are about to begin. Reflecting on that decision, I am confident that it was one that significantly shaped the direction and quality of my life. You also will discover that The Citadel experience will enable you to realize your potential like no other college opportunity.

The success of a graduate from The Citadel Corps of Cadets is directly related to the benefits of a well-

rounded education that develops cadets academically, morally, spiritually, and physically—all within a framework of a demanding, strict, disciplined military environment. The Citadel experience builds character and self-confidence, instills integrity and honor.

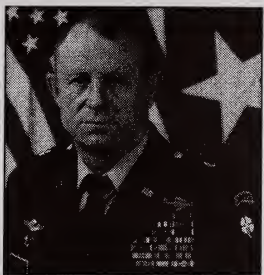
The lifestyle at The Citadel is purposefully not an easy one. Our philosophy of education is that self-exploration, self-discovery, and leadership training best occur within a structured, disciplined environment. While there will be a multitude of interests (academic, athletic, military, social) competing for your attention, you must remain focused on the purpose of attending The Citadel: to receive a first-class education. Your professors, your faculty advisor, and those in your cadet chain-of-command are willing and eager to assist you. It is your responsibility, however, to seek assistance whenever necessary.

Here at The Citadel, you will find yourself and come to realize that we all have a vested interest in your success. Working together with you and the Class of 2001, we will achieve our great expectations for your personal and professional growth.

R. Clifton Poole, Ph.D.
Major General, SCM
Vice President for Academic Affairs
and Dean of the College

COMMANDANT'S MESSAGE

To The Class of 2001



Congratulations on your decision to attend The Citadel. This decision carries with it an understanding that The Citadel is unique. The Citadel will challenge each of you mentally, physically and emotionally so that each of you will grow stronger and un-

derstand yourself completely. Leadership excellence is based on this understanding. The four dimensions of a cadet's character development include intellectual, physical, spiritual and military. This philosophy serves as the objective for the balanced development of each cadet.

The military environment at The Citadel is the foundation for developing *esprit de corps* and self discipline. The standards for cadet behavior are clearly outlined in the *Blue Book* (cadet regulations), *The White Book* (functions and procedures), *The Guidon*, and the *Honor Manual*. These documents must be thoroughly understood by each of you during your early weeks of training at The Citadel.

The fourth class year is the most demanding and rewarding year at The Citadel. Your decision to attend The Citadel indicated that you are a cut above the average high school graduate. You must now commit

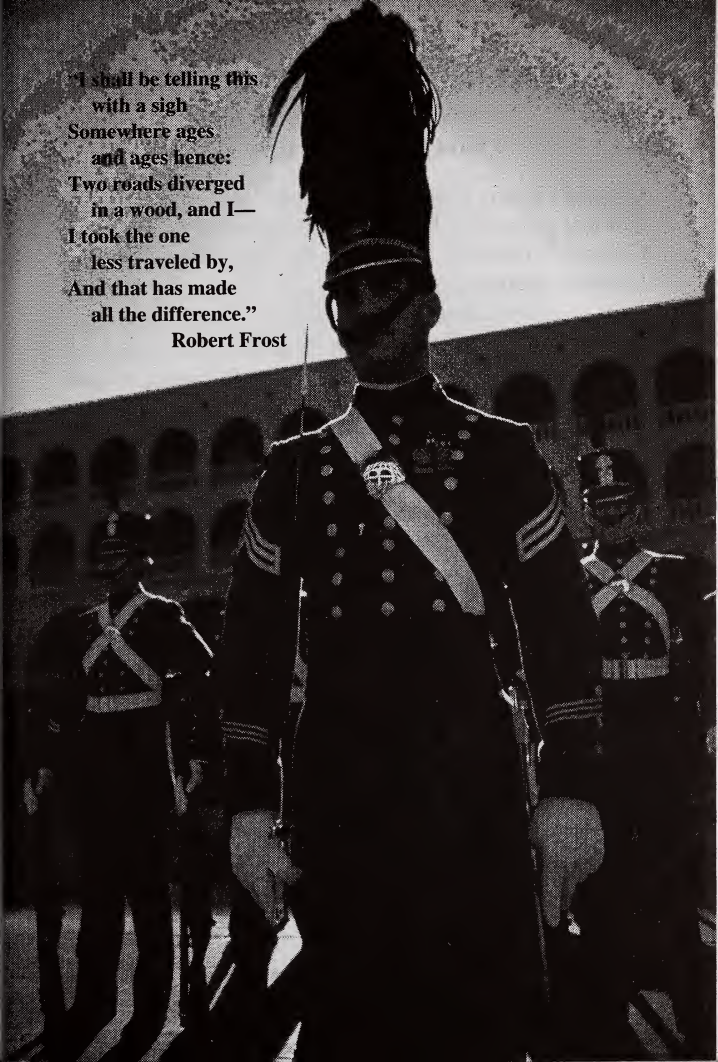
yourself to not only completing the fourth class year, but excelling at each of the dimensions of the Citadel philosophy.

I look forward to having the opportunity to meet you and assist you in the process of developing into a Citadel cadet and graduate.

James E. Mace
Brigadier General, USA, Retired
Commandant of Cadets

"I shall be telling this
with a sigh
Somewhere ages
and ages hence:
Two roads diverged
in a wood, and I—
I took the one
less traveled by,
And that has made
all the difference."

Robert Frost



II. ORGANIZATION

BOARD OF VISITORS

Colonel Francis P. Mood, Jr., Chair, '60
Colonel John M. J. Holliday, Chair Emeritus, '36
Colonel William E. Jenkinson, III, Vice Chair, '68
Colonel Thomas C. Vandiver,
 Vice Chair Emeritus, '29
Colonel Leonard C. Fulghum, Jr., '51
Colonel James E. Jones, Jr., '58
Colonel John A. McAllister, Jr., '80
Colonel Julian G. Frasier, III, '59
Colonel Harvey M. Dick, '53
Colonel E. Bart Daniel, '77
Colonel Dennis J. Rhoad, '84
Colonel Charles A. Wallace, II, '90
Colonel Douglas A. Snyder, '82

EX-OFFICIO

The Honorable David M. Beasley
 Governor of South Carolina
Major General Stanhope Spears, Adjutant General
The Honorable Barbara S. Nielsen
 State Superintendent of Education

The Advisory Council to the Board of Visitors

General Jack M. Merritt, USA, Ret., Chair
General Charles A. Gabriel, USAF, Ret., Vice Chair
Lieutenant General Julius W. Becton, Jr., USA, Ret.
Mr. Alvah H. Chapman, Jr., '42
General Leonard F. Chapman, Jr., USMC, Ret.
General Andrew J. Goodpaster, USA, Ret.
Rear Admiral Roberta L. Hazard, USN, Ret.
Major General Guy L. Hecker, Jr., '54, USAF, Ret.
Mr. Bill Krause, '63
Admiral Wesley L. McDonald, USN, Ret.
General Carl E. Mundy, Jr., USMC, Ret.
Dr. John M. Palms, '58
Ambassador Rozanne Ridgway
Lieutenant General George M. Seignious, II, '42,
USA, Ret.
Ambassador Richard Louis Walker

EMERITI MEMBERS

Admiral Thomas H. Moorer, USN, Ret.,
Chair Emeritus
Major General W. Thomas Rice, USAR, Ret.,
Chair Emeritus
General Robert H. Barrow, USMC, Ret.
Mr. James C. Self, '41

Senior Administrative Staff

Maj. Gen. John S. Grinalds, USMC, Ret. *President*

Maj. Gen. R. Clifton Poole, SCM *Vice President
for Academic Affairs and Dean of the College*

Brig. Gen. James E. Mace, USA, Ret. ... *Commandant
of Cadets*

Col. Donald M. Tomasik, USA, Ret. .. *Vice President
for Facilities and Engineering*

Col. Charles K. Flint III, USA, Ret. *Vice President
for Institutional Advancement*

TBA *Vice President
for Finance and Business Affairs*

Mr. Walter Nadzak, Jr. *Director
of Intercollegiate Athletics*

Col. Isaac S. Metts, Jr., SCM *Registrar/Dean
of Planning and Assessment*

Col. David H. Reilly, SCM *Dean
of the College of Graduate
and Professional Studies*

TBA *Dean of
Undergraduate Studies*

Col. Charles Reger, USAF, Ret. *Executive
Assistant to the President*

Capt. Robert Loftin, SCM *Administrative
Assistant to the President*

Senior Activity Directors

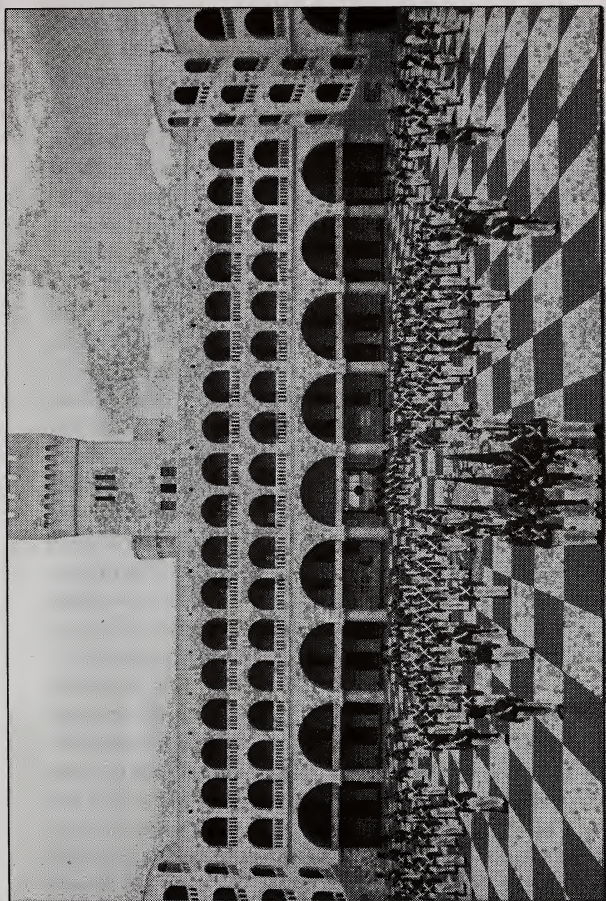
- Col. Floyd W. Brown, Jr., USAF, Ret. *Director
of Cadet Activities*
- Col. Dennis D. Carpenter, USAF, Ret. *Director
of Human Resources*
- Col. Gary Cathcart, USAR *Director of Budget*
- Col. Charles T. Clanton, USA, Ret. *Chaplain
to the Corps*
- Col. Joel M. Heiser, Jr., USA, Ret. *Director
of Auxiliary Enterprises*
- Mr. Stan Hurteau *Executive Director
of Citadel Brigadier Foundation*
- Col. John G. Lackey, USA, Ret. *Assistant
Commandant for Administration and Discipline/
Director of Citadel Summer Camp for Boys*
- Col. Terrence E. Leedom, USAR, Ret. *Director
of Public Relations*
- Col. Roger Popham, USA, Ret *Assistant
Commandant for Leadership*
- Mr. Richard W. Rieger, Jr. *Executive Director of
Citadel Development Foundation*
- Dr. Henry C. Robertson, III *Surgeon*
- Col. Malcolm E. Smith, USMC, Ret. *Director
of Administrative Services*
- Col. Joseph W. Trez, USA, Ret. *Special Assistant
to VPAA*
- Dr. Robert E. Welch, Jr. *Director
of Information Technology Services*
- Lt. Col. Sherman M. Bingham, USAF, Ret... *Director
of Public Safety and Provost Marshal*

Lt. Col. John F. Cassidy, SCM *Director
of Counseling Center*
 Lt. Col. Ralph P. Earhart, SCM *Controller*
 Lt. Col. Patricia Ezell, SCM *Director of College
of Graduate and Professional Studies*
 Cdr. Robert L. Howell, USN, Ret. *Treasurer*
 Lt. Col. Henry A. Kennedy, Jr., SCM *Director
of Alumni Affairs/Career Services*
 Lt. Col. Steven D. Klein, SCM *Dean of Enrollment
Management*
 Lt. Col. Angie Le Clercq, SCM *Director
of Library Services*
 Lt. Col. Bonnie J. Houchen, SCM *Assistant
Commandant for Assimilation*
 Lt. Col. Ben Legare, USA, Ret. .. *Director of Development*
 Mr. James P. Fitzgerald *Director of Physical Plant*
 Major Hank Fuller, SCM *Financial Aid Officer*

 Capt. Shella D. Foster, SCM *Director
of MBA Program*
 Mrs. Carolyn Gorman *Director of Protocol*
 Ms. Jane Yates *Director of Archives & Museum*

Auxiliary Activity Managers

Mr. Jerry Chamness *Print Shop*
 Mr. David Benn Heidenberg *Dining Services*
 Mr. Tommy B. Hunter *Cadet Store*
 Mr. Don Mayfield *Laundry and Dry Cleaning*
 Mrs. Vera Mims *Gift Shop*
 Mr. Gerald A. Murray *Tailor Shop*



III. MISSION AND HISTORY

THE CITADEL MISSION

The Citadel, the Military College of South Carolina, is a state-supported four-year comprehensive college. Throughout its history, The Citadel's primary purpose has been to educate undergraduates as members of the South Carolina Corps of Cadets and to prepare them for post-graduate positions of leadership through academic programs of recognized excellence supported by the best features of a structured military environment. The cadet lifestyle provides an environment which supports the growth and development of character, physical fitness, and moral and spiritual principles.

A complementary purpose of The Citadel, realized through the College of Graduate and Professional Studies, is to serve the citizens of the Lowcountry and the State of South Carolina through both undergraduate and graduate degree programs, application and utilization of research, and a broad range of professional development opportunities. The same faculty and academic support services are used in both programs.

The Citadel supports South Carolina's diverse system of higher education, through which all students can reach their educational objectives. In accomplishing its mission, The Citadel attempts to attract the best possible students from its respective service areas. For the Corps of Cadets, a coeducational, residential program of approximately 2,000, the primary service area is regional, with approximately 50% of each fourth

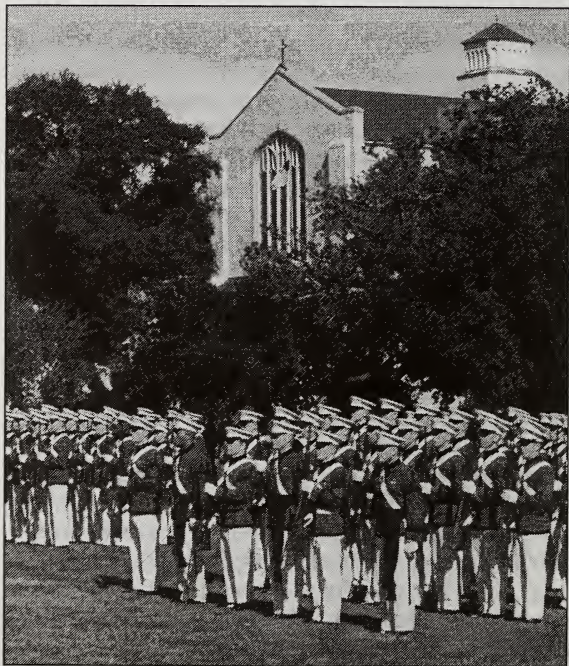
class coming from South Carolina, although the reputation of the school does bring a number of students from all parts of the United States and many foreign countries. The primary service area for the coeducational College of Graduate and Professional Studies is the South Carolina Lowcountry. Through its undergraduate and graduate programs, the College of Graduate and Professional Studies is prepared to serve a degree-seeking population of approximately 2000.

The Citadel provides a quality education through extensive grounding in liberal arts and sciences. Its primary emphasis is on undergraduate education through a wide range of baccalaureate degree programs in the humanities, social and natural sciences, business administration, engineering, and education. The college's graduate programs offer degrees at the master's and specialist levels. Meeting the needs of the South Carolina Lowcountry in terms of instruction, public service, and research, including such initiatives as cooperative programs with other educational institutions, is an important part of The Citadel's mission.

The Citadel strives to produce graduates who have insight into issues, ideas, and values that are of importance to society. It is equally important that Citadel graduates are capable of both critical and creative thinking, have effective communication skills, can apply abstract concepts to concrete situations, and possess the methodological skills needed to gather and analyze information.

The Citadel recognizes that the excellence of its educational programs is dependent upon the quality of its faculty. It also acknowledges and endorses the teacher-

scholar ideal: that Citadel faculty will address audiences beyond the immediate confines of the College by sharing their knowledge with other scholars and with the public. Traditionally, such sharing is accomplished through teaching and lecturing, researching, writing, publishing, and public service.



THE HISTORY OF THE CITADEL

ORIGINS OF THE CITADEL

1783-1842

The name Citadel evokes images of military might and strength. Before its use as the Citadel Academy beginning in 1842, the site of the institution had been used for military purposes by both the state and federal governments dating back to colonial times.

As the economy of South Carolina diversified to include the cultivation of crops other than rice, a building was needed for the "inspection of tobacco." It was on this site, in downtown Charleston, that such a building was built in 1790. On February 22, 1797, the two regiments of the city were reviewed by President George Washington near the "Tobacco Inspection" on what was later known as the Citadel Green, now known as Marion Square.

In December, 1822, the legislature passed "An Act to Establish a Competent Force as a Municipal Guard for the Protection of the City of Charleston and Vicinity." The Tobacco Inspection station was converted to a state armory in 1829. The state and city authorities requested that it be garrisoned by United States troops from Fort Moultrie. The Nullification Crises of 1832 and the growing schism between North and South caused the state to request the withdrawal of United States troops in 1832, and the facility was garrisoned by South Carolina troops for the next ten years.

ESTABLISHMENT OF THE CITADEL ACADEMY 1842

In November 1842 Governor John P. Richardson proposed that the state troops garrisoning the Arsenal in Columbia and The Citadel in Charleston be replaced by cadets of state military schools. The cadets were to be appointed by competitive examinations from each county in the state and would receive a free education in exchange for performing military duties at the two institutions. Other cadets could attend at their own expense. A well-educated and well-trained nucleus of potential military leaders would thus be available to the state should the need arise.

On December 20, 1842, the South Carolina General Assembly passed the legislation establishing the Arsenal Academy in Columbia and The Citadel Academy in Charleston. Each school was separate but both were governed by a single Board of Visitors. To the first Chair of the Board of Visitors, General James Jones, goes much of the credit for shaping the early character of the schools. The cadets received a military education which provided them with both an education in the arts and sciences to serve the state in time of peace and military training to prepare them for service in time of war.



THE EARLY YEARS

1842-1860

On March 20, 1843, twenty cadets reported to The Citadel Academy and fourteen to the Arsenal Academy. During the first three years both institutions operated on an equal basis. Beginning in 1845, only first year cadets attended the Arsenal Academy while The Citadel Academy served as a four year college.

The academic year began on New Year's Day, and commencement was held in late November. The cadets did not receive a furlough during the month of December since it was required that a sufficient number of cadets remain to perform their military duties. The first Superintendent of The Citadel Academy was Captain William F. Graham, a graduate of the United States Military Academy at West Point.



CITADEL ACADEMY, 1860.

The first graduation was held on November 20, 1846, in the midst of preparations for the Mexican War. The first Honor Graduate was Charles Courtney Tew, who would later fall at the Battle of Antietam in 1862 at the head of his regiment, the 2d North Carolina Infantry, on the eve of receiving his promotion to brigadier general.

The Citadel cadets trained the Palmetto Regiment of South Carolina Volunteers. This regiment's flag, first introduced at The Citadel, was the first to fly over Mexico City after its fall in 1847. Another member of the first graduating class, William J. Magill, served as a lieutenant in the 3d U.S. Dragoons under General Zachary Taylor during the Mexican War.

The curriculum included courses in modern and South Carolina history, French, geometry, trigonometry, calculus, astronomy, military and civil engineering, physics, chemistry, intellectual and moral philosophy, political economy, international law, and infantry and artillery tactics.

From March 1 through December 1, either artillery or infantry drill was held each day except Saturdays

and Sundays. On Saturday, the cadets stood room inspection and inspection under arms, and on Sundays all cadets attended chapel.

The Association of Graduates was founded on November 19, 1853, and the first president was Charles C. Tew, the first Honor Graduate of the first graduating class of 1846.

During the antebellum period, several expansion measures to improve cadet barracks were made. On five separate occasions, in 1843, 1849, 1852, 1854, and 1856, the Corps was threatened by outbreaks of yellow fever.

Discipline and academic requirements were strict during this era as the reputation of the college as an elite institution was established. Of the 550 cadets who attended The Citadel and The Arsenal during the first decade, twenty-two percent failed academically and twenty percent were dismissed for misconduct.

THE BLAST OF WAR 1860-1865

After the secession of South Carolina from the Union in December 1860, Citadel graduates and cadets took part in the defense of Charleston Harbor before the formation of the Confederate government.

Major Ellison Capers, Class of 1857, was one of the first emissaries from the new government of South Carolina to Fort Sumter when the Union garrison evacuated Fort Moultrie on December 26, 1860, and occupied the unfinished fort in Charleston Harbor.

On January 9, 1861, Citadel cadets stationed on Morris Island fired the first hostile shots of The War Between the States. The federal steamship *Star of the West* had been sent to resupply Fort Sumter by President James Buchanan. A battery of four guns, all manned by cadets, repulsed the ship before its mission could be completed. The *New York Evening Post* reported, "The military men on board highly complimented the South Carolinians on their shooting in this first attempt. They say it was well done; that all that was needed was a little better range, which they probably could have obtained in a few minutes. Their line was perfect; and the opinion is expressed that some one had charge of the guns who knew his business."

Citadel graduates later took part in the bombardment of Fort Sumter as the conflict erupted on April 12, 1861. During the war, most living graduates served the Confederacy. Brigadier General E. M. Law, Class of 1856, distinguished himself at Manassas and Gettysburg, where he assumed command of a division at Little Round Top after John B. Hood was wounded. Brigadier General Micah Jenkins, formerly a brigade commander in Pickett's Division and favorite of General Longstreet, was killed at the Battle of the Wilderness in 1864. Two other graduates, Johnson Hagood and Ellison Capers, also served as brigadier generals, along with nineteen colonels, eleven lieutenant colonels, eighteen majors and numerous junior officers and enlisted men. Of the 224 graduates living during the war, 209 served in the Confederate forces. Forty-nine graduates died for the South during the war.

Citadel graduates were present in all major battles of the war including First Manassas, Shiloh, Vicksburg, Antietam, Chancellorsville, Gettysburg, Atlanta, and Petersburg. Captain J. F. Hart, Class of 1857, served in the Horse Artillery under Major General J.E.B. Stuart, and Lieutenant James Thruston, a member of the *Star of the West* Battery, served in the Confederate Marines.

During the war, Citadel cadets took part in eight engagements in defense of Charleston and South Carolina, earning the eight gray battle streamers on the Citadel Regimental Colors. In the Battle of Tulifinny, cadets from both The Citadel and The Arsenal fought together as the Battalion of State Cadets. During this engagement, one Confederate soldier declared of the cadets, "Damned if they don't fight like Hood's Texicans." The forces under General Sherman were delayed for ten days while the city of Savannah was evacuated.

The pike on the regimental colors carries battle streamers for the following campaigns and engagements:

Star of the West, January 9, 1861

Wappoo Cut, November 1861

James Island, June 1862

Charleston and Vicinity, July to October 1863

James Island, June 1864

Tulifinny, December 1864

James Island, December 1864 to February 1865

Williamston, May 1865

Confederate States Army

The last battle streamer was awarded for the service rendered by cadets from both institutions who had left school and formed the "Cadet Company," which served with the cavalry led by Wade Hampton. The Cadet Company distinguished themselves in the Battle of Trevilian Station in 1864, the bloodiest cavalry engagement fought in the war.

Not only were Citadel cadets and graduates involved at the beginning of the war in the Star of the West and Fort Sumter battles, they were present at its end. Robert M. Sims, Class of 1856, a major on the staff of Lieutenant General Longstreet, carried the flag of truce from General Longstreet to Major General Custer at Appomatox Court House.

THE STRUGGLE FOR EXISTENCE 1865-1910

For seventeen years following the end of the war, The Citadel was occupied by Union troops. The Arsenal had been entirely destroyed during Sherman's capture of Columbia, never to reopen. The present Governor's Mansion in Columbia is all that remains of The Arsenal buildings.

Efforts to reopen the Charleston institution began in April 1877 when nine graduates met here. One of the first steps was the revival of the Association of Graduates, which met in December 1877 in the armory of the Washington Light Infantry. Brigadier General Johnson Hagood, Class of 1847, was elected president, which position he held until his death in 1898.

The alumni, thus reorganized, intensified their

efforts to obtain the return of The Academy property from the federal government and to secure legislation in the U.S. Congress and the South Carolina General Assembly to reopen the institution. The bill to reopen the South Carolina Military Academy was passed in January 1882 and possession of the Citadel returned to the state on March 7, 1882.

On October 2, 1882, one hundred eighty-nine cadets reported to the reopened Citadel. Colonel John P. Thomas, Class of 1851, who had headed The Arsenal Academy during the war, was appointed Superintendent.

The reopened Citadel continued many of the policies of the old Citadel Academy, including the feature of beneficiary, or scholarship, cadets as well as pay cadets. Colonel Thomas was determined to reestablish the same military system and brought back the traditional discipline system. This system was demonstrated in 1885 when Cadet James T. Coleman won the title of "Best Drilled Cadet in the United States" in a competition in New Orleans.

The Star of the West Medal was first awarded to the "Best Drilled Cadet" in 1886 when the medal was awarded to Cadet A.E. Legare. This annual competition has continued to the present.

The first Commandant of Cadets, Lieutenant John A. Towers, 1st Artillery, USA, was appointed in 1890. The Commandant of Cadets assumed responsibility for disciplinary matters in the Corps of Cadets which had formerly been among the responsibilities of the Superintendent. A later Commandant was Lieutenant John M. Jenkins, 5th U.S. Cavalry, a graduate of West Point and

the son of Brigadier General Micah Jenkins, Citadel Class of 1854. The report of the Inspector General of the Army in 1894 described the Citadel as “[A] military school in the best sense of the term, . . . equals any organization in the army.”

During the Spanish-American War in 1898, seventeen Citadel graduates served with volunteer regiments, and the first South Carolina unit to be mustered in was commanded by Captain Edward Anderson, Class of 1886. Five graduates served with the Regular Army, and Captain W.H. Simons, Class of 1890, was wounded at the Battle of Santiago. Captain Simons was later Commandant of Cadets in 1904.

During the postwar period, Citadel graduates were also involved in the westward expansion of the United States. E.L. Heriot, Class of 1847, conducted the first railroad survey west and south of the Rio Grande River. The harbor and wharves of San Francisco and Oakland, California, were designed by T.J. Arnold, Class of 1852.

THE BOND YEARS

1910-1932

Colonel Oliver J. Bond, Class of 1886, was appointed Superintendent in 1908. Colonel Bond had been a member of the faculty since his graduation. One of Colonel Bond's first achievements was to effect the changing of the name of the institution in 1910 to “The Citadel, the Military College of South Carolina.”

The physical facilities of the Old Citadel were completed in 1911 with the addition of the fourth story

of the original building. In the same year The Citadel was empowered to grant the degree of Civil Engineer.

The National Defense Act of June 3, 1916 allowed a number of Citadel graduates to enter the Regular Army. Of the class of 1917, all 34 entered the military service. Six entered the Regular Army, and thirteen others were commissioned into the United States Marine Corps. In *The Story of The Citadel*, Colonel Bond noted that so many Citadel graduates had been commissioned in the marines during this period that jealous congressmen from other states had made it the subject of a congressional investigation.

During the first world war, Citadel graduates served with great distinction. Montague Nichols, serving with the British Royal Horse Artillery in Flanders, was the first Citadel alumnus to be killed in action. The first officer from South Carolina to fall in battle was Lieutenant John H. David, Class of 1914.

The record of Citadel graduates is described by Barnwell R. Legge, Class of 1911, who won the Distinguished Service Cross in France and was later a brigadier general, in his remarks to the alumni banquet in Columbia in 1920:

“When the first American convoy sailed on June 13, 1917, there were a number of Citadel men with it. They were with the artillery brigade that pulled its gun up through the mud of Lorraine and, going into position near Bathlemont, sent America’s first shot into the German lines . . . Three hundred and fifteen in the service of their

country: six killed, seventeen wounded. The war is over. Citadel men still serve, from the island of Mindanao to the steppes of Siberia. The mills of the old institution grind slowly—the product changes not. It stands for the same principles, the same ideals—solid citizenship, unquestioned loyalty, unflinching service.”

The most remarkable event in the history of The Citadel was the building of the Greater Citadel. In 1918, the City of Charleston offered the state land on the Ashley River for the building of the Greater Citadel. Cadets from the Old Citadel had on occasion conducted field training on this site.

Work was formally begun on the Greater Citadel with a dedication ceremony on November 25, 1920. By the Spring of 1922, the first barracks, later named Padgett-Thomas Barracks, the wings of Bond Hall and other auxiliary buildings were constructed.

The last graduation exercises at the Old Citadel were held on June 13, 1922, at Hibernian Hall with fifty-four graduates, up until that time, the largest in the history of The Citadel.

As evidence of the increasing academic reputation, The Citadel was elected to membership in the Southern Association of Colleges on December 5, 1924. In 1929 the Board of Visitors was empowered to grant honorary degrees.

Thus ended eighty years of occupation of The Citadel Green.

THE SUMMERALL ERA

1932-1953

General Charles Pelot Summerall assumed the presidency of The Citadel in 1931, upon his retirement as Chief of Staff of the United States Army. General Summerall, an 1892 graduate of West Point, was the first Southerner to wear the four stars of a general. He had achieved early fame during the Boxer Rebellion in China in 1900 by taking his artillery guns through heavy fire to a position where the gates to the City of Peking could be blasted open. He also commanded the Forty-second and First Divisions and V Corps of the American Expeditionary Force in World War I and served as a member of the Allied Mission of Generals at Fiume. He also served as a member of the Peace Commission in Paris at the close of World War I.

General Summerall led The Citadel through the economic turmoil of the Depression and through World War II. During his tenure as president, the campus was greatly expanded with the construction of LeTellier Hall, the Summerall Chapel, Capers Hall, McAlister Field House, and Law and Stevens Barracks.

During World War II The Citadel had the distinction of having the highest percentage of its students enter the military service of any college, with the exception of the service academies. Some Citadel alumni served in the armed forces of Allied nations before the United States entered the war. Of 2,976 living graduates in 1946, 2,927 had served their country. Before the end of the war, two hundred seventy-nine Citadel men had given their lives.

As in past conflicts, Citadel graduates participated in all the major campaigns of World War II, from Pearl Harbor through the major engagements in the European, North African, and Pacific Theaters, and at sea.

One graduate, Major Thomas D. Howie, Class of 1929, "The Major of St. Lo," commanded a battalion in the 29th Infantry Division, which had landed on Omaha Beach during the Normandy invasion. He was killed one day before the capture of St. Lo, France, while giving final orders to the company commanders of his battalion. So gallant were his actions, up until his death, that his division commander paid him the highest military tribute by having his body brought into the city first and parading his battalion before him.

A number of Citadel graduates fought in the Philippines and endured the Bataan Death March. Lieutenant H.E. Crouch, Class of 1940, took part in the Doolittle Raid on Tokyo in April 1942, America's first offensive action of the war. The plans for the Normandy invasion were flown to President Franklin Roosevelt by Captain Jack R. Millar, Class of 1939. Millar had earlier participated in the first B-17 raid over Europe with the Eighth Air Force. The first commanding officer of the Marine Corps recruit training camp for African-American Marines was Colonel Samuel A. Woods, USMC, Class of 1914, a veteran of China, Nicaragua, and World War I. Colonel Woods was largely responsible for African-American Marines being allowed to serve in combat units rather than labor battalions. Perhaps the most decorated alumnus of WWII was Captain Roland Wooten, Class of 1936, who, as a fighter ace, flew for both the British Royal Air Force and the U.S. Army Air Corps.

During the Korean War, some 1,500 alumni were on active duty, and thirty-one graduates were killed. General Edwin A. Pollock, USMC, Class of 1921, commanded the First Marine Division in Korea and served under General Mark Clark. During World War II General Pollock won the Navy Cross as a battalion commander on Guadalcanal while his classmate, General W.O. Brice, commanded the Marine Aircraft Group 11 there. General Pollock, the only Marine to command both the Fleet Marine Force, Atlantic and Fleet Marine Force, Pacific, retired as a four star general and later served as Chair of the Board of Visitors.

THE MARK CLARK ERA

1953-1965

In 1954, General Mark W. Clark became president of The Citadel after a career seldom equaled in the United States Army. General Clark had commanded the Fifth U.S. Army in Italy during World War II and later served as U.S. Commissioner for Austria and Commander in Chief of the United Nations Command in Korea during the conflict.

During his administration, The Citadel achieved even greater international recognition, and the Corps of Cadets increased in size to the maximum capacity of the barracks. The library and museum, McCormick Beach House, Jenkins Hall, Mark Clark Hall, and the Howie Memorial Carillon were constructed during his presidency. The Seraph Monument commemorates General Clark's secret mission to enemy-

held North Africa in 1942. It is a monument to Anglo-American cooperation and is the only shore installation in the United States permitted to fly the Royal Navy Ensign.

Several of General Clark's most enduring accomplishments were the institution of the Greater Issues Series, establishing The Citadel Summer Camp for Boys, and the formalization of the Cadet Honor Code whereby "a cadet does not lie, cheat, or steal, nor tolerate those who do."

Citadel men again fought and died during the Vietnam War. Captain Terry D. Cordell, Class of 1957, an Army Special Forces officer, was the first of sixty-five Citadel men who died in that war. Several Citadel graduates were shot down over North Vietnam and spent many years as Prisoners of War. Major Samuel A. Bird, Class of 1961, who had led the Funeral Detail for President John F. Kennedy in 1963, died of wounds received in Vietnam. His valor and leadership under fire inspired an article in *Readers' Digest* entitled "The Courage of Sam Bird" and has served as a source of inspiration for many young military leaders.

Brigadier General James E. Mace, Class of 1963, currently serving as Commandant of Cadets, won the Distinguished Service Cross For Valor in combat in Vietnam and is recognized as one of the most highly decorated graduates that The Citadel has produced.

The commander of United States forces in Vietnam, General William C. Westmoreland, USA, had attended The Citadel from 1931-1932 before entering West Point. General Westmoreland's father was a member of the Class of 1900 and

served as Chair of the Board of Visitors. Lieutenant General George M. Seignious II, USA, Class of 1942, served as military advisor at the Paris Peace Talks and as Assistant Executive Secretary to the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

THE CITADEL TODAY

1965-1997

Following the administration of General Mark Clark, a number of distinguished men have served as president of The Citadel. General Hugh P. Harris was president from 1965-1970, following his service as Commanding General of the Continental Army Command and Vice Chief of Staff of the United States Army. He was succeeded by Major General James W. Duckett, Class of 1932, who served from 1970 to 1974 after a distinguished career on the faculty. In 1974, Lieutenant General George M. Seignious II assumed office. General Seignious resigned in 1979 after being appointed by President Carter as U.S. Ambassador to head the Arms Control and Disarmament Agency. He later headed the prestigious Atlantic Council in Washington, D.C. Vice Admiral James B. Stockdale, USN, former Prisoner of War in Vietnam and holder of the Medal of Honor, was president from 1979-1980. Major General James A. Grimsley, USA, Class of 1942, was selected as president in 1980 after an illustrious career as a combat leader and staff officer at all levels from a rifle company commander in WWII, to a senior staff officer in the office of the assistant Secretary of Defense, 1974-1975. After retiring as president in 1989, General Grimsley was appointed by the Board of Visitors to serve as President Emeritus.

Lieutenant General Claudius E. Watts, III, USAF, Class of 1958, after an outstanding career as a pilot, commander and staff officer, retired as Comptroller General of the Air Force and served as president, 1989-1996.

Brigadier General Roger C. Poole, Vice-President for Academic Affairs and Dean of the College, was appointed by the Board of Visitors to serve as interim president for the academic year 1996-1997.

Major General John S. Grinalds, USMC, a 1959 graduate of USMA and a former Rhodes Scholar, assumed the presidency in the summer of 1997 after a very distinguished career as an officer of Marines and as Headmaster of the prestigious Woodberry Forest School in Virginia.

The campus has seen much growth in recent years with the addition or replacement of many buildings to significantly enhance the academic facilities of The Citadel. Grimsley Hall, dedicated to General Grimsley in 1991, provides state of the art equipment for the Departments of Electrical Engineering and Physics. Seignious Hall, Deas Hall, the renovated McAlister Field House, and Vandiver Hall afford superb athletic facilities. The new Coward Hall, capable of seating the entire Corps of Cadets at once, provided a much-needed replacement for the old mess hall. Watts Barracks, dedicated to General Watts, was opened in the fall of 1996.

The first African-American cadet, the late Charles D. Foster, Class of 1970, was admitted in 1966. Since

that time, African-American graduates have gone on to distinguished careers in the public and private sectors and also serve on the Board of Visitors of The Citadel.

Numerous Citadel graduates have achieved prominence in many fields during this period. John C. West, Class of 1942, served as Governor of South Carolina and the United States Ambassador to Saudi Arabia. Ernest F. Hollings, Class of 1942, also served as Governor and still serves as a United States Senator. Another member of this distinguished class, Alvah H. Chapman, headed the Knight-Ridder newspaper chain and is now President Emeritus of that corporation. Other graduates have held high office in the federal and state governments, including several United States Ambassadors, and in all branches of the Armed Forces. Dr. John M. Palms, Class of 1958, is the current president of the University of South Carolina. A span of the 14th Street Bridge over the Potomac River in Washington, D.C., is named for Arland D. Williams, Class of 1957, who died in the Air Florida crash in 1982. Williams gave his life to save the lives of at least five other passengers.

As always, Citadel Men continue to sacrifice for the nation in time of conflict. In the Grenada liberation, Captain Michael F. Ritz, USA, Class of 1977, was killed in action. Captain Charles J. Schnorf, USMC, Class of 1981, died in Beirut, Lebanon while serving as a member of the peace-keeping force.

Most recently, twenty-two cadets served with reserve and National Guard units in the Persian Gulf War. Captain Mario Fajardo, USA, Class of 1984, was

killed in that war while leading his engineer platoon through an enemy mine field. Many other graduates served during this war, in both the regular and reserve components. Captain Patrick M. McKenna, USA, Class of 1989, was killed in 1994 when his army helicopter was shot down over Kurdish areas of Iraq. Another Gulf War veteran, Stephen Buyer, Class of 1980, serves as a member of the United States Congress from Indiana.

A historic "first" occurred in the fall of 1997 when The Citadel's Board of Visitors voted to admit women into the Corps of Cadets as members of the Class of 2000. Four women entered and two very successfully completed their first year as fourth class cadets.

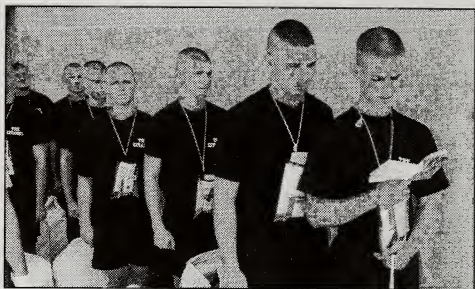
The ultimate test of any academic institution is the quality and character of its alumni. The record of Citadel graduates has more than validated Governor Richardson's hopes of 1842 that the institution would produce useful citizens. Today, Citadel graduates continue to serve in our armed forces all over the globe, ranging in rank from four-star general to second-lieutenants and ensigns. Others are leaders in industry, medicine, politics, business and the church.

Throughout the more than one hundred fifty years of its existence, The Citadel has made contributions to the State of South Carolina and the nation disproportionate to its size and number of graduates. As The Citadel prepares to enter the twenty-first century, it stands as a bulwark of Duty, Honor, God, and Country and is dedicated to serve the state and nation through the citizen-soldiers which it produces.

SUPERINTENDENTS/PRESIDENTS OF THE CITADEL

Captain William F. Graham, USA, 1843-1844
Major Richard W. Colcock, USA, 1844-1852
Major Frances W. Capers, CSA, 1852-1859
Major Peter F. Stevens, CSA, 1859-1861
Major James B. White, CSA, 1861-1865
Col. John P. Thomas, CSA, 1882-1885
Brigadier General George D. Johnson, CSA, 1885-1890
Colonel Asbury Coward, CSA, 1890-1908
Colonel Oliver J. Bond, SCM, 1908-1931
General Charles P. Summerall, USA, Ret. 1931-1953
General Mark W. Clark, USA, Ret. 1954-1965
General Hugh P. Harris, USA, Ret. 1965-1970
Major General James W. Duckett, SCM, 1970-1974
Lieutenant General George M. Seignious, II, USA, Ret.
1974-1979
Vice Admiral James B. Stockdale, USN, Ret. 1979-1980
Major General James A. Grimsley, Jr., USA, Ret. 1980-1989
Lieutenant General Claudius E. Watts, III, USAF, Ret.
1989-1996
Major General Roger C. Poole, SCM, 1996-1997 (Interim)
Major General John S. Grinalds, USMC, Ret. 1997-

NOTE: The Title of Superintendent was changed
to President in 1910



Knobs in-process



Learning to salute



Port Arms

IV. THE FOURTH CLASS SYSTEM

The purpose of the fourth class system at The Citadel is to provide a base upon which a fourth class cadet may develop those qualities essential to a good leader. It is dedicated to the principle that no one is fit to lead who has not learned to follow. The system requires mental preparedness, physical condition, and self discipline and is conducted with impartiality.

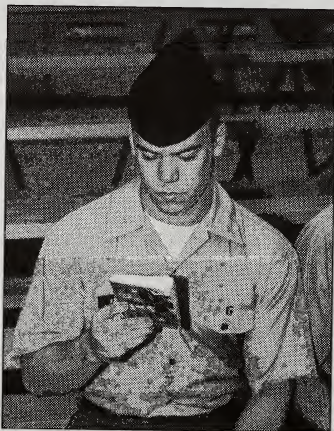
Success in any career demands qualities such as honesty, prompt obedience, loyalty, self control, accuracy, reliability, courtesy, and confidence. The system consists of traditions that function to develop such qualities and that continue the long-standing traditions of the South Carolina Corps of Cadets.

ADVICE TO THE INCOMING FOURTH CLASS

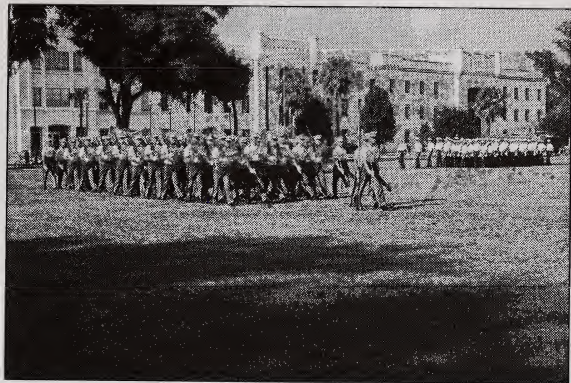
The Guidon is published every year as a source of information for fourth class cadets. As a member of the Class of 2001, you are highly encouraged to familiarize yourself with all of the information enclosed in *The Guidon*. Since these weeks will be filled with activities, it is necessary to learn as much of this information as possible before you report. Once you arrive, you should read the Fourth Class System Regulations. Listed on the next page are some items that you will be required to memorize in the first few weeks at The Citadel. The more of these that you have memorized when you report, the easier your training will be. These items compose what is known as "Knob Knowledge."

KNOB KNOWLEDGE

1. Alma Mater	page 48
2. Buildings (Names, locations, significance)	115
3. Cadet Prayer	49
4. Cadet Rank and Insignia	96
5. Cadet TO&E	85
6. Citadel Creed	50
7. Guard Orders	80
8. Hazing	74
9. Honor Code	51
10. Language and Definitions	69
11. Mess Facts	78
12. Sexual Harrassment	58



Learning The Guidon



THE PURPOSE OF THE CADET SYSTEM

The purpose of the cadet system at The Citadel is to develop and graduate the “whole person.”

The Citadel System is the completeness with which it matures, refines, trains, and schools the totality of your character. This finely balanced process is called the “whole person” concept. During four years as a cadet you will be developed academically, physically, militarily, and spiritually.

The Alma Mater

Oh, Citadel, we sing thy fame
For all the world to hear,
And in the paths our fathers showed us
Follow without fear.
Peace and Honor, God and Country,
We will fight for thee.
Oh, Citadel, we praise thee now
And in Eternity.

Oh, Citadel, though strife surrounds us,
We will ever be
Full conscious of the benefits
That we derive from thee.
Stand forever, yielding never
To the tyrant's Hell
We'll never cease our struggles for
Our mighty Citadel.

(Cadet A. Preston Price, '43)

The Cadet Prayer

Almighty God, the source of light and strength, we implore Thy blessing on this our beloved institution, that it may continue true to its high purposes.

Guide and strengthen those upon whom rests the authority of government; enlighten with wisdom those who teach and those who learn; and grant to all of us that through sound learning and firm leadership, we may prove ourselves worthy citizens of our country, devoted to truth, given to unselfish service, loyal to every obligation of life and above all to Thee.

Preserve us faithful to the ideals of The Citadel, sincere in fellowship, unswerving in duty, finding joy in purity, and confidence through a steadfast faith.

Grant to each one of us, in our own life, an humble heart, a steadfast purpose, and a joyful hope, with a readiness to endure hardship and suffer if need be, that truth may prevail among us and that Thy will may be done on earth. *Through Jesus Christ, Our Lord. Amen.

(Composed for the Centennial
by Bishop Albert S. Thomas, Ret.,
First Honor Graduate, Class of 1892)

(*—optional)

Citadel Creed

I will always endeavor to uphold the prestige, honor, and high *esprit de corps* of The Citadel and the South Carolina Corps of Cadets.

Never shall I fail my comrades. I will always keep myself mentally alert, physically tough, and morally straight, and I will shoulder more than my share of the task whatever it may be.

Gallantly will I show the world that I am a well-trained cadet. My courtesy to superior officers, neatness of dress, and care of equipment shall set the example for others to follow.

And under no circumstances will I ever bring discredit to The Citadel and the South Carolina Corps of Cadets.

(Brig. Gen. James E. Mace, USA, Ret., '63)

Honor

The development of character and integrity in the members of the Corps of Cadets is a basic objective of The Citadel. The Cadet Honor Code and System are recognized as the means through which this objective is attained. The Honor Manual explains the details of the Honor System. Each cadet is obligated to abide by The Honor Code.

THE HONOR SYSTEM OF THE CORPS OF CADETS

In a world of changing and declining moral values, one trait distinguishes individuals one from the other more clearly than race, gender, creed, or color—honor. Today, more than at any other time in history, the destiny of the world rests on the high hope we take from the honorable men and women among us.

Not completely definable and often intangible, honor feeds the spirit and soul of those who take it as their way of life. The person who speaks no untruth and does not steal the work of another's mind or hand gives and receives benefit beyond measure.

Honor cannot be enforced by threat or punishment. It must be freely embraced and treasured, not for the material benefits which it might bring but for the knowledge that you have obeyed the moral law.

The Citadel has one of the strongest and most stringent honor systems in the United States. At many other institutions, honor systems have not worked.

Honor is here at The Citadel. Those activities of your past life that were less than honorable must be forgotten. Habits and actions that would in any way compromise the honor of The Citadel and your personal honor must be remedied prior to entering the gates of The Citadel. Honor must be accepted by all. Those individuals who remain indifferent to the Honor System will be asked to resign from The Citadel. The penalty for an honor violation is harsh, but the reasoning behind the honor code is sound. Honor cannot be measured in degrees. You are either honorable or you are not. In our society today, honor has become an even more treasured asset as we witness politicians and other respected leaders participating in less than honorable activities. Valuable are the people who remain strong with honor as their guide; respect and self-fulfillment will be the rewards. The concept of honor is meant to be carried away with The Citadel cadet after graduation. Situations arise when truthful statements and honorable actions may be depended on by those individuals whose very lives may be at stake. Seek honor and make it your creed. Your alma mater will give you many rewards if you measure up to her stern standards-a fine education, a healthy body, and lifelong friends. But her greatest reward is reserved for those among you for whom The Citadel and honor shall be synonymous.

THE HONOR CODE

The Honor Code is a code of, by, and for the Corps of Cadets. It states that "a cadet does not lie, cheat, or steal, nor tolerate those who do." The purpose of The Honor System is to maintain honor and integrity within the Corps. There are only four violations of the Honor Code:

I. Lying: Making a false official statement. An official statement is defined as a statement, written or oral, made to a commissioned officer of the staff or faculty of the college, a member of the guard, or any cadet required in turn to use the statement as a basis for an official report in any form.

II. Cheating: Receiving or giving aid on a test or examination. Plagiarism is also a violation of the Honor Code.

III. Stealing: Taking without authority personal, government, or college property.

IV. Toleration: Failure to Report a Violation of the Code. Failure to report a case of lying, cheating, or stealing as defined above to the Honor Committee authorities.

THE HONOR COMMITTEE

An Honor Committee of first class cadets is elected by the Corps of Cadets—two from each company and one from each battalion. All reports of violations of the Honor Code, investigations thereof, and the proceedings of any trials held will be kept confidential by members of the Honor Committee. The Honor Committee shall have the following duties:

1. To sit as members of the Honor Court and to try all cases which involve violations of the Honor Code.

2. To prepare and keep current an "honor manual" summarizing the values and regulations governing its activities.

3. To keep the Corps informed of new interpretations of the code, to explain such interpretations, and by timely and continuing announcements to ensure that all have a thorough understanding of the Honor System.

4. To re-orient and refresh the three upper classes on the Honor System at the beginning of each academic year.

5. To orient and instruct the new fourth class in the principles, purposes, and practices of the Honor System.

THE HONOR COURT

1. *The Honor Court:* For the trial of such cases as are authorized to come before it, the Honor Committee, except such members as may be disqualified, shall function as an honor court. The honor court shall be the sole and final agency for determining whether a cadet has violated the honor code. Decisions may not be appealed to the honor court.

2. *Composition of the Honor Court for Trial Purposes:* For the trial of such cases as may be brought before it, the honor court shall consist of 10 members drawn from the honor committee or a substitute classmate. In case of leniency, the chair will abstain to avoid the possibility of a tie.

3. *Members Disqualified:* The accuser, the accused, investigating officers, and any members of the court challenged for cause by the accused and sustained by members of the court in the case to be tried are disqualified from sitting on the court.

For further information see *The Honor Manual*.

CLOTHING AND BEDDING

The Director of Admissions sends each fourth Class cadet a list of clothing, bedding, and other articles which you must bring with you. The Citadel Laundry will mark clothing for you after your arrival.

A bedspread and a blanket will be issued to you. Cadets are not allowed to use fitted sheets. You will be taught how to make "hospital corners" with your straight sheets.

You are advised to break in your low quarters by wearing them for at least two weeks prior to arrival. Breaking in your shoes will prevent painful blisters during the cadre training period. Begin to shine your shoes before you leave home. This will provide a good base of wax for shining to Citadel standards ("Spit-shine").

A GUIDE TO CONDUCT AND WELL-BEING FOR THE FOURTH CLASS

The following is a practical guide for the general conduct and well-being of incoming fourth class cadets. You should read it thoroughly, for it contains the keys of success for a new cadet. The fourth class system requires constant effort to conform to Citadel traditions and standards. To assure your success as a Citadel cadet, keep the following advice in mind from the moment you enter campus. This will be your way of life. Upon taking the cadet oath on the day of your arrival, you are a cadet recruit.

1. You are no longer a civilian. Certain answers such as "yeah" and "ok" will no longer be part of your vocabulary. The three "knob answers" are, "Yes, sir/ma'am," "No, sir/ma'am," and "No excuse, sir/ma'am." In all communication, you must refer to an upperclass cadet as "Mister . . ." or "Ms . . ."

2. When you receive an order, carry it out to the best of your ability. Never argue or offer suggestions which you think might be better. This is not in your best interest.

3. Maintain proper posture and take pride in your appearance and bearing. If you should forget to stand erect, you will soon be reminded. Remember, you not only represent yourself, but also your company and the Corps.

4. The life of a cadet is far removed from your former way of living. A "lone wolf" will find it impossible to survive within the Corps. Your classmates are your only companions, since fraternization with upperclass cadets is prohibited. Start off right by getting acquainted with your classmates. However, never be afraid to ask an upperclass cadet a question; request permission first and you will find them ready and willing to assist you at any time. When you are allowed to leave campus, it is best to go in a group so that no one will feel left out. These classmates are your sole source of support and aid at this time. They will be your friends for life.

5. You should always hold the highest esteem for the cadet uniform. For many years it has commanded recognition and respect. Never injure that respect by

acting in a manner that will reflect discredit upon you, the uniform, or The Citadel. Such actions would constitute a serious infraction of regulations and would dishonor the traditions of The Citadel.

The Regulations of The Citadel are contained in the *Blue Book*, which will be issued upon your arrival. You are encouraged to read the *Blue Book* so that you are aware of the rules that each cadet must follow. You will be tested on The Blue Book shortly after your arrival.

POLICY ON SEXUAL HARASSMENT

All employees and students are entitled to a positive learning and working environment free of any type of harassment. The Citadel's administration has a zero tolerance for any form of sexual harassment or sexual violence. In severe instances, cadets or employees may be expelled or have their employment terminated.

Sexual Harrassment Defined*

Sexual harassment is unwanted sexual attention. It is usually repeated behavior but it could be one serious incident. It is frequently a display of power intended to demean, embarrass, intimidate or coerce a person. It includes but is not limited to unwanted requests or demands for sexual favors, propositions, questions about a persons sexual practices, lewd comments, leering, sexual insults or innuendos and sexually explicit jokes. It also includes unwanted touching, fondling, patting, pinching or kiss-

ing, as well as blocking a person's way. Sexual graffiti and sexually explicit pictures, cartoons or objects can also constitute sexual harassment. Although some forms of sexual harassment may be unintentional, words and behaviors such as those described above may be harassing when viewed or heard by others. Words which are demeaning to one gender, such as calling men and women by names for body parts or calling women derogatory names is also a form of sexual harassment.

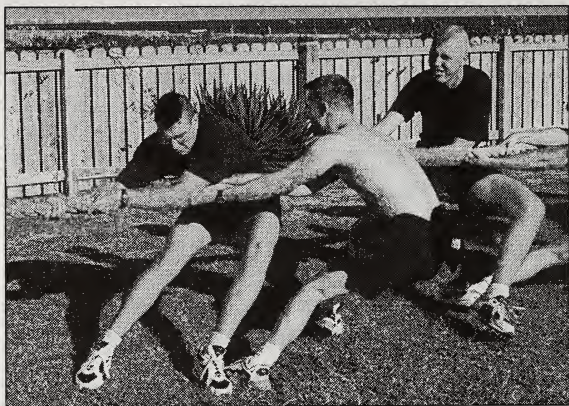
Both men and women can be sexually harassed although women are most often the targets of sexual harassment. Sexual harassment can also occur between members of the same sex.

(*Only boldface print, above, must be memorized.)

Other Types of Discrimination or Harassment

The Citadel expressly forbids discrimination by or toward any person hired by, affiliated with, or a student at the College because of race, color, religion, sex, or national origin. This includes peer-on-peer harassment.

NOTE: Details on reporting cases of discrimination or harassment can be found in the *Blue Book* (cadet regulations).



PHYSICAL CONDITION

As an incoming fourth class cadet, you are strongly advised to be in the best physical condition possible. Because of the nature of a fourth class cadet's first weeks at The Citadel, it is important that you attain at least the minimum standards set by the administration. The fourth class year consists of a demanding system, and those cadets who are out of shape will find it more difficult to adapt than those who are in good physical condition. The minimum standards you are required to accomplish upon your arrival are as follows:

	<u>Push-Ups</u>	<u>Sit-Ups</u>	<u>2-Mile Run</u>
Male	42	52	15 min. 54 secs.
Female	18	50	18 min. 54 secs.

FOURTH CLASS WEEK

Cadets of the fourth class report for duty at least one week before the school term opens. Cadets from the upper three classes compose a training cadre to give the fourth class cadets their preliminary military training. During this week, the new class takes the cadet oath, becoming cadet recruits.

During cadre week, cadets are issued their uniforms and learn the fundamentals of military life, formations, marching, and rifle manual. Fourth class cadets also attend various meetings about academics, honor, Corps operations, and cadet traditions.

After this week of training, and after the entire Corps returns, the fall term of classes begins. This may seem to be the longest week of your lives, but do not be discouraged. You will soon become accustomed to cadet life, and all of your tasks will become second nature. Being successful during your "knob" year will give you a feeling of accomplishment unlike any other.

FOURTH CLASS CUSTOMS

1. Definitions: A fourth class cadet is a first year student; a third class cadet, a sophomore; a second class cadet, a junior; a first class cadet, a senior.
2. Obedience: Fourth class cadets will instantly obey any lawful order by an upperclass cadet. Protest may be made later if the order is believed to be improper.

NOTE: Fourth class cadets may protest an order if it involves hazing, abuse, or improper withholding of written privileges.

3. Limits: The following places are off limits to fourth class cadets:
 - a. The front of the barracks except between 1500 to 2300 hours (3 p.m. to 11 p.m.) and during general leave.
 - b. All grassed areas, except when in athletic uniform or in a formation.
 - c. The quadrangle, except during formations.
 - d. All streets on campus, except when crossing or along the Avenue of Remembrance.
 - e. The sidewalk along the Avenue of Remembrance.
 - f. Red tile inside front center doors of Bond Hall except after supper formation until taps or when on official duty.
 - g. The front door of Jenkins Hall, except when going to Army supply or Jenkins Hall Auditorium.
 - h. The front door and west end of Capers Hall.
 - i. The game room in Mark Clark Hall, except during designated general leave periods.
4. Posture: Fourth class cadets will stand at attention in all formations and will not talk except officially. On the quadrangles you will move at attention and at double time. Beyond these limits and in public view, you will maintain a military posture at all times.

5. Reporting to an upperclass cadet: When reporting to an upperclass cadet's room, you will remove your cap, knock twice, and report in a military manner.
6. Uniforms: You will not appear outside your room except in proper uniform. During study hours in barracks you are required to wear a complete uniform such as pajamas, bathrobe, and slippers or any other complete uniform.
7. Formations: You will be present in ranks at first call (five minutes prior to assembly) for all company formations.
8. The Following Details: You will: perform distribution of laundry parcels; clean the gallery and quadrangle each morning; and empty trash cans, etc.
9. Mess Hall: You will observe the following customs in the mess hall:
 - a. At the foot of the steps you will remove or replace cap when entering or leaving the mess hall.
 - b. You will walk rapidly to your assigned seats and stand at attention behind your chair until given the order "rest" or "take seats" by the Regimental Adjutant. You will restrict your eyes to the visibility of your respective mess.
 - c. You will maintain the proper posture while eating. When addressed, you will stop eating and sit at attention.
 - d. You will observe proper etiquette.

10. Hops: You may attend all hops (dances) held at The Citadel.
11. Athletic games: You are encouraged to attend varsity athletic contests and, except when academically deficient, fourth class team events. All cadets attend the football games in the fall. Fourth class cadets provide a ready and willing cheering section.
12. General:
 - a. You will wear shined brass and shoes at all times. Once classes begin, you may wear corfam shoes to classes. No brass will be "blitzed." Hat and Shako brass must retain the details, and all lettering must be readable.
 - b. You will give clear and concise answers to all questions.
 - c. You will not offer any excuse for misconduct, unless asked to explain your actions.
 - d. You may ask for permission to explain your conduct when there are extenuating circumstances.
 - e. You will read the company bulletin boards twice each day but not during the five minutes preceeding a formation.
 - f. When on the stairs or gallery you will ask permission to pass upperclass cadets and will halt to permit upperclass cadets to pass you.
 - g. You will not smoke, except in your room or authorized places. When in uniform, you will never smoke out-of-doors.

THE SALUTE

The Salute is an honorable and well-respected greeting between members of the military services of this nation and our allies. During the early phases of your cadet training, you will receive detailed instructions on how, when, where, and whom to salute. This will include both the hand, rifle, and Guidon Salute.

As general guidelines the following rules, according to Army Field Manual 22-5, will almost always apply:

1. Salute all commissioned, warrant, and cadet officers as well as officers of friendly foreign nations. The Salute will be rendered whether on post or in the civilian community.

2. The junior in rank always salutes first, and the senior in rank returns it.

3. In addition to the above, you will Salute:

- a. Congressional Medal of Honor winners.

- b. When the U.S. National Anthem, "Taps" (at funerals), "To the Color," "Ruffles and Flourishes," "Hail to the Chief," Citadel Alma Mater or foreign national anthems are played. If driving in a vehicle, come to a halt and remain seated until the above music is completed.

- c. The American Flag (national color) when uncased and carried in parades or ceremonies.

- d. When pledging allegiance to the Colors outdoors.

- e. When reporting to an officer indoors.

- f. At "Reveille" and "Retreat" formations during the raising or lowering of the flag.

g. In formations, salute only when directed by the person in charge.

BASIC MILITARY ETIQUETTE

(You will get more detailed briefings on these matters during your recruit training.)

1. **Introductions:** Man to woman, junior to senior, young to old.
2. **Opening Doors:** Man for woman, junior for senior, young for old.
3. **Offering Your Arm:** Men offer only when assistance is required or on formal occasions.
4. **Invitations:** RSVP - You **must** respond within 48 hours whether you are going to attend or not.
5. **Thank You Notes:** **Must** be mailed within 48 hours.
6. **Keeping Quiet:** Don't speak when others are speaking, especially at lectures or briefings.
7. **Telephone:** If you are the caller - identify yourself; speak slowly and clearly. When referring a call - ask "May I tell him/her who's calling?" If answering a call, always give your name: "Cadet Brown Speaking."
8. **Gum Chewing:** Never in uniform. In civilian attire, do so quietly and inconspicuously.
9. **Tobacco:** Never chew tobacco!! Smoke only in designated areas.

Dining

1. Man seats woman to his right.
2. Wait until blessing (if given) before touching anything on the table.
3. Place napkin in lap. Use to dab lips.
4. Keep elbows off table.
5. Use utensils from outside to inside. If in doubt, discuss with, or watch, hostess or host.
6. Do not start eating until hostess or host does.
7. Take small mouthfuls.
8. Talk only when mouth's empty.
9. Do not slurp, blow on hot liquids, smack lips or leave spoon in soup bowl.
10. Stand when approached by a woman or one senior to you.
11. Divide attention between dinner partners.

Receiving Lines

1. Receiving lines at Cadet Hops are a duty not an option!

2. **Introduction of Guests:** While waiting in line, the woman will be to the right of the man. All guests will precede you through the line. Place yourself next to the Hop Manager/Adjutant and state the name of each guest clearly. Then state your own name and follow your guests through the line.

3. **Order of Guests:** First - Mother then Father. Second - Grandmother then Grandfather. Third - Sister then her spouse/date. Fourth - Brother preceded by his spouse/date. Last - Your date then you.

4. **Handshakes:** Firm but gentle. A man does not shake hands with a woman unless she extends her hand first.

Personal Appearance: Military/Civilian Attire

1. Men:

- a. Military: As dictated on invitation or directive.
- b. Civilian:
 - 1. Casual: Slacks and shirt with collar.
 - 2. Informal: Coat and tie (suit after 6:00 p.m.).
 - 3. Formal: Black tie after 6:00 p.m.

1. Women:

- a. Military: As dictated on invitation or directive.
- b. Civilian:
 - 1. Casual: Slacks or coordinating street dress (skirt or dress).
 - 2. Informal: Daytime - nice street dress (skirt or dress).
After 6:00 p.m. - a little dressier, but not a cocktail dress.
 - 3. Formal: Long, tea length or short formal in appropriate fabric and style.

NOTE: Shorts are worn only at the invitation of the host.

CADET LANGUAGE

As military groups pass along tradition over many years, they develop their own language peculiar to those who belong to the group. As a member of the Class of 2001, you will be the most recent addition to the long line of Citadel cadets. Over the 155 years of The Citadel's existence, a complex system of initials and nicknames has developed. Some of the terms are borrowed from the armed forces, but many you will hear only in the halls of The Citadel.

AGGIE- Texas A&M cadet or student.

ALL IN- Report to the inspector, meaning all cadets assigned to the room are present.

ALL RIGHT- report to inspector, meaning that you are in an authorized place, or obeying all rules.

ASAP- As soon as possible.

ATEASE- Stop talking. Also given in formation.

ATTENTION-The basic military position.

BRACE-To pull the chin in and pull the shoulders back and down.

BRAT- A military junior (son or daughter of a military person).

BURNED- Cadet slang for getting reported for a violation of rules, regulations, etc.

BUST- To revoke rank.

CG- Corporal of the guard.

CADRE- Cadets of the upper three classes who train the incoming fourth class cadets.

CCQ- Cadet in charge of quarters.

- CDR- Class delinquency report (class absence).
CHEVRONS- Rank stripes worn on sleeve.
CIVIES- Civilian clothes (not allowed).
CO- Any commanding officer.
COLORS- National, state, or school flags.
COMMANDANT- A commissioned officer who supervises and directs the Corps of Cadets
CONFINEMENT- Awarded as punishment.
Also CONS- Confined to quarters for breach of discipline.
COVER- Hat, cap, or helmet as part of a uniform.
In Formation, a command to align yourself behind the person in front of you.
DECK- Naval term for a floor or flat area.
DEMERIT- Unit given to measure punishment.
Monthly and semester allowance of demerits is based on class.
DIVISION- In the barracks, each floor is a Division identified by the Company occupying an area (i.e., First Division, A Co. is first floor area where A Co. cadets live).
DL- Delinquency list published once per week.
Cadets must sign it each week.
DR- Delinquency report. Submitted to report an infraction of regulations.
DROP- Drop for push-ups. Drop an academic course.
ERW- Explanation required in writing.
The form a cadet submits to explain a DR.
ESP- Evening study period, 1900-2400 hours.
FIRST CLASS CADET- A senior cadet.

FOURTH CLASS CADET- A first year cadet.
Also KNOB, PLEBE, "DOO-WILLY,"
"DUMB HEAD."

FRONT LEANING REST- The push-up position.
Also LEANING REST.

FUNCTION- Prepares beverages for the table.

FURLOUGH- Period in which all cadets are
allowed to return to their homes for a
specified number of days.

GALLERIES- Throughways that extend around
the four divisions in the barracks.

G.I.- 1) Government issue. 2) Slang for a person
in the military or for cleaning up an area.

GUARD- Security detail. All cadets will stand
guard in the barracks according to roster
published by the commandant

GUIDON- 1) Company ensign. 2) This manual.

HV- Honor violation.

HOP- Cadet dances held during the year.

JOD- Junior officer of the day. Cadet supply ser-
geant and above.

LEAVE- Period in which cadets may leave cam-
pus. See appropriate chapter in the *Blue Book*.

MAKE A MOVE- Command meaning "correct
yourself."

MERIT- Awards for good behavior.

MESS CARVER- Cadet who sits at the end of
each table in the Mess Hall and who is in charge
of enforcing manners and conduct at the table.

MESS HALL- Dining hall.

MRI- Morning room inspection.

MSP- Morning study period.
MUSTER- Any formation.
NCO- Non-commissioned officer. A corporal or sergeant.
OAO- One and only. A cadet's "true love."
OC- Officer in charge. A commissioned officer.
OD- Officer of the day. Cadet Captain or above.
OG- Officer of the guard. Cadet Lieutenant or 1st class private.
ORDER- Requirements given by an officer, NCO, or any cadet in proper authority.
OS&D- Over, short, and damaged. A weekly report made by room occupant indicating any breakages, shortages, or damages within barrack rooms.
PDA - Public display of affection (not allowed).
PG- Private of the guard.
PO- Punishment order. All Class I & II punishments appear on the PO.
POLICE- To clean up.
POP OFF- Command for an instant answer.
POP TO- Come to attention.
POST- Command to go to an assigned position.
PT- Physical training.
PULLED- Reported for a violation.
QUAD- Quadrangle, paved center of each barracks where formations are held.
RACK- 1) Bed. Also SACK, BUNK 2) To yell at.
RACKED- 1) Slept 2) To have been yelled at
RACK MONSTER- A mysterious creature who compels cadets to get in the rack.

READ ABOUT IT- A term which means one has been pulled and will read it on the PO.

RESTRICTION- Confined to limits of campus for breach of conduct.

SG- Sergeant of the guard.

SLG- Sergeant of Lesesne Gate.

SECOND CLASS CADET- A junior.

SHAKO- 1) Cadet full dress cover. 2) Cadet literary magazine.

SMI- Saturday morning inspection. A formal, personal and room inspection.

SQUARED AWAY- Cadet who looks, acts, and is sharp

SQUID- USNA or NROTC midshipman.

THIRD CLASS CADET- A sophomore.

TO&E- Table of organization and equipment. Chain of command.

TAC- Tactical officer. An active duty or state military officer assigned to oversee all cadet activities at the company/battalion levels.

TOUR- A tour of punishment, served by marching on the quad with a rifle for 50 minutes.

VEEMIE- VMI cadet.

WOOPOO- West Point cadet.

XMD- Excused from military duty. Status given to sick or injured cadets. Exempts them from certain duties (i.e., xDrill, xPT, xRifle, etc).

XO- Executive officer, second in command.

ZOOMIE- USAFA or AFROTC cadet.

DEFINITIONS

WHAT DOES IT MEAN TO BE A LADY OR GENTLEMAN? It is to be honest, to be gentle, to be generous, to be brave, to be wise and, possessing all these qualities, to exercise them in the most graceful outward manner.

WHAT IS HONOR? Sir/Ma'am, honor is the most cherished principle of the cadet's life.

WHAT IS DUTY? Sir/Ma'am, "Duty is the sublimest word in the English language." (General Robert E. Lee)

WHAT IS THE CITADEL? The Citadel is an institution of higher learning to mold our minds, morals, and bodies so that we may be fit officers and better civilians of our country. More than that, however, it is a fortress of duty, a sentinel of responsibility, a bastion of antiquity, a towering bulwark of rigid discipline, instilling within us high ideals, honor, uprightness, loyalty, patriotism, obedience, initiative, leadership, professional knowledge, and pride in achievement.

WHAT IS HAZING? Hazing is prohibited. Hazing is defined as a wrongful striking, an unauthorized laying hand upon, threatening with violence,

or offering to do bodily harm by any student to another student or any other unauthorized treatment by one student toward another student of a tyrannical, abusive, shameful, insulting, or humiliating nature; or otherwise requiring any student to perform any personal service for another student except as specifically provided for cadets in the Fourth Class System or Cadet Regulations.

WHAT DO 4th CLASS CADETS OUTRANK?

Sir/Ma'am, the President's cat, the Commandant's dog, and all the captains at VMI, Sir/Ma'am!

WHERE IS THE FOOD? It's on the road, Sir/Ma'am! WHAT ROAD? The road to the haven of culinary atrocities!* (*—The correct answer to an upperclass cadet's question when a particular item of food has gone back to the kitchen for refill.)

WHY DO 4th CLASS CADETS COME TO THE MESS HALL? Sir/Ma'am, three times a day and even more often, the highly esteemed upperclass cadets of this, our beloved institution, discover that their gastric juices are running wild and their large intestines are craving victuals. It is altogether fitting and proper, as well as obvious and natural, that it behooves the lowly plebe to come to the mess hall in order to ensure that the upperclass are properly served.

WHAT TIME IS IT? Sir/Ma'am, I am deeply embarrassed and greatly humiliated that due to unforeseen circumstances over which I have no control, the inner workings and hidden mechanisms of my chronometer are in such inaccord with the great sidereal movement by which time is commonly reckoned that I cannot with any degree of accuracy state the exact time, Sir/Ma'am. But without fear of being very far off, I will state that it is _____ minutes, _____ seconds and _____ ticks after the _____ hour, Sir/Ma'am! (By your wrist watch.)

WHAT IS THE DEFINITION OF LEATHER? Sir/Ma'am, if the fresh skin of an animal, cleaned and divested of all hair, fat, and other extraneous matter, be submerged in a dilute solution of tannic acid, a chemical combination ensues; the gelatinous tissue of the skin is converted into a nonputrescible substance impervious to and insoluble in water. This, Sir/Ma'am, is leather.

HOW IS THE COW? Sir/Ma'am, she walks, she talks, she's full of chalk, the lacteal fluid extracted from the female of the bovine species is highly prolific to the 'nth* degree! (*Number of glasses of milk remaining in carton or pitcher, when asked by an upper class cadet.)

WHAT IS FRATERNIZATION? Sir/Ma'am, fraternization is defined as association in a close or intimate manner. Fraternization between upper class cadets and fourth class cadets is not authorized.

WHAT IS DISCIPLINE? Sir/Ma'am, discipline is the state of order or obedience, derived from training that makes punishment unnecessary.

SCHOFIELD'S DEFINITION OF DISCIPLINE

The discipline which makes the soldiers of a free country reliable in battle is not to be gained by harsh or tyrannical treatment. On the contrary, such treatment is far more likely to destroy than to make an army. It is possible to impart instruction and to give commands in such a manner and such a tone of voice to inspire in the soldier no feeling but an intense desire to obey, while the opposite manner and tone of voice cannot fail to excite strong resentment and a desire to disobey. The one mode or the other of dealing with subordinates springs from a corresponding spirit in the breast of the commander. One who feels the respect which is due to others cannot fail to inspire in them regard for oneself, while one who feels, and hence manifests, disrespect toward others, especially one's inferiors, cannot fail to inspire hatred against one's self.

— Major General John M. Schofield,
in an address to the Corps of Cadets,
August 11, 1879, at West Point.

MESS FACTS

Fourth class cadets may be required to give mess facts at the lunch and evening meals. The mess facts may be any item of "Knob Knowledge" (see page 46), the next day's menu, or a current event from the day's newspaper.

DAILY SCHEDULE

You will soon find that time is a very precious commodity. A typical weekday schedule for fourth class cadets follows (subject to variations and change):

Monday-through-Friday

- 0600 First Call, fourth class cadets on line
- 0605 Unit PT (Tu/Th) ROTC PT (Mo/We/Fr)
- 0715 Reveille, March to Breakfast
- 0800 - 1150 Morning Classes, MRI
- 1100 - 1200 Drill (Tu/Th)
- 1205 Noon Mess Formation
- 1300 Afternoon Classes, ARI
- 1600 Free Time, Intramurals, tours, confinements
- 1815 Evening Mess Formation
- 1920 Retreat
- 1930 - 2400 Evening Study Period
- 2300 Taps
- 2400 Lights Out

Friday: 1545 Parade
 1700 - 2400 General Leave

Saturday: 0800 SMI or other scheduled activities
 1200 - 2400 General Leave after last scheduled activity
 1205 Optional Lunch
 1400 - 1700 Tours/Confinements
 1730 Optional Supper
 1900 - 2200 Tours/Confinements

Football Games: The Corps will attend all home football games.

Sunday: Chapel services for Catholic and Protestant cadets, as scheduled.
 0700 - 1800 General leave
 1850 Retreat
 1930 Evening study period
 2300 Taps
 2400 All-in

NOTE: The weekend schedule will vary depending upon inspections, athletic contests, and special events. Weekends such as Parents' Day, Homecoming, and Corps Day will be filled with parades, formal hops, dances, and special events.

ADDITIONAL MILITARY INFORMATION

GENERAL GUARD ORDERS

All Citadel cadets are required to memorize, understand, and comply with the following general orders:

1. I will guard everything within the limits of my post and quit my post only when properly relieved.

2. I will obey my special orders and perform all my duties in a military manner.

3. I will report violations of my special orders, emergencies, and anything not covered in my instructions to the commandant or the relief.

Special Orders: Special orders cover specific duties of each member of the guard. See guard orders.

When a member of the guard is asked by an inspecting officer, "What are your orders?" the proper answer is, " Sir/Ma'am, My orders are of the two classes: general and special. My general orders are, number one: I will guard everything within the limits of my post and quit my post only when properly relieved. Number two: . . . , " Continue to recite your general orders until stopped by the officer or until you have recited all of the general orders.

FLAGS

Garrison Flag, 38 feet X 20 feet - used for holidays and specified important occasions.

Post Flag, 17 feet X 9 feet - for general use.

Storm Flag, 9 feet X 5 feet - used for stormy or windy weather. Interment Flag, same size.

The regiment carries three flags known respectively as the national, state, and regimental colors or standards.

Guidons are blue, swallow-tail flags carried by each company with the letters "SCC" and company letter on each.

PERSONAL HONORS AND SALUTES

The salute to the Union, consisting of one round for each state, is fired on July 4 at every post provided with suitable artillery. The national salute and the salute to a national flag are twenty-one-gun salutes.

Music is considered an inseparable part of a gun salute and follows the ruffles and flourishes without pause. The National Flag will not be dipped by way of salute or compliment. The Regimental color or standard will dip when the rank of the reviewing officer is that of a Brigadier General or equivalent or above. During the playing of ruffles and flourishes and other music of the salute, all persons will stand at attention and salute, if in uniform. If in civilian clothes, remove hat, stand and salute with right hand over heart.

Personal honors and salutes are as follows:

Officials/Guns/Music

- President/21/National Anthem
- Former President/ 21/March
- Chief Magistrate or sovereign of a foreign country/ 21/His or Her National Anthem
- Member of Royal Family/21/His or Her National Anthem
- Vice-President /19/March
- Ambassador /19/March
- Secretary of Defense /19/March
- General of the Army /19/General's March
- Governors /19/March
- The Chief Justice /17/March
- Members of Congress /17/March
- General /17/General's March
- Lieutenant General /15/General's March
- Major General /13/General's March
- Asst. Secretary of Defense/11/March
- Brigadier General /11/General's March

The Phonetic Alphabet

Alpha	Hotel	Oscar	Victor
Bravo	India	Papa	Whiskey
Charlie	Juliet	Quebec	X-ray
Delta	Kilo	Romeo	Yankee
Echo	Lima	Sierra	Zulu
Foxtrot	Mike	Tango	
Golf	November	Uniform	

THE CORPS OF CADETS

ORGANIZATION OF THE CORPS OF CADETS

The South Carolina Corps of Cadets constitutes a regiment. It is commanded by a cadet colonel and staff with the direct supervision and advice of the Commandant and the tactical officers. Under the cadet colonel's control are the Regimental Band and the four battalion commanders and their staffs, each one of whom is the commander of one of the four barracks in which the cadets are billeted. In each battalion are four companies, each commanded by a cadet captain. The company is the basic administrative unit to which the new cadet will be assigned immediately upon arrival at the College. Each company is divided into three platoons, each one under the supervision of a cadet second lieutenant. The platoons are further subdivided into three squads headed by a cadet sergeant. The squads are the smallest units within the Corps.

It behooves each incoming cadet to become thoroughly familiar with the above organization of the Corps, an integral part of the military system at The Citadel.

APPOINTMENT OF CADET OFFICERS AND NONCOMMISSIONED OFFICERS

Cadet officers and noncommissioned officers are appointed by the Commandant of Cadets with the approval of the President.

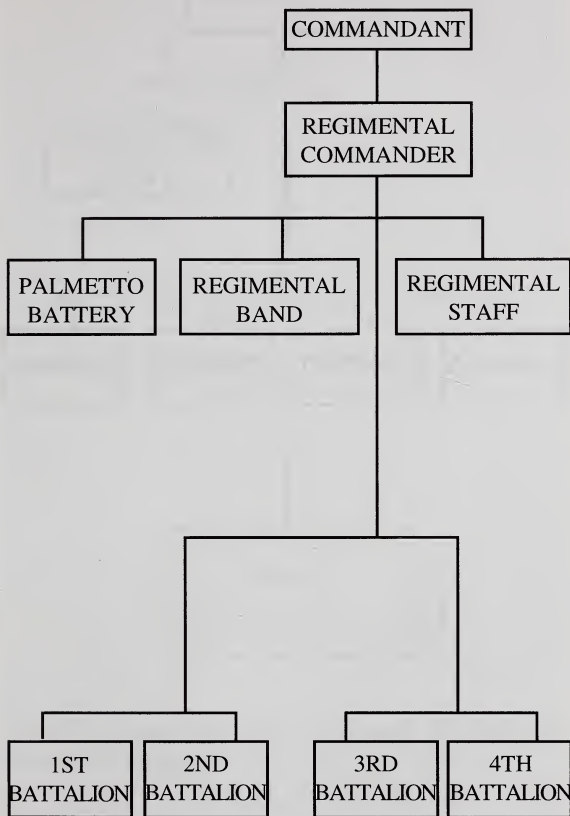
To be selected to receive cadet rank at The Citadel is both an honor and a privilege. Only the most deserv-

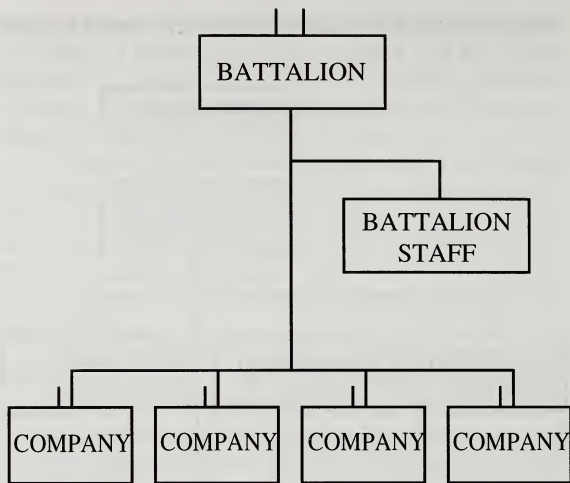
ing cadets are selected to hold rank. The cadets who are unworthy of holding or obtaining rank will be denied the privilege of having it. Any cadet who is given the privilege of holding rank, and then abuses or disgraces that privilege, will lose that privilege.

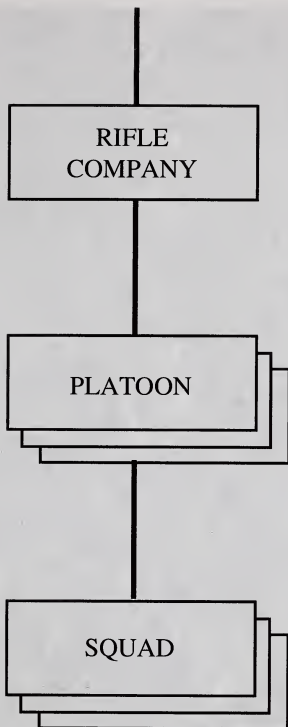
Under the rank system employed at The Citadel, corporals are selected from the third class, sergeants (buck, staff, first, master, and sergeant-major) are selected from the second class, and the commissioned officers (second lieutenant, first lieutenant, captain, major, lieutenant colonel, and colonel) are chosen from the first class.

Once each year the cadets in each company are rated by their peers, commanding officers and company tacs, and rank-ordered in their respective companies. Additionally, fourth class cadets rank order all second and third class cadets on the order of merit list (OML).

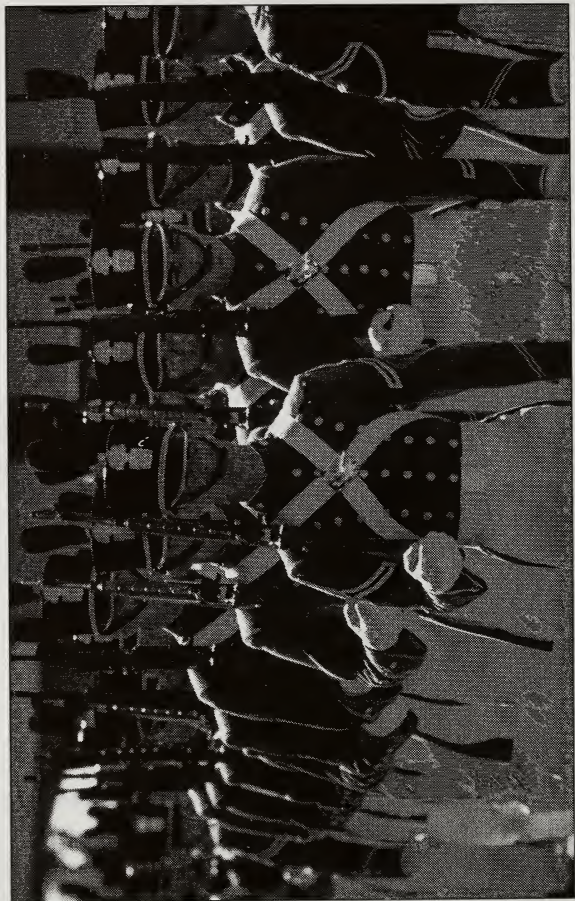
Organization of the South Carolina Corps of Cadets







*Band Company has four (4) platoons and three (3) squads per platoon.



THE UNIFORM

The Citadel uniform is symbolic of an institution which for more than 150 years has maintained an enviable standing in the military and scholastic circles of the nation. Fourth class cadets will immediately be taught that it is a privilege to wear the uniform, and that it will be worn properly at all times. Page 91 and following plates illustrate the different cadet uniforms.

SIGNIFICANCE OF THE BRASS BUTTONS

Over a period of more than 150 years, a comradeship has ripened between the Washington Light Infantry and the Corps of Cadets of The Citadel, and, as a result, the brass buttons worn on The Citadel hats, full dress uniform blouses, and overcoats are exact replicas of those worn on the W.L.I. dress uniform. To appreciate this comradeship one must know the important part played by the W.L.I. in the history of The Citadel. The first significant event occurred in 1843, when members of the W.L.I., serving as the guard of the old Citadel, were relieved by the new guard composed of Citadel cadets. On April 20, 1844, the W.L.I. assisted in the burial services of The Citadel's first superintendent, Captain W. F. Graham. At the W.L.I.'s annual celebration, February 22, 1957, the Corps was honored by being presented with a set of colors. It is interesting to note that the W.L.I., upon invitation, participated in the 1875 celebration of the Battle of Bunker Hill, thus becoming the first Confederate unit to participate in a

federal celebration. The following year, the unit took part in the centennial celebration of American Independence at Philadelphia. Members of the W.L.I. were instrumental in formulating the plans for the reopening of The Citadel after the U.S. military occupation, 1865-1882. On February 22, 1879, they dedicated their annual celebration of Washington's Birthday to The Citadel, and on each February 22nd since, cadet officers have been W.L.I. dinner guests.

In 1936 and 1937, members of the W.L.I. were present at both the laying of the cornerstone and the dedication of Summerall Chapel. They participated in The Citadel centennial anniversary in 1943 and during the sesquicentennial's Tattoo in 1993, in which both the Corps and the members of the W.L.I. reenacted the historic 1843 changing of the guard. A marble tablet in Bond Hall commemorating a century of affiliation was erected by the W.L.I.

"Throughout the century now closing, we have been closely identified with the Battalion of Citadel Cadets. In peace and in war they have been devoted friends, trusted allies. Only gracious memories are recalled for all the years that are past, and only joyous hopes spring up for the future which opens today. In the bonds of a renewing and continuing friendship, *Esto Perpetuo.*"

Cadet Uniforms

PLATE 1: MEN AND WOMEN

- (top L-R) Full Dress Gray Under Arms
Officers' Full Dress Salt & Pepper Under Arms
Full Dress Salt & Pepper Under Arms
- (bottom L-R) Dress Gray Under Arms
Summer Leave Under Arms
Dress Salt & Pepper Under Arms

PLATE 2: MEN AND WOMEN

- (top L-R) Full Dress Gray w/White Waist Belt
Dress Whites
Full Dress Salt & Pepper w/White Waist Belt
- (bottom L-R) Dress Gray
Summer Leave
Dress Salt & Pepper

PLATE 3: MEN AND WOMEN

- (top L-R) Duty Uniform
Field Jacket
Raincoat
Overcoat
- (bottom L-R) Summer P.T.
Winter P.T.
Blazer Uniform
Battle Dress Utilities (BDU) - not regular issue

PLATE 4: WOMEN (OPTIONAL OR DESIGNATED WEAR ONLY)

- (top L-R) Full Dress With White Skirt
Dress Whites
Dress Gray
- (bottom L-R) Dress Salt & Pepper
Summer Leave
Blazer Uniform



PLATE 1

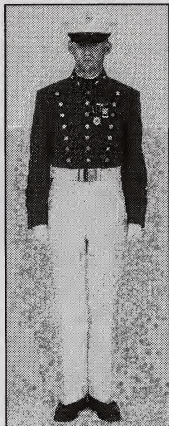
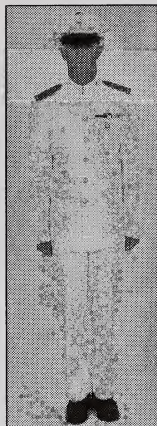


PLATE 2

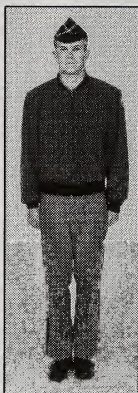






PLATE 3



PLATE 4

Cadet Rank Insignia

COLLAR RANK	SLEEVE RANK	TITLE RANK	1997-98 TO&E (FILL IN)
		COLONEL REG CDR	_____
		LIEUTENANT COLONEL BN CDR	_____ _____
		REG XO	_____

Note: The collar insignia is worn on the right collar of the cotton field or duty field uniform. Regimental Staff insignia is worn on both collars. Battalion Staff is worn on the right collar with an S on the left collar. It is worn on the shoulder boards of the dress white and summer leave uniforms. The sleeve insignia is worn on the sleeve of both the dress and the full dress uniform.

Additional Note: Fourth class cadets are required to know all rank insignia and must know by name their own Chain of Command (i.e., their Assistant Squad Leader, Squad Leader, Platoon Sergeant, Platoon Leader, First Sergeant, Supply Sergeant, Company XO, Company Commander, Battalion Sergeant Major, Battalion XO, Battalion Commander, Regimental Sergeant Major, Regimental XO, Regimental Commander).

**COLLAR
RANK**

**SLEEVE
RANK**

**TITLE
RANK**

**1997-98 TO&E
(FILL IN)**



**MAJOR
BN XO**



**MAJOR
REG BAND
CDR**



**MAJOR
REG ADJUTANT
S-1**



**MAJOR
REG PROVOST
MARSHALL
S-2**



**MAJOR
REG OPNS
S-3**

**COLLAR
RANK**

**SLEEVE
RANK**

**TITLE
RANK**

**1997-98 TO&E
(FILL IN)**



**MAJOR
REG SUPPLY
S-4**



**MAJOR
REG ACADEMIC
S-5**



**MAJOR
REG RELIGIOUS**



**CAPTAIN
REG ACTIVITIES**



**CAPTAIN
REG HUMAN AFFAIRS**

**COLLAR
RANK**

**SLEEVE
RANK**

**TITLE
RANK**

**1997-98 TO&E
(FILL IN)**



**CAPTAIN
REG PUBLIC RELATIONS**



**CAPTAIN
REG ITS**



**CAPTAIN
REG ATHLETIC**



**CAPTAIN
REG RECRUITING**



**CAPTAIN
COMPANY CDR**

**COLLAR
RANK**

**SLEEVE
RANK**

**TITLE
RANK**

**1997-98 TO&E
(FILL IN)**



**CAPTAIN
BN ADJUTANT
S-1**



**CAPTAIN
BN PROVOST MARSHAL
S-2**



**CAPTAIN
BN OPERATIONS
S-3**



**CAPTAIN
BN SUPPLY
S-4**



**CAPTAIN
BN ACADEMIC
2-5**

**COLLAR
RANK**

**SLEEVE
RANK**

**TITLE
RANK**

**1997-98 TO&E
(FILL IN)**



**CAPTAIN
BN RELIGIOUS**



**FIRST LIEUTENANT
BN ITS**



**FIRST LIEUTENANT
BN ATHLETIC**



**FIRST LIEUTENANT
BN HUMAN AFFAIRS**



**FIRST LIEUTENANT
COMPANY XO**

**COLLAR
RANK**

**SLEEVE
RANK**

**TITLE
RANK**

**1997-98 TO&E
(FILL IN)**



**SECOND LIEUTENANT
PLT LEADER** _____

**CO HUMAN
AFFAIRS** _____



**REGIMENTAL
SERGEANT MAJOR** _____



**BATTALION
SERGEANT MAJOR** _____



**MASTER SERGEANT
REG ADMIN
SERGEANT** _____

REG OPNS SERG. _____

**BN SUPPLY
SERGEANT** _____



**MASTER SERGEANT
REG SUPPLY SERGEANT** _____

**COLLAR
RANK**

**SLEEVE
RANK**

**TITLE
RANK**

**1997-98 TO&E
(FILL IN)**



FIRST SERGEANT

**SERGEANT FIRST CLASS
SUPPLY SERGEANT**



**STAFF SERGEANT
PLATOON SERGEANT**



**SERGEANT (upper sleeve)
SQUAD LEADER**



**CORPORAL (lower sleeve)
REG OPNS CLERK
BN OPNS CLERK
COMPANY CLERK**



**CORPORAL (lower sleeve)
REG ADMIN CLERK
BN ADMIN CLERK**



**CORPORAL (lower sleeve)
ASST SQUAD LEADER**



RECRUITING NCO

Insignia of the United States Armed Forces

OFFICERS

0-1 0-2 0-3 0-4 0-5 0-6 0-7 0-8 0-9 0-10 SPECIAL

NAVY

ENSIGN	LIEUTENANT JUNIOR GRADE	LIEUTENANT	LIEUTENANT COMMANDER	COMMANDER	CAPTAIN	COMMODORE ADMIRAL*	REAR ADMIRAL* (0-7 & 0-8)	VICE ADMIRAL	ADMIRAL	FLEET ADMIRAL

MARINES

SECOND LIEUTENANT	FIRST LIEUTENANT	CAPTAIN	MAJOR	LIEUTENANT COLONEL	COLONEL	BRIGADIER GENERAL	MAJOR GENERAL	LIEUTENANT GENERAL	GENERAL	

ARMY

SECOND LIEUTENANT	FIRST LIEUTENANT	CAPTAIN	MAJOR	LIEUTENANT COLONEL	COLONEL	BRIGADIER GENERAL	MAJOR GENERAL	LIEUTENANT GENERAL	GENERAL	GENERAL OF THE ARMY

AIR FORCE

SECOND LIEUTENANT	FIRST LIEUTENANT	CAPTAIN	MAJOR	LIEUTENANT COLONEL	COLONEL	BRIGADIER GENERAL	MAJOR GENERAL	LIEUTENANT GENERAL	GENERAL	GENERAL OF THE AIR FORCE

WARRANT

NAVY	MARINES	ARMY	AIR FORCE
 WARRANT OFFICER W-1	 WARRANT OFFICER	 WARRANT OFFICER	 WARRANT OFFICER
 CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER W-2	 CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER	 CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER	 CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER
 CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER W-3	 CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER	 CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER	 CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER
 CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER W-4	 CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER	 CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER	 CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER
		 Chief Warrant Officer 5	 CWO-5

COAST GUARD



Coast Guard enlisted rating badges are the same as the Navy's for grades E-1 through E-6. E-7, through E-9, have silver specialty marks, eagles and stars, and gold chevrons. The badge of the Master Chief Petty Officer of the Coast Guard has a gold chevron and specialty mark, a silver eagle and gold stars. Coast Guard officers use the same mark insignia as Navy officers. For all ranks, the gold Coast Guard shield on the uniform sleeve replaces the Navy star.

Insignia of the United States Armed Forces

ENLISTED

E1 E2 E3 E4 E5 E6 E7 E8 E9

NAVY

SEAMAN RECRUIT	SEAMAN APPRENTICE	SEAMAN	PETTY OFFICER THIRD CLASS	PETTY OFFICER SECOND CLASS	PETTY OFFICER FIRST CLASS	CHIEF PETTY OFFICER	SENIOR CHIEF PETTY OFFICER	MASTER CHIEF PETTY OFFICER	MASTER CHIEF PETTY OFFICER OF THE NAVY

MARINES

(no insignia) PRIVATE									
PRIVATE	PRIVATE FIRST CLASS	LANCE CORPORAL	CORPORAL	SERGEANT	STAFF SERGEANT	GUNNERY SERGEANT	FIRST SERGEANT	SERGEANT MAJOR	SERGEANT MAJOR OF THE MARINE CORPS
							MASTER SERGEANT	MASTER GUNNERY SERGEANT	

ARMY

(no insignia) PRIVATE									
PRIVATE	PRIVATE	PRIVATE FIRST CLASS	CORPORAL	SERGEANT	STAFF SERGEANT	SERGEANT FIRST CLASS	FIRST SERGEANT	COMMAND SERGEANT MAJOR	SERGEANT MAJOR OF THE ARMY
			SPECIALIST 4	SPECIALIST 5	SPECIALIST 6		MASTER SERGEANT	SERGEANT MAJOR	

AIR FORCE

(no insignia) AIRMAN BASIC									
AIRMAN BASIC	AIRMAN	AIRMAN FIRST CLASS	SERGEANT	STAFF SERGEANT	TECHNICAL SERGEANT	MASTER SERGEANT	SENIOR MASTER SERGEANT	CHIEF MASTER SERGEANT	CHIEF MASTER SERGEANT OF THE AIR FORCE

Over by Philip Cox and John Puck

The Times Magazine April 6, 1981 49

CADET AWARDS, BADGES, AND RIBBONS

Decorations awarded to Cadets of The Citadel are symbols of acknowledgment by the institution or other agencies for a job well done. Pictured on these several pages are the awards, badges, and ribbons that can be earned by or awarded to individuals in the corps. This display of ribbons only covers those presented by The Citadel and does not cover those awards presented throughout the year by the Defense Department, State, or other agencies



MILITARY AWARDS, BADGES

Distinguished Military Student, Distinguished Naval Student, Distinguished Air Force Student, Army Contract Badge, Navy Contract Badge, Marine Corps Contract Badge, Air Force Contract Badge, Air Force Contract Badge (Pilot).



CADET RIBBONS

The ribbons on the following page are shown in order of precedence and represent awards or recognition accorded for individual or unit achievement. There are more cadet awards than shown here; however, many do not have a ribbon to represent that award. Ribbons can only be worn on full dress, dress, or summer leave uniforms. Cadets must have written authorization to purchase and wear these.

Row 1: President's List, Commandant's List,
President's Cup

Row 2: Summerall Cup, *Corps Squad Ribbon,
Summerall Guard

Row 3: Distinguished Instrumentalist,
Cordell Airborne Ranger, *Choir

Row 4: Sunday Color Guard, Cadre Ribbon,
Intramural Ribbon

Row 5: Gold Stars for academic achievement



*Several devices are available for the Corps Squad and Choir (Chapel) ribbons. Devices for the Corps Squad ribbon include the "Block C" (shown) and stars to indicate the number of awards. The Choir ribbon with a "Lyre" symbol denotes Chorus; a plain ribbon denotes Chapel usher.

V. CUSTOMS AND TRADITIONS

The customs of the Corps are the outward manifestations of its inherent character. The strict observance of these customs has for its objective the perpetuation of the Corps' pride, spirit, and morale.

THE CAP DEVICE



The cap device changed several times between 1842 and 1910, but since the latter date, except from 1933 to 1937, it has remained the same as it appears on Citadel caps today.

The cap device consists of the palmetto tree, which appears on the South Carolina state flag, and two shields taken from the Seal of the State of South Carolina. The inscription "The Citadel" is located between the top of the shields and the lower branches of the palmetto. At the bottom of the device is the date 1842, the year The Citadel was founded.

In the shield on the right of the large palmetto are a small palmetto tree; two small shields, one on each side of the tree; and the date 1776. At the top of the exergue are the words "South Carolina" and at the bottom of the same, the words *Animis Opibusque Parati*, meaning "Prepared in mind and resources."

The shield on the left side of the large palmetto has the figure of a woman walking on the seashore over swords and daggers. In her right hand she holds a laurel branch, and she is looking toward the sun just rising above the sea. The words *Dum Spiro Spero* meaning "While I Breathe I Hope," are inscribed at the summit of the shield and *Spes*, meaning "Hope," is inscribed within the field below the figure.

THE CITADEL RING

The Citadel ring signifies a host of accomplishments, for not only does it symbolize a partial history of the State of South Carolina and The Citadel, but also it relates the ideals for which the college was founded. Almost every feature of the ring is symbolic of a goal or an attainment of past members of the South Carolina Corps of Cadets.



The oval crest of the ring is dominated by a reproduction of the palmetto, the state tree of South Carolina. Also, it represents the "Palmetto Regiment," a military body trained by Citadel cadets and sent from South Carolina to fight in the Mexican War. Third, it represents a fort on Sullivan's Island built from palmetto logs, which successfully resisted many British men-of-war during the Revolutionary War. The two oval shields at the base of the palmetto tree are miniature replicas of the state shield. The shield inscriptions are accurate and readable with a low-power glass.

On the right shank of the ring the star commemorates the shelling of the Union supply steamer "The Star of the West" and memorializes all those Citadel cadets and graduates who have died in defense of their country. The United States and South Carolina colors depict the unity and coordination between South Carolina and the federal government. To serve the dual purpose of representing the artillery, one of the two original branches of military instruction given during the early years of The Citadel, and as a connecting link between the old Citadel of Marion Square and the Greater Citadel of today are the cannon balls on the bottom of this shank. In front of the barracks at Marion Square was a pile of Civil War cannon balls. Adopted as a part of The Citadel ring, they bind the new college with the spirit and tradition of the old.



On the left shank of the ring a rifle, saber, wreath, and a 30-caliber bullet can be seen at a glance. Upon closer observation, an oak leaf is noted in the background of the muzzle of the rifle, and by the tip of the sword is a spray of laurel. Although difficult to discern, the oak leaf is one of the most powerful motifs of the ring; it stands for the oak tree and its characteristic attributes of strength and endurance. Of equal importance in a world torn by perpetual military conflict is the concept of victory blessed by peace, represented by the laurel and the wreath respectively. By means of most of



these symbols, some of the ideals and concepts upon which The Citadel was founded and has endured are presented artistically.

The rifle and the 30-caliber bullet symbolize the infantry, the other original department of military science at the college. Since duty and responsibility have their reward at The Citadel, that of being appointed a cadet officer in the first-class year, these ideals, too, are embodied in the ring by the sword, the symbol of the cadet officer.

An interesting tradition which has evolved in connection with the ring is the different manner in which it is worn by cadets as distinguished from alumni. Since cadets are eligible to wear rings upon becoming academic first class cadets, they wear them with the class numerals facing up to the wearers. After graduation exercises, however, the rings are turned about.

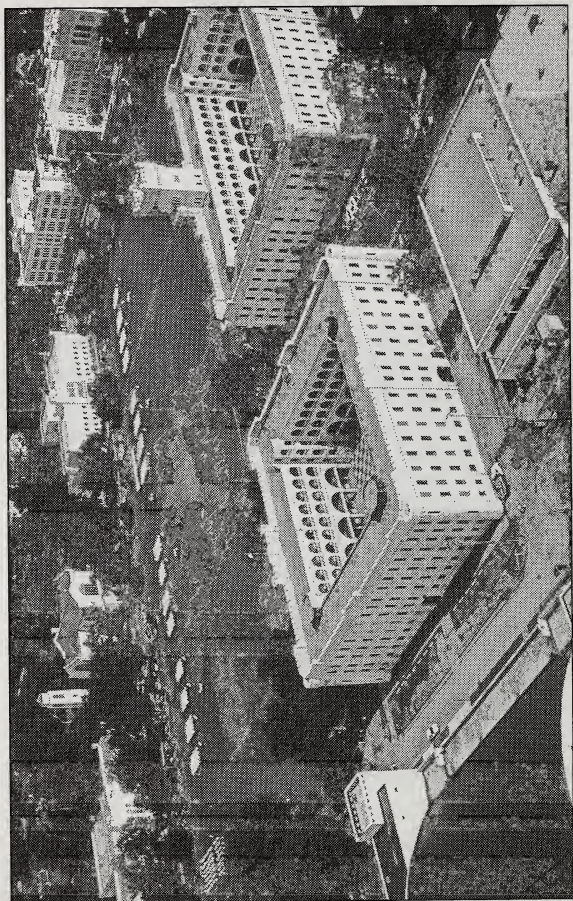
The Citadel ring is a standard ring; it was standardized in 1940 by the Ring Committee with the approval of the Classes of 1940, 1941, and 1942. Standardization brings two distinct advantages. First, it makes The Citadel ring easy to recognize, since all graduating classes wear the same type of ring, and secondly, it denotes not a member of a certain class, but The Citadel graduate.

THE MINIATURE RING

The Citadel miniature is of great significance. It may be purchased by the cadet at the beginning of the first class year or at any later date if so desired. It is smaller than the class ring, but is identical in all other respects. Many cadets at the annual Ring Hop present this miniature to someone very special.

THE REGIMENTAL COLORS

On April 14, 1939, the late Senator Burnet R. Maybank, then Governor of South Carolina, attached battle streamers to the pike of the regimental colors signifying that the Corps of Cadets had participated as a unit in several engagements during the War Between the States. The streamers, one for each engagement, include "Star of the West," January 9, 1861; "Wappoo Cut," November 1861; "James Island," June 1862; "Charleston and Vicinity," July to October 1863; "James Island," June 1864; "Tulifinny," December 1864; "James Island," December 1864 to February 1865; "Williamston," May 1, 1865; and a gray streamer bearing the white inscription "Confederate States Army." These colors, accompanied by the national colors, are carried in parades and reviews by a color guard made up of two color sergeants and two color corporals.



VI. THE CAMPUS

MAIN ARCHIVES AND MUSEUM

(Co-Located With The Daniel Library)

The archives contain manuscript material, photographs, and films pertaining to The Citadel. In 1966, General Mark W. Clark donated his personal, military, and official papers covering his career in World War II, Austria, the Korean War, and as president of The Citadel. Also included are collections from General W.C. Westmoreland and General Hugh P. Harris. Other notable collections include the papers of Pulitzer Prize winning historian Bruce Catton; the Civil War letters of General Ellison Capers, Citadel class of 1857; the papers of the South Carolina Poetry Society, and; the papers of Vice Admiral Friedrich Ruge, who was Rommel's naval advisor. Authors and scholars from the United States and Europe frequently visit the archives to research the collections.

The museum contains displays which trace the history of the college from 1842 to the present and which feature the military, academic, social and athletic aspects of cadet life. Citadel rings from 1895 to the present are exhibited. Citadel graduates who lost their lives in all wars since World War II are memorialized in photograph albums which are on display in the museum.

Director, Ms. Jane Yates, B.A., College of Charleston; M.L. University of South Carolina

BOND HALL, named for Colonel O. J. Bond, ninth president of The Citadel, is the main academic and administrative building. It was completed in its present form in 1939. The two wings of Bond Hall were finished in 1922 when the Greater Citadel was built, and since that time numerous additions have completed the building. This building has just undergone a two year renovation and was reopened during the summer of 1993.

BYRD HALL, the chemistry-geology building, is named for Colonel R. M. Byrd, Citadel 1923, who served as head of the Chemistry Department from 1945 to 1956 and as academic dean from 1956 to 1966. It houses classrooms, offices, laboratories, service areas for professors, and a library. It also contains a 175-seat auditorium named in honor of Colonel Samuel A. Wideman, Citadel 1929, who was head of the Chemistry Department from 1956 to 1968.

CAPERS HALL is named in honor of Brigadier General Ellison Capers, C.S.A, Citadel 1857, and first president of Sewanee University. It is also named for Major F. W. Capers, superintendent of The Citadel, 1852-1859. It houses classrooms, offices, and other areas for English, Mathematics, History, Modern Languages, Political Science, Education, and Psychology Departments. The Rosemary Breckinridge Galloway Writing Center is housed on the first floor of Capers Hall. The south wing of Capers Hall was dedicated to the memory of Mr. Rodney Williams at the request of his wife, a strong Citadel benefactress.

THE DANIEL LIBRARY, named for Mr. C.E. Daniel, Citadel 1918 and Mr. R.H. Daniel, Citadel 1929, provides resources, services, and an environment that support the teaching, learning, and research requirements of the cadets, students, faculty and staff.

The Daniel Library collection consists of nearly 316,000 volumes, 1400 journal subscriptions, and 800 video tapes, and is a federal document depository library with more than 100,000 documents accessible through the on-line catalog. The Library is fully automated and is part of the campus local area network (LAN), providing in-library or remote access to all electronic resources. From the Library's World Wide Web home page, users may access (from the library, the computer labs, or personal computers) twenty-three electronic periodical indexes, plus many of the sixty databases available via OCLC FirstSearch, supporting all disciplines; The Citadel's on-line catalog; catalogs of libraries all over the world; periodical holdings of all Charleston area libraries; electronic periodicals and newspapers; and may request books and articles from other libraries. To complement library holdings, full access to on-line services such as Dialog, BRS, Wilsonline, and Westlaw is available. Full access to the Internet is available from the Library, providing limitless access to information. Interlibrary Loan and Document Delivery service is available to students and faculty at no cost, permitting access to this wealth of information. Another strength of the library is its collection on military history.

To enable cadets to make the best use of the array

of resources and services available to them, the Library provides a variety of research instruction classes designed to meet research and information needs. The fourth class cadets' Instruction Program teaches them to access and use library resources and services and provides instruction in using the campus computer network, Coastnet, Internet, and other electronic resources. Course-specific research classes focus on unique information needs of each cadet and are designed to address specific research requirements of the course.

The Library's Rare Book Room houses a collection of valuable books, faculty and alumni publications, and Citadel publications.

Portraits of Citadel presidents and distinguished alumni are located throughout the library to provide inspiration and to promote a sense of tradition and history among the Corps of Cadets. Eight large murals depict glorious events from the history of the Corps and its part in the history of our nation.

Director, Lt. Col. Angie W. LeClercq, B.A., Duke University; M.L.S., Emory University; J.D., University of Tennessee.

DUCKETT HALL, named for Major General James W. Duckett, Citadel 1932, president of The Citadel from 1970-1974, provides modern classrooms, laboratories, and offices for the Biology Department. The building is three stories high, centrally air conditioned, with a greenhouse and an animal house on the roof. Architecturally, the building follows the same

Spanish-Moorish style as do most of the other buildings on campus.

GRIMSLEY HALL replaced Alumni Hall in 1991. The building is named in honor of Maj. Gen. James A. Grimsley, Jr., the 16th president of The Citadel and 1942 graduate of The Citadel. The building is situated facing the north side of Summerall Field. Grimsley Hall houses both the Physics and Electrical Engineering Departments, Copeland Auditorium, a large theater-auditorium, computer room, and extensive laboratories. Grimsley Hall provides a modern and complete educational environment among the best available in the Southeast.

JENKINS HALL, situated next to Thompson Hall, is named for Brigadier General Micah Jenkins, C.S.A., Citadel 1854, who founded King's Mountain Military School, North Carolina. Jenkins Hall houses the Departments of Aerospace Studies, Military Science, and Naval Science, the offices for Air Force, Army, Marine and Navy ROTC, the Commandant's office, classrooms and supply rooms. In addition, the Cadet Corps' arms room is in Jenkins Hall.

LeTELLIER HALL was constructed in 1937. It was named for Colonel Louis Shepherd LeTellier, who became acting president of The Citadel after General Charles P. Summerall retired in 1953. Colonel LeTellier held the office of president until replaced by General Mark Clark in 1954. In this building are located all the

offices, classrooms, and laboratories of the Civil Engineering Department. The latest equipment and one of the largest hydraulic testing machines in the South have been installed in the laboratories. LeTellier Hall also has an excellent engineering library for supplementary study.

MARK CLARK HALL, a three-story building with 55,000 square feet of floor space, houses a gift shop, reception room, barber shop, game room, and post office. It also features a billiard room and a large auditorium. The offices of the Director of Cadet Activities and the Cadet Publications Center are located on the second floor along with the Greater Issues Room and various meeting rooms. The third floor of the building has a Catholic chapel, the office of the Episcopal chaplain, the Honor Court, and quarters for distinguished guests of The Citadel. Mark Clark Hall was named after past president General Mark W. Clark and was built in 1957.

THE MARY B. MURRAY MEMORIAL INFIRMARY was named for the wife of Mr. A.B. Murray, who donated funds for the construction of the infirmary. Opened in 1923, it contains modern hospital facilities, including spacious wards and private rooms for the isolation of cadets with contagious diseases. The Citadel maintains a full-time physician and part-time physician, who are assisted by a staff of eight registered nurses, one of whom is on duty at all times.

THE MESS HALL, opened in 1991, replaced the dining facility named for Colonel Asbury Coward, C.S.A.,

Citadel 1854. It is located behind Padgett-Thomas Barracks and overlooks the Ashley River. Additional dining rooms plus rehearsal rooms for the Band, Bagpipes, and Chorale are located on the second floor.

SUMMERALL CHAPEL was erected during 1936-1937. Cruciform in design, the Chapel is a shrine of religion, patriotism, and remembrance. Since it is entirely nonsectarian, Summerall Chapel can belong to no particular denomination. After the completion of the Chapel, each of the classes (up through the Class of 1945) had the opportunity to purchase a window as a lasting memorial to its members. The class windows show the life of Christ in superb stained glass with each window depicting some important event in His life. The chancel window, located behind the altar, was dedicated in 1942 as a memorial to all Citadel cadets and graduates who have given their lives in their country's cause. It portrays exemplars and symbols of courage, sacrifice, religion, truth, duty, loyalty, patriotism, faith, charity, prayer, adoration, praise, and immortality. The facade and transept windows are made up of a number of units or "medallions," provided by families or friends of the men whom they commemorate. Only those who have been Citadel cadets and a few designated faculty and staff are so honored. The design of each of these medallions represents symbolically the person whom it commemorates. In keeping with the democratic spirit of the institution, all medallions are identical in size and in fineness of design.

Located around the interior walls of the Chapel are state and territorial flags. The Eternal Flame above

the main altar also memorializes the Citadels' patriot dead. St. Alban's Episcopal Chapel is located in the north transept.

The inscription across the front of Summerall Chapel reading "Remember Now Thy Creator in the Days of Thy Youth" summarizes the spiritual atmosphere at The Citadel. The office of the Chaplain to the Corps is located in the rear of the chapel.

THOMPSON HALL, named for Hugh S. Thompson, Citadel 1865, twice Governor of South Carolina, Assistant Secretary of the U.S. Treasury, and the Commissioner of the U.S Civil Service, contains The Citadel Counseling Center and visiting team rooms.

THE CITADEL WRITING CENTER is located on the first floor of Capers Hall. The Citadel provides one-on-one instruction to all cadets wishing to strengthen their writing and study skills. Qualified cadets, graduate students, and professional tutors offer instruction in all phases of writing from sentence construction and punctuation to essay organization, resumés, and business letters. Tutors offer assistance according to the guidelines of the Honor Code and the English Department Advisory Committee. Tutoring sessions are offered at no charge as part of student services. Fourteen word processors are available for student use in the Writing Center. Workshops are offered at the beginning of each semester. Software includes electronic dictionaries, vocabulary building exercises, and grammar drills. Cadets are encouraged to become proficient in word processing to make efficient use of their time.

ATHLETIC FACILITIES

COLLEGE PARK, leased from the City in 1966, served as home to The Citadel baseball team for over a quarter century, until the opening of Riley Park in 1997. College Park now serves The Citadel as a multi-purpose athletic facility.

DEAS HALL is the physical education building completed in the summer of 1976. It was named for Colonel A. 'Happy' Deas, Jr., Citadel 1938. The two-story structure is approximately 88,000 square feet and houses an 8-lane, 25 meter swimming pool, a basketball/multi-purpose court, handball courts, classrooms, development library, physiology laboratory, work-out room, offices for the Department of Health and Physical Education, showers, and a locker for each member of the Corps.

JOHNSON HAGOOD STADIUM is a steel and brick structure with one of the best lighting systems in the South. It was named for Brigadier General Johnson Hagood, Citadel 1847, who was chair of the Board of Visitors from 1877 to 1898. Finished during the 1948-49 academic year, it has a seating capacity of 22,000. All home games are played in this stadium, in which the Corps of Cadets has a special seating section.

McALISTER FIELD HOUSE, originally constructed in 1939, contains the offices of the Athletic Director and staff. Formerly known as The Citadel Armory, it was named for Colonel David S. McAlister,

Citadel 1924, on March 16, 1973. Its three basketball courts provide facilities for The Citadel's basketball program. Major renovations, completed during the summer of 1989, make this facility, with a seating capacity of about 6,000, a showcase for Citadel basketball and other campus events.

RILEY PARK, called "the Joe," is a 6,000 seat state-of-the-art facility named for the Honorable Joseph P. Riley, Citadel 1964, Mayor of Charleston. The Citadel now plays all of its baseball games in this park, located just off the campus. The Citadel shares the facility with the Charleston Riverdogs Baseball Team.

SEIGNIOUS HALL was dedicated in 1982. It is named for Lt. Gen. George M. Seignious, II, Citadel 1942, who served as president of the college from 1974-1979. Housed in the modern structure are offices for the football coaching staff, weight-lifting and workout equipment, and conference rooms. There is also sophisticated hydrotherapy equipment, a team meeting room, and other modern athletic devices. Accommodations for the trainer, assistants, and a doctor are contiguous to the treatment spaces.

VANDIVER HALL was dedicated in 1991. It is named for Col. Thomas C. Vandiver, Citadel 1929, and Vice Chair Emeritus of the Board of Visitors of The Citadel. Col. Vandiver served on the Board of Visitors for 33 years and received an honorary Doctor of Law degree in 1979, followed by the Palmetto Award in

1986. The building is situated between Seignious Hall and McAlister Field House. The first floor provides dressing rooms for the soccer, wrestling, track/cross country, and golf teams of The Citadel as well as offices for coaches for the various teams. Also on the first floor are shower facilities, locker rooms for visiting teams, and a conference room. The second floor holds a wrestling practice area, a golf practice area, and a batting area for the baseball team.

CADET LIVING QUARTERS

There are four large barracks used to house the Corps of Cadets. Barracks and room assignments are based on the Company and Battalion that each cadet is assigned.

WATTS BARRACKS (1st BN)) was built in 1996 as part of a long-range program to update cadet living quarters. This new barracks is named for Lieutenant General Claudius E. Watts, III, Citadel 1958, who served as The Citadel President from 1989-1996 after an illustrious career in the United States Air Force. Built to house approximately 466 cadets, the barracks has a computer center, twice the number of latrines as the other barracks, and all rooms are air conditioned.

PADGETT-THOMAS BARRACKS (2nd BN) is the oldest barracks on the campus, having been completed in 1922. It was named for Colonel J. G. Padgett, a member of the Board of Visitors and an 1892

graduate, and for Colonel John Pulaski Thomas, Citadel 1893, member of the Board of Visitors from 1915 to 1949, and its chair from 1925-1949. The building, which serves as a model for all the barracks, is designed so that the center is a pared quadrangle onto which each room opens, and in each of the four corners is a spiral stairway. Adjacent to the east sally port is the guard room. The dominant feature of the barracks is the tower which rises above the fourth story and overlooks the parade ground to the east. The barracks was refurbished in 1977 with each room being completely modernized.

LAW BARRACKS (3rd BN), named for Major General Evander M. Law, C.S.A., Citadel 1865, was completed in 1939. This building was refurbished in 1977.

STEVENS BARRACKS (4th BN) is the same size and design as Law Barracks. Because the rapidly expanding enrollment of The Citadel brought about the necessity for additional quarters, funds were obtained in 1942 for its construction. This barracks was named for Major P. F. Stevens, Citadel 1849, superintendent of The Citadel from 1859-1861. Stevens Barracks was refurbished in 1977.

MURRAY BARRACKS, built in 1926, was demolished in 1996 to make way for a new barracks to be constructed on the site.

CADET SERVICE BUILDINGS

CADET SERVICES CENTER, adjacent to the laundry, is the site of the tailor shop and cadet store. It was completed during the summer of 1984 and provides greater convenience to cadets.

COIN OPERATED LAUNDRY, located behind LeTellier Hall, provides washing machines and clothes dryers for cadets, faculty, and staff. It is open from 0830 to 1915 hours, Monday through Sunday.

THE CADET STORE, located in the Cadet Services Center, sells clothing, uniforms, and insignia that cadets will need throughout their four years at The Citadel. Also in this complex is the Book Store, which stocks the textbooks used in the courses offered at the college. Operating hours are from 0800 - 1630, Monday through Friday.

THE FRANK W. MUNNERLYN SNACK BAR, referred to as the Canteen, was renovated in 1993 and named for Mr. Munnerlyn, Citadel 1935, who donated the needed funds.. It is located in the north wing of the first floor of Mark Clark Hall. A wide range of breakfast and lunch menus are available, to include a bakery and deli corner. The hours of operation are Monday-Thursday, 0730-1930; Friday, 0730-2100; Saturday, 1000-2200; and Sunday, 1300-1700 hours.

THE CITADEL GIFT SHOP ENTERPRISES, located on the first floor of Mark Clark Hall, offers a large variety of gift and souvenir merchandise. The operating hours are 0800-1700, Monday-Friday and 0900-1400, Saturday.

THE LAUNDRY, located north of the new Mess Hall and east of the Cadet Services Center, maintains a full service laundry using modern equipment. A five-day service is available to cadets 0800-1600, Monday through Friday.

THE PRINT SHOP, located in the Utilities Building of the Physical Plant, does all the printing for the college and its organizations. *The Brigadier*, *Shako*, *Guidon*, *Honor Manual*, *Art of Good Taste*, and college catalogue are printed here as well as all other literature concerning the college. The Print Shop is equipped with several presses and a staff which is qualified to carry out the many printing jobs assigned to it, including color work.

THE TAILOR SHOP, located in the Cadet Services Center, offers all the services normally found in a tailor shop. Fourth class cadets are fitted individually for each item of uniform issued them. In addition, cleaning, alterations, and repairs of all cadets' uniforms are performed here. The operating hours are 0800 - 1600, Monday through Friday.

OTHER BUILDINGS

THE THOMAS DRY HOWIE MEMORIAL CARILLON AND TOWER were donated to The Citadel by two alumni, Charles E. Daniel, Citadel 1918, and R. Hugh Daniel, Citadel 1929, in tribute to their friend, Major Thomas Dry Howie, the famed "Major of St. Lo," who was killed in action during World War II. The Citadel carillon is one of the largest Dutch bell installations in the Western Hemisphere. It was cast in the famous Royal Bergen Bellfoundries at Heiligerlee, The Netherlands. The 59 bells, totaling 30,300 pounds in weight, vary in size from 25 pounds to the 4,400 pounds of the great Bourdon, as the lowest bass bell is called. A carillon is a set of bronze bells attuned to intervals of the chromatic scale with a possible range of seven octaves. The bells are hung in a stationary position and can be played from a concert keyboard of two manuals. The carillon is equipped with a Westminster chime to strike every quarter-hour. The Bell Tower is 90 feet high, topping the Chapel by 35 feet.

THE COLONEL ROBERT McCORMICK BEACH HOUSE is open the year around for the use of Citadel cadets, faculty, and staff. Located on the ocean front of the Isle of Palms, the Beach House offers ample space for dances, parties, cookouts, and games. Col. McCormick was an executive with the Chicago Herald Tribune and strong Citadel benefactor.

FACULTY OFFICERS' QUARTERS are available on campus for members of the faculty/staff. They include 10 quadruplex homes, the faculty apartment building with its 16 apartments, five duplex apartments, and six housing units for junior faculty officers.

THE CITADEL ALUMNI HOUSE is located off campus, adjacent to the Hagood Avenue Gate. It is open to members of the faculty and staff as well as Citadel alumni. A large reception room is also available for parties and wedding receptions. Alumni Affairs and the Alumni News Publications Offices are located here.

THE STONEY HOUSE is located diagonally across Hagood Avenue from the Alumni House. It houses the Placement Office, interview rooms, and the President Emeritus' Office.

THE CITADEL FACULTY HOUSE, located just outside of Lesesne Gate, is available to faculty and staff personnel for lunch and special catered functions.

LESESNE GATE, consisting of imposing limestone pillars and wrought iron gates, provides the main access to The Citadel campus. The gate is named for Thomas Petigru Lesesne, Citadel 1901, who was instrumental in the move of the Military College of South Carolina from its original site on Marion Square to the banks of the Ashley River. At this main entrance to The Citadel is located a gate house information center for visitors which also contains the office of The Citadel Provost Marshal.

SUMMERALL GATE, named for former Citadel President, General Charles Pelot Summerall, is located adjacent to Mark Clark Hall. It is one of Charleston's famous sword gates, whose companion is found at 31 Legare Street.

THE CITADEL BOATING CENTER, located on the Ashley River, has a fleet which consists of numerous small sailboats and power boats. All are available to cadets. Facilities consist of a club house, dockage, marine railway, sail loft, work area for maintenance repair of small boats, and boat storage for a small fee.

CAMPUS MONUMENTS

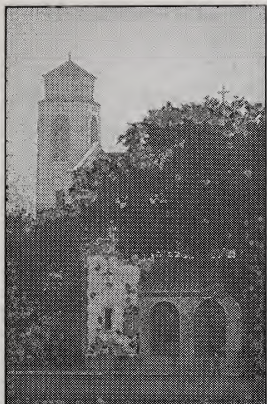
THE SERAPH MONUMENT is a memorial consisting of relics from the H.M.S. *Seraph*, including the periscope and a forward torpedo loading hatch. Both the U.S. and British flags fly from the structure to symbolize that this English submarine was placed under the command of an American naval officer for a special mission during World War II. It is the only shore installation in the U.S. permitted to fly the Royal Navy Ensign. The H.M.S. *Seraph* also secretly landed General Mark Clark in North Africa for an intelligence mission. This monument is dedicated to Anglo-American cooperation during WW II.

THE TAUBETAPIMONUMENT, OR "BENT," is a bronze replica of the emblem of the National

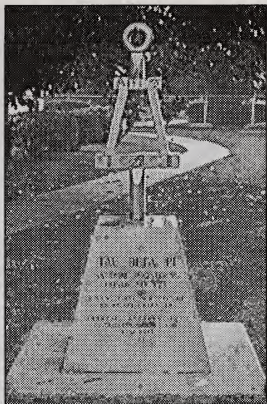
Engineering Honor Society. Its supporting structure is the frustum of a pyramid of blue-gray granite, resembling in color the traditional cadet uniform. Located between the Daniel Library and the Summerall Chapel, the "Bent" commemorates the Tau Beta Pi ideals of distinguished scholarship and exemplary character.

THE BULLDOG MONUMENT is a memorial dedicated to Maj. Sam M. Savas, Jr., Citadel 1951, who died in Vietnam in October 1965. He served his alma mater as tactical officer from 1962 to 1965. As a cadet and while assigned to The Citadel, he so inspired Citadel cadets toward dedication to their alma mater that upon his death, cadet members of the Society of American Military Engineers determined to erect the monument in his honor. It also contains a bronze plaque in memory of his naval aviator son, Lt. Sam M. Savas, III, Citadel 1979, who also died in service to his country in October 1985. The Bulldog Monument is made from brass belt buckles, waist plates, and breast plates collected from cadets. In 1966 the monument was unveiled. It is located on the southeast corner of McAlister Field House.

STAR OF THE WEST MONUMENT is dedicated to the memory of the cadets who fired on the Star of the West in 1861 and to all Citadel cadets and graduates who have died in defense of their country. Inscribed on the monument are the names of those cadets who have annually won the Star of the West Medal for individual drill competition. The monument



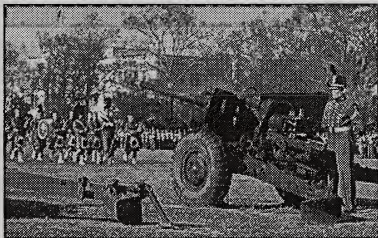
Summerall Chapel and Carillon



Tau Beta Pi "Bent"



Beach House



Dress Parade

was dedicated in 1961 and is located between Bond Hall and the central flagpole.

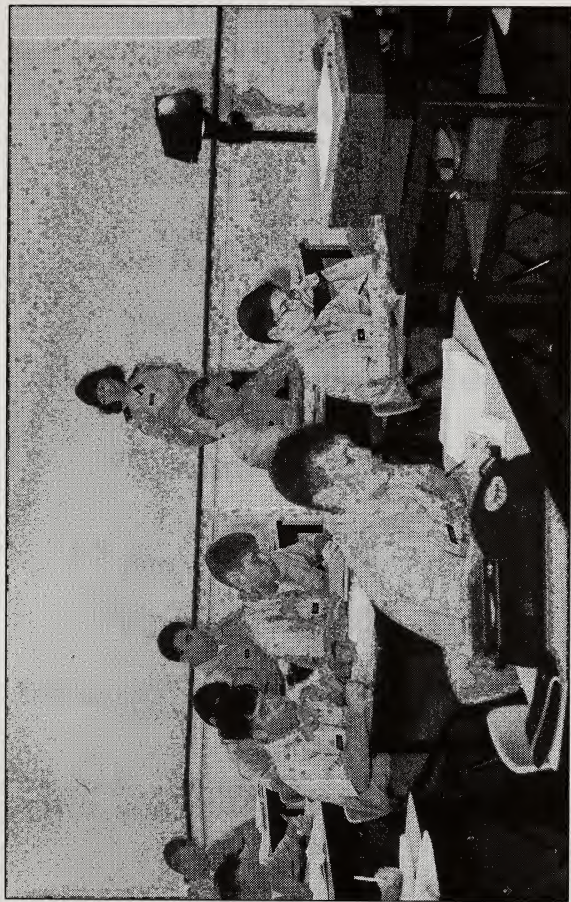
GENERAL CLARK'S GRAVE—By his choice and with the approval of the Board of Visitors and the General Assembly of South Carolina, Gen. Mark W. Clark was buried on The Citadel campus. He was the first man to serve as President Emeritus of The Citadel and is the only person buried on campus. The grave site General Clark selected is between Mark Clark Hall and Summerall Chapel, near the Carillon Tower.

OTHER MONUMENTS

On the parade ground, there are monuments dedicated to each of the four services. They are a Marine Landing craft (LVT-H-6); an Army Sherman Tank (M4A3); an Army missile (Redstone); an Air Force Jet (F4-C Phantom II), flown by Lt. Gen. Ellie "Buck" Schuler, Class of 1959, USAF (Ret.), during the war in Vietnam; an AH-1 Cobra helicopter, and; a Navy anchor from the U.S.S. *Coral Sea*. A United States Coast Guard bell serves as a monument to Citadel cadets and graduates who have lost their lives upon the sea.

Along the Avenue of Remembrance and on Summerall Field (parade ground), memorial trees honor the memory of Citadel graduates killed in action. A small plaque by each tree gives the name of each graduate so honored.

Memorial plaques on Summerall Chapel list the names of all graduates killed in action in each war from the Civil War to the present.



VII. ACADEMIC DEPARTMENTS

DEPARTMENT OF AEROSPACE STUDIES

COL. JOHN A. FOLLEY, JR.
B.S., The Citadel
M.A., Webster University
Professor and Head

DEPARTMENT OF BIOLOGY

COL. PHILIPPE E. ROSS
B.S., M.S., McGill University
Ph.D., University of Waterloo
Professor and Head

DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

COL. MARK ALAN BEBENSEE
B.A., Millsaps College
M.A., Ph.D., Duke University
Associate Professor and Head

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

LT. COL. JAMES R. BLANTON
B.S., B.A., Indiana State University
Ph.D., Texas A&M
Associate Professor and Head

DEPARTMENT OF CIVIL AND ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

LT. COL. DENNIS J. FALLON
B.S., Old Dominion University
M.S.C.E., Ph.D., North Carolina State University
Professor and Head

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

LT. COL. ROBERT R. CARTER
B.S., Ed., Fitchburg (Mass.) State College
A.M., George Washington University
Ed.D., George Washington University
Professor and Interim Head

DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

COL. HAROLD W. ASKINS
B.S. in E.E., The Citadel; M.S., Clemson University
Ph.D., Purdue University; P.E., South Carolina
Professor and Head

DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH

COL. ROBERT A. WHITE

B.A., Davidson College

M.A., University of Georgia

Ph.D., University of Kansas

Professor and Head

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION

LT. COL. GARY L. WILSON

B.S., Oklahoma Baptist University

M.S., Ed.D., University of Tennessee, Knoxville

Associate Professor and Head

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

COL. DAVID H. WHITE, JR.

B.S., M.A., University of N.C., Chapel Hill

Ph.D., Tulane University

Professor and Head

**DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS
AND COMPUTER SCIENCE**

COL. STEPHEN D. COMER
B.S., Ohio State University
M.A., University of California at Berkeley
Ph.D., University of Colorado
Professor and Head

DEPARTMENT OF MILITARY SCIENCE

COL. WILLIAM J. MACPHERSON, JR.
B.S., The Citadel
M.B.A., The Citadel
Professor and Head

DEPARTMENT OF MODERN LANGUAGES

LT. COL. GRANT B. STALEY
B.A., Catawba College
M.A., Ph.D., University of North Carolina
Associate Professor and Head

DEPARTMENT OF NAVAL SCIENCE

COL. RICHARD A. MALONEY
B.A., University of Louisville
M.A., George Washington University
Professor and Head

DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS

LTC PETER J. REMBIESA

M.A., Jagellonian University, Cracow, Poland

Ph.D., Jagellonian University, Cracow, Poland

Professor and Head

DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE

CAPT. MILTON L. BOYKIN

A.B., Birmingham Southern

M.A., American University

Ph.D., University of Alabama

Professor and Head

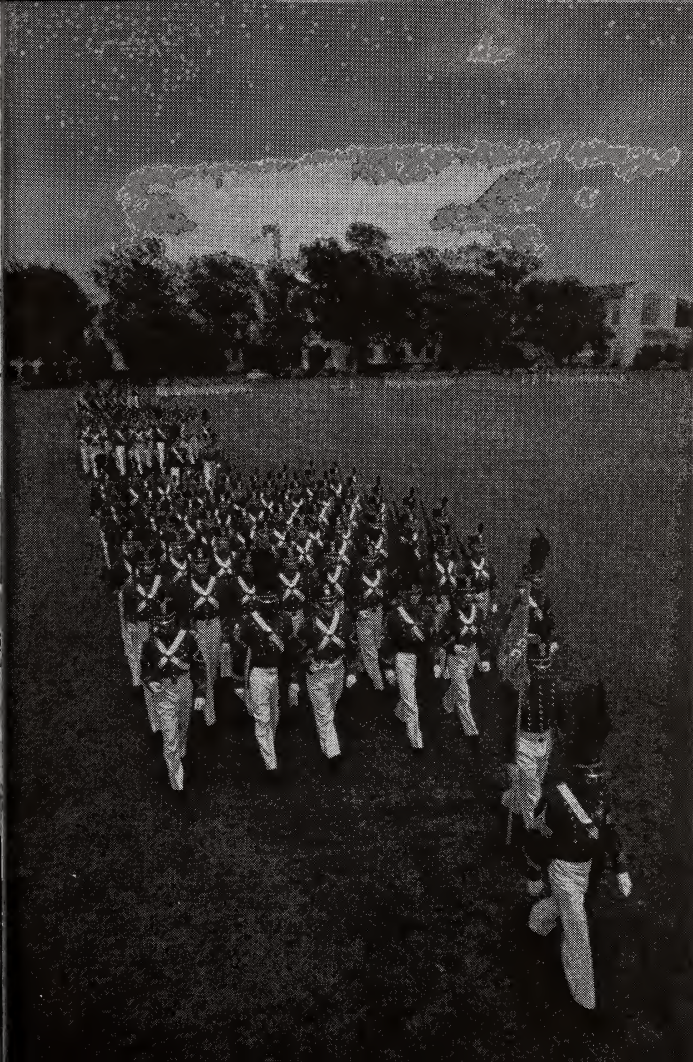
DEPARTMENT OF PSYCHOLOGY

LT. COL. ALFRED J. FINCH, JR.

B.S., University of Georgia

Ph.D., University of Alabama

Professor and Head



VIII. CADET SUPPORT SERVICES

The Citadel Counseling Center: The Citadel Counseling Center provides cadets and other students with direct, professional, and confidential counseling services and psychotherapy. It is also available for those persons aware of or experiencing sexual harassment. Personal, educational, and career counseling services are available by appointment. Counseling is provided in an informal setting where students may benefit from a relationship with an experienced counselor. The Center also administers and interprets personality inventories and vocational interest inventories.

Appointments may be made directly by the cadet or student or by referral from others such as professors, faculty advisors, chaplains, tactical officers, the College Physician, cadet officers, or friends. The Counseling Center, Thompson Hall, Room 207, Director: LTC. John Cassidy 953-2030.

Substance Awareness Counseling: The Citadel Substance Awareness Program, directed by the Counseling Center, offers assistance in the areas of alcohol and other drug counseling. This is done using a variety of resources including peer educators, faculty and staff educators, the On Campus Talking About Alcohol (OCTAA) class and individual counseling.

The OCTAA program is designed to aid individuals in examining their own choices about alcohol and other drugs. This eight-hour class discusses the beliefs that each one of us has about alcohol and other drugs and provides information on how to reduce the risk for developing a problem.

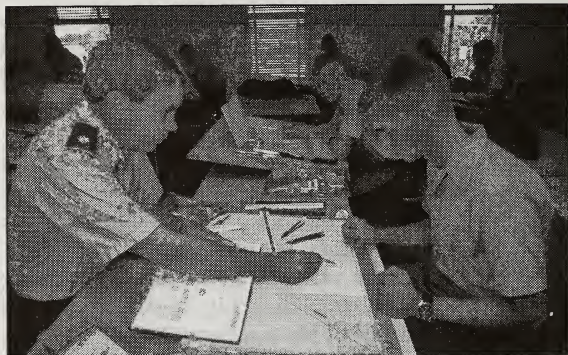
Assistance is also available to those who have a concern about their own, or a friend's, choices about alcohol and other drugs. Peer, faculty, staff, or self referrals may be made by calling 953-6799. Coordinator: Capt. Bart Lerner.

Multicultural Student Service. The Office of Multicultural Student Services offers assistance to cadets and students by meeting their special, personal, social, and cultural needs. The office provides programming throughout the year which supports an appreciation of cultural and racial diversity for the entire corps of cadets. The office of Multicultural Student Services is in Thompson Hall, Room 202. Director: CPT Chris Kennerly, 953-5096.

ADVISORY SERVICES:

Academic Faculty Advisor—Each cadet is assigned a faculty advisor who provides counsel concerning course selections within particular courses of study. Cadets are encouraged to visit their advisor throughout the year, and planning sessions are designated each semester during registration and preregistration.

Tactical Officer—Each cadet company is assigned a commissioned officer who is currently assigned to the office of the commandant. This officer provides leadership training and counseling concerning cadet lifestyle, regulations, and sexual harassment. He or she also provides both practical and theoretical leadership training in the classroom, in cadet company areas, in the field, and on the parade ground.



One-on-one instruction



Small classes enhance the teaching/learning process

Company Academic Advisor—Each cadet company is assigned a specially chosen member of the faculty or staff whose responsibility is the academic well-being of all cadets in that company. The advisor works closely with the tactical officer and the cadet chain-of-command to ensure that academic and military requirements are compatible and that cadets take advantage of academic opportunities available to them within the company.

Both the Company Academic Advisor and the Tactical Officer should be primary contacts for parents.

Cadet Academic Officers play a key role in the academic performance of the entire company, particularly fourth class cadets. Working the regimental, battalion, and company academic levels, these cadets carry out periodic coordination meetings on study skills and resources and other matters of importance to the fourth class cadets throughout the year. They also coordinate and monitor a tutorial system which makes use of cadet volunteers who have demonstrated expertise in particular academic areas.

The Writing Center: The Writing Center provides free writing services to cadets, other students, faculty, and staff, who may drop in or call for appointment. Services include:

Writing Tutorials—Most of the Center's activity involves one-on-one tutoring in accordance with English Department guidelines. Professional and peer tutors are also available to help with resumés, job search correspondence, and cover letters.

Study Skills/Reading Tutorials: Private and group tutorials are available in areas such as reading comprehension, speed reading, note-taking, organization, motivation, and critical thinking.

Workshops: Workshops in writing and study skills are scheduled throughout the year. Topics include "Research Papers," "Memory and Retention," "Punctuation," "Individual Learning Styles," and "Test-Taking Skills."

Word Processors: Computers, laser and color printers, and a scanner are available for independent or supervised use. Instructional software in study skills, writing, speed reading, and word processing are also available.

The Writing Center, Capers Hall. MAJ Angela W. Williams, 953-5378; *Tutoring Coordinator:* Room 104, 953-3194; and *Word Processing/Reading Instructor:* Room 103, 953-5305.

Career Services Center: Provides career planning and placement services concerning career interests, labor market trends, employment requirements, resumé and letter writing, and interview techniques.

Interviews are arranged with visiting representatives from business and industry for prospective graduates. Numerous placement seminars are held throughout the year to help cadets and others prepare for the job-search process. The Career Services Center Library offers a variety of publications and information about companies, as well as material concerning job-search techniques.

The center also maintains a listing of The Citadel Alumni Career Network, a rich information source. These alumni have volunteered to be available to stu-

dents who are seeking career information, and they can be the beginning of a valuable career network.

Career Services Center, Stoney House, diagonally across the street from the Alumni House; *Director*: LTC Henry A. Kennedy, Jr.; *Assistant Director*: Mr. Brent Stewart; 953-1617.

Computer Services provides a team of experts who form the Information Technology Services (ITS) Department. ITS is responsible for computer lab facilities, software support, computer training, and publications. ITS also runs the mainframe computer and all applications loaded on it and maintains all Citadel computers and networks on the campus.

Your connection to ITS and computer support starts with User Support Services (USS), located in Bond Hall, Room 253. If you have a question about computing at The Citadel or need help in one of the 15 computer labs located campus wide, someone in USS can assist you. You can choose to use a variety of productivity and educational software from IBM compatible or Macintosh computers and print to laser printers. All computers are connected to the campus network, "Citnet," which connects cadets, students, faculty, and staff to many computers on campus—and through the Internet, to thousands of computers around the world. Director, ITS: Dr. Robert E. Welch, Jr., 953-2232.

Preprofessional Advisory Services: The Citadel provides counseling and guidance to all who have an interest in attending law or medical school after graduation. Cadets interested in a law career should seek advice early in their college career from the pre law

advisor. Those interested in medicine and related fields should seek early advice from the pre medical advisor.

Pre law Advisor: COL Edward F.J. Tucker, Capers Hall, Room 142, 953-7900; *Pre medical Advisor:* COL. Gerald L. Runey, Duckett Hall, Room 317, 953-7876.

Pastoral Counseling: The Chaplain to the Corps of Cadets is available daily to personally counsel all cadets who need assistance. He can also put you in touch with other clergy of the various religious denominations if you so desire to see one of them.

Chaplain to the Corps: Summerall Chapel, 953-5049; *Pastor, Christ the Divine Teacher Roman Catholic Parish:* Mark Clark Hall, Room 351, 953-7692; *Rector, St. Alban's Episcopal Parish:* Mark Clark Hall, Room 342, 953-6840.

Additional denominational campus ministers are available and on call through the Chaplain's Office, 953-5049.

IX. ATHLETICS

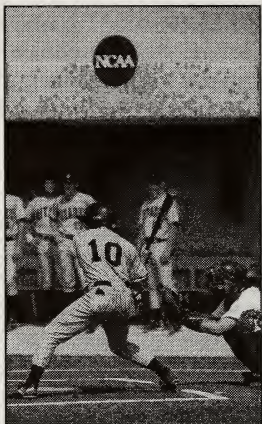
The Citadel offers a diversified program of athletics which varies in performance level from the required physical education, intramural athletics, and sports club components (conducted by the Department of Health and Physical Education) through 10 varsity teams in Southern Conference competition (conducted by the Department of Intercollegiate Athletics, Walt Nadzak, Director).

The Citadel encourages every cadet to participate in some form of athletics in which he or she is interested and through which he or she may develop mind, body, and spirit.

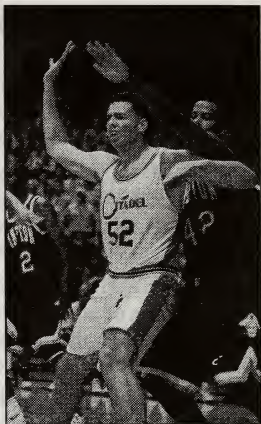
The Citadel is developing a five year plan to establish varsity sports for women based on their interest and talent, as well as the availability of competition, to sustain viable teams.

SOUTHERN CONFERENCE SPORTS

Football - Citadel football is a unified team effort in which both the players and cadet spectators give an all-out performance. Experienced and competent coaches provide the coaching expertise while the Corps provides plenty of the necessary spirit. The Corps of Cadets supports the team in various ways by attending pep rallies, making banners, and cheering at the games. By putting everything together, The Citadel always provides strong conference contenders. Coach: Don Powers.



Baseball



Basketball



Football

1997 Citadel Football Schedule:

Sept. 6	NEWBERRY	7:00
Sept. 13	SOUTH FLORIDA	7:00
Sept. 20	at Western Carolina	6:00
Sept. 27	APPALACHIAN STATE	7:00
Oct. 4	at Air Force	12:05
Oct. 11	at ETSU	2:00
Oct. 18	FURMAN	2:00
	(Parents Day)	
Oct. 25	at Georgia Southern	1:00
Nov. 1	WOFFORD	2:00
Nov. 8	at UT-Chattanooga	7:30
Nov. 15	VMI	1:00
	(Homecoming)	

Basketball - The renovated McAlister Field House is the site of the Bulldogs' home contests. Seating capacity has been increased to 6,000. The support of the Corps of Cadets makes it a difficult place for visiting teams to play, and the Bulldogs can always be counted on to provide an exciting game. In addition to playing in the Southern Conference, the team also plays a demanding nonconference schedule, including traditional rivals North Carolina, N.C. State, Clemson, Duke, Wake Forest and South Carolina. The '97-'98 season opens with Notre Dame. Head Coach: Pat Dennis.

Tennis - The Donald C. Bunch Tennis Courts are the home of The Citadel's fine tennis team and consist of ten Laykold tennis courts plus a club house. The Citadel has the distinction of being one of the few colleges in the Southeast to have such admirable facilities.

Each spring The Citadel Netters face opposition from Southern Conference schools and other powers such as Harvard, the University of Tennessee, and the University of South Carolina. Highlighting the season is the Southern Conference tennis tournament, in which The Citadel has always been a strong contender. Tennis is important at The Citadel and is a rapidly rising sport in the competitive field as well as a recreational activity. Coach: Mike Groshon.

Baseball - The Citadel baseball program was greatly aided by the recent opening of the new Riley Baseball Park in 1997, where the Bulldogs play night and day games against some of the most formidable foes in the South. The Citadel baseball team has defeated nationally ranked teams and always provides an exciting and daring style of baseball. The baseball season begins in early February and ends at the end of April. The 1994 & 1995 teams were the Southern Conference Champions and earned an invitation to the NCAA tournament. The 1990 team played in the College World Series. The highlight of the season is the very successful Coca Cola – Wendy's Southern Conference Baseball Tournament hosted by The Citadel. Coach: Fred Jordan.

Indoor and Outdoor Track - Each season, the team competes in such outstanding track and field meets as the Southern Conference indoor and outdoor meets, the South Carolina state meet, and the Florida Relays. Besides these meets, The Citadel competes among Southeastern Conference and Atlantic Coast Conference teams. The campus track, which surrounds

Willson Field, is made up of a quarter-mile all-weather track now measured in meters. Coach: Jody Huddleston.

Cross Country - The cross country team at The Citadel competes every fall in dual meets with Southern Conference teams and also in invitational meets such as the Wake Forest Invitational. Each fall, The Citadel hosts an Invitational Cross Country meet at Charles Towne Landing.

The season culminates with the Southern Conference meet held at alternate sites throughout the conference. If qualifying standards are met, the team will then compete in the NCAA regional meet at a predetermined site. Coach: Jody Huddleston.

Golf - The Citadel golf team enjoys a very competitive schedule, with tournaments in the fall (off-season) and spring (in-season). The spring season includes excellent competition in The Citadel Invitational, the Palmetto Classic, and The Furman Invitational and culminates with the Southern Conference Tournament in April.

The team has playing access to most courses in the Charleston area. Excellent weather allows for year-round practice and play; however, an indoor driving range is available when needed in Vandiver Hall. Coach: LT. COL. Gene Styles.

Wrestling - The Citadel wrestling team competes in a very strenuous schedule of events, including Southern Conference meets and independent tournaments, culminating in the Southern Conference Tournament sending

qualifiers to the NCAA Championships. The Citadel has qualified at least one wrestler each year since 1978 for the Southern Conference Championship.

The wrestling squad is comprised of a minimum of 30 cadets from all four classes and wrestles according to collegiate-style rules. The preparation begins in October with the competitive season running from November until March. In January 1998, The Citadel will host the All-Military Academies Wrestling meet. Wrestlers practice in Vandiver Hall. All cadets are invited to try out at an announced time in late September. Coach: Tom Herring.

Soccer - The Citadel Soccer team was formed in mid-October 1966 as a soccer club and late that year became recognized as a varsity sport.

The soccer team has a varied schedule which includes many soccer schools in the South. In addition to Southern Conference opponents, the Bulldogs compete against Atlantic Coast Conference and Southeastern Conference teams. The soccer team is consistently competitive among NCAA Division I teams in the South. Head Coach: Joel Christy.

Cheerleaders - An important group within the college is the cheerleading squad, whose job is to lead the corps and other teams in vocally supporting our varsity athletics during games. Tryouts are held in the spring. During the football season the cheerleaders organize Corps pep rallies preceding home games. On occasion, the squad competes in the NCAA Division I Championships. Sponsor: Department of Cadet Activities. Coach: Cindy Merriman.

THE CITADEL COLORS—BLUE AND WHITE

Unlike most Citadel customs and traditions, which have developed over a long period of time, the college colors were chosen in the interest of expediency. In the spring of 1899, Cadet Captain John W. Moore, manager of the baseball team, secured permission to take the team on its first road trip. Prior to that time all athletic contests had been staged locally. As other colleges had colors which were displayed in athletic contests, Cadet Moore and two or three friends decided that blue and white made an appropriate combination; they hastily had pennants made in these colors to take along.

Although born out of necessity, the colors were readily accepted by the Corps and have endured to this day. Symbology: Blue symbolizes the clear sky with unlimited horizons, which foretells of a Citadel cadet's future. White symbolizes purity of thought and actions, honesty and decency – all elements of The Citadel Code, the Honor Code, and the "Whole Person" concept.

INTRAMURAL ACTIVITIES

Cadets participate in intramural activities and events, usually at the company level. Intramural competition is extremely intense among cadet companies throughout the year, with the Department of Health and Physical Education conducting this program. Intramural activities include:

Flag Football	Badminton
Basketball	Racquetball
Wrestling	3 on 3 Basketball
Volleyball	Jogging
Table Tennis	Tennis
Team Handball	Handball
Softball	Basketball Freethrow
Wallyball	Innertube Water Polo
Soccer	Basketball Golf
Triathlon	Weight Lifting
Swimming	Track
Horse Shoes	Steeple Chase
Croquet	Billiards
Canoe Racing	

INTRAMURAL AWARDS

Team and Individual Competition: A framed 8 by 10-inch picture of the individual champion or the championship team will be taken at the conclusion of each individual tournament and displayed in Deas Hall.

Intramural Athlete of the Year: The cadet who makes the greatest contribution to his/her company through intramural participation will be presented the Intramural Athlete of the Year plaque.

Most Outstanding Athletic Officer: The cadet selected by the Director of Intramurals, Regimental Athletic Officer, and fellow Athletic Officers as having done an outstanding job as an athletic officer will be awarded the Most Outstanding Athletic Officer plaque.

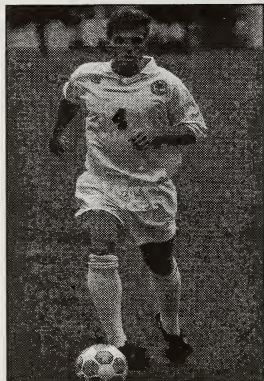
Outstanding Athletic Sergeant: This award is presented to the athletic sergeant who, in the opinion of fellow athletic sergeants, the Regimental Athletic Officer, and the Director of Intramurals, has made the most outstanding contribution to the intramural program.

Outstanding Intramural Referee Award: The Outstanding Intramural Referee Award is presented to the cadet who, in the opinion of the company athletic officers, athletic sergeants, and the Director of Intramurals, has proven to be the most outstanding referee.

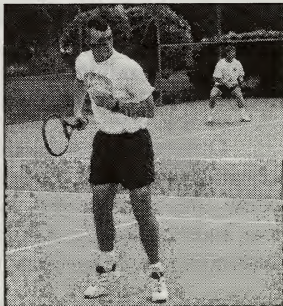
Regimental Intramural Champions: The company which accumulates the most intramural points for the college year will be presented the Board of Visitors Trophy.



Judo and Tae Kwon Do.



Soccer



Tennis



Croquet

SPORTS CLUBS

One function of the Sports Club program is to provide limited extramural competition in activities which are not governed by the Southern Conference. The Department of Health and Physical Education oversees all club sports. Current offerings in this program include the following:

Boxing - The boxing club provides training in the skills of boxing and offers competition with similar clubs from colleges throughout the area. Members train with heavy bags, speed bags and other facilities available for sport clubs. Proficient members of the boxing team go to regional and national tournaments.

Cycling - The purpose of the cycling club is to provide organized training and competition for those interested in the sport. The club hosts several time-trials and road races open to area riders throughout the year.

In recent years, the club has moved to include area triathalons in its schedule to provide more competitive events available to members and to try to include more cadets. The club has also added mountain bikes.

Crew - The crew team is a member of the United States Rowing Association, which competes during the fall and spring semester. Each year The Citadel faces teams such as Purdue, Duke, and UNC.

Fencing - The fencing club has concentrated on developing in each member fundamental skills in the art of foil fencing, progressing through experience to advanced skills. The long range goal is to train a complete three weapon team composed of three squads of members best skilled to foil, epee, and saber fencing. This team will then be ready to compete intercollegiately in NCAA tournaments.

Lacrosse - Lacrosse, known as the "fastest game on foot," is increasing in popularity at The Citadel. The lacrosse team plays such opponents as the University of Georgia, Georgia Tech, North Carolina State, VMI, VPI, and Clemson. Also, The Citadel has become one of the top teams in the South.

Judo - The judo club provides an opportunity for instruction and competition in this form of martial art. During the year, members of the judo club compete in various tournaments throughout the South.

Tae Kwon Do - The tae kwon do club provides instruction and competition. The club is open to beginners and provides an excellent opportunity for skill level advancement. Workouts are held daily.

Skydiving - The skydiving club trains and competes through a local commercial organization which has national certification with respect to safety regulations and procedures. The club competes on a regular basis with similar clubs within the state and throughout the Southeast.

Rugby - The rugby club is a very successful club sport at The Citadel. Rugby, known as one of the most rugged sports and the "fastest growing sport in the South," gives cadets a chance to compete with teams from USC, Clemson, Davidson, and Wofford, as well as many other noncollegiate clubs in the South. Usually, first semester is classified as a conditioning period, although some games are played. Second semester offers a full schedule of games. The club is open to inexperienced as well as experienced cadets and faculty.

Pistol - This club provides pistol and on-line competition against other colleges, military units, and private clubs in the .22 caliber rimfire and .177 caliber pneumatic pistol events. The team is consistently ranked as one of the best in the nation and has won the ROTC Championship for the last 12 years.

Sailing - As a member of the S.I.S.A., this club provides an opportunity for competition and advanced instruction.

Volleyball - Volleyball is a new club sport on campus. It provides a place for instruction and practice and is growing in popularity very quickly. The two, four, and six member teams participate in different tournaments throughout the Southeast.

Scuba - The scuba club provides members the opportunity to obtain national certification in scuba

diving. Certified divers may obtain advanced instruction and certification. All eligible members can participate in dive trips designed for fun and experience.

Rifle - The Citadel rifle team competes in international three position small bore and air rifle N.C.A.A. matches. The team is made up of members of all four classes. The Citadel rifle team competes in both the Southern Conference and Western Carolina Rifle Conference, which include premier rifle teams, as well as occasional major invitational meets such as The Mardi Gras Match in New Orleans. The season begins on 1 October and continues through March. The team has won both the North and South Carolina State Championships for the past six years.

CITADEL SONGS AND CHEERS

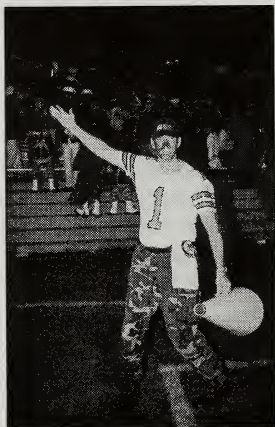
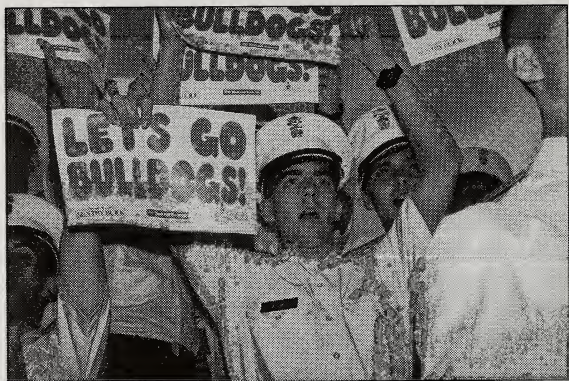
Here are the songs and cheers of The Citadel!

On paper they are black and white; in the throats of the Corps of Cadets they are strong and vibrant! Learn them, for they are yours: not just to sing as you march with a cadence to the stadium for a football game, not just to yell when a Bulldog thrills you from head to toe as the team fights like the fighting light brigade, and they are not just to sing as your company rides on a bus or train on cadet trips and cadets from the first class down to the fourth class get that old "Citadel spirit" feeling.

No, those are just the times in school when you are apt to break out with "The Ramble Song" or "The Fighting Light Brigade," or perhaps on a Sunday evening the upperclass cadets may gather for a "quartet" on the gallery and sing other songs of times and loves never to be forgotten.

But these songs will also serve another purpose. After you have graduated, when you have heard for the last time as you receive your diplomas: "By the authroity vested in me," then will they take on a new significance. At a Homecoming, Parents' Day, Corps Day, or class reunion and, whether in the Armed Forces or in civilian life, The Citadel graduate will remember fondly, through the school songs, days of long ago at—

THE CITADEL!



CITADEL SONGS

The Citadel Forever

While now we pass in review, marching along,
We praise thee, O Citadel, in our lusty song,
As bearing the colors proud, we pledge anew,
To thee, our Alma Mater dear,
Allegiance proud and true.

With brave, loyal hearts aflame, we march away,
To train for the victories that we must win some day;
When passing in life's review. Mem'ries of thee,
O Citadel, shall our inspiration be.

The Fighting Light Brigade

We're here cheering loudly, as the Brigadiers parade.
Bucks, we claim you proudly as THE FIGHTING
LIGHT BRIGADE!

March on, ye valiant warriors; your courage shall not
fade;

As we yell, we yell like hell for you, THE FIGHTING
LIGHT BRIGADE!

As The Cadets Go Rolling Along

(To Tune of "The Army Goes Rolling Along")

Give 'em hell, Citadel,

For it's down the victory trail.

As the Kay-Dets go rolling along.

Hit 'em high, hit 'em low,

Never stop for any foe.

As the Kay-Dets go rolling along.

(CHORUS) For it's fight, fight, fight, for the team in blue and white;

Shout out your spirit, loud and strong; Fight, Fight!
For The Citadel, We Say! Will always lead the way!
As the Kay-Dets go rolling along.

Get that win, big or small,
We will see those * fall,
As the Bulldogs go rolling along.

Up the field, never stop,
Go on team, you are on top,
As the Bulldogs go rolling along.

(CHORUS) REPEAT.

*Substitute opponent's nickname

All Hail to the Bulldogs

by Lee M. Glaze, Citadel Class of 1986

All Hail to the Bulldogs,

March to victory

Long live The Citadel, so proud are we.

And yield, we will never;

We're Blue/White forever.

We will fight, we will win, we will conquer in the end,
A Bulldog triumph today.

The Citadel Ramble

The Citadel has a bulldog

With short and grizzly hair.

Carolina has a gamecock—

Now wouldn't they make a pair?

And when they get together

There's bound to be a scrap.

Just watch that Citadel Bulldog

Wipe that gamecock off the map!

CHORUS

Oh! they rambled, they rambled.

They rambled all around.

In and out of town,

Oh! they rambled, they rambled.

They rambled 'till the Bulldogs cut 'em down.

Goodbye, Carolina!

(Tune: "The Fighting Light Brigade")

Goodbye, Carolina!

You'll now be driven back

As the Blue and White goes crashing through

The Garnet and the Black.

With a touchdown through center

And one around the end,

Goodbye, Carolina,

'Til we meet you

Again!

CHEERS AND YELLS

BULLDOG SOUND OFF:

Sound Off! 1-2!

Sound Off! 3-4!

Cadence Count! B-U-L-L-D-O-G-S!

BULLDOGS FIGHT:

Bull-Dogs Fight!

Bull-Dogs Fight!

Fight 'em-DOGS-Fight 'em!

“CI” YELL:

Are We Going To Beat _____?

Hell Yes!

Who says so?

We Do!

Who The Hell Are You?

CI-TA-DEL!

CI-TA-DEL!

(Whistle) ~~~~~ BOOM!!!

CITADEL!

BULLDOG CADENCE COUNT:

1-2-3-4, 1-2-3-4!

B-U-L-L-D-O-G-S!

BULL—DOGS!

Fight 'em-DOGS-Fight 'em!

BLUE-WHITE YELL:

Blue-White!

Dynamite!

Come on, Bulldogs,

Fight, Fight, Fight!

LOCOMOTIVE YELL:

Are we going to beat _____?

Hell Yes!

Is _____ going to beat us?

Hell No!

We'll take a locomotive and take it slow

C-I-T-A-D-E-L

C-I-T-A-D-E-L

C-I-T-A-D-E-L

Yell Like Hell! CITADEL!

COME ON, BLUE:

Come on, Blue,

Come on, White,

Come on Bulldogs,

Fight, Fight, Fight.!

**Italics - Cheerleader Commands*

Bold Italics - Corps Response

X. CADET COMMITTEES, ACTIVITIES, ORGANIZATIONS

Apart from the military and educational duties that cadets must participate in daily, extracurricular activities and organizations exist to suit the needs of every cadet. Although some of these organizations are reserved for upperclass cadets, others for those with high grade-point ratios, and others for those with specific majors, there are a multitude of activities that the new cadet may participate in with new ones opening each passing year. There is ample opportunity to diversify and enrich each cadet's experience at The Citadel, whether male or female.

COMMITTEES

Activities Advisory Committee - This committee plans social activities for the Corps of Cadets and advises the Social Director concerning social and recreational functions of the Department of Cadet Activities. Cadets of all classes serve on this committee, which is chaired by the Cadet Activities Officer.

Blood Drive Committee - Composed of members of Alpha Phi Omega, the Blood Drive Committee is responsible for advertising and acquiring participation for the monthly blood drives of the American Red Cross. The Cadet Activities Deputy Director is in charge of this committee. Every cadet who donates five units of blood receives an overnight pass.

Fine Arts Committee - Since its inception in 1965, the Fine Arts Series provides the Corps with an introduction to cultural pursuits by presenting a wide variety of programs including opera, musical ensembles and soloists, traditional dance groups from around the world, Shakespearean plays, and classical dramatic presentations. A faculty member usually chairs this committee which is comprised of faculty, staff and cadets. (Director of Cadet Activities)

Mess Council - The council is composed of the Regimental Supply Officer, Regimental Supply Sergeant, the four Battalion Supply Officers, and a member at large from each of the four classes. The Mess Council meets monthly with mess hall officials to solve problems and to offer suggestions to improve both food and services. Also, use of the mess hall facilities by the Corps for various activities is discussed. (Commandant's Department)

Presidential Advisory Committee - The Presidential Advisory Committee, first introduced by General Mark W. Clark, meets monthly with the president to discuss matters of concern to the Corps. Membership consists of the Regimental Commander, Executive Officer, Athletic Officer, Religious Officer, Sergeant Major, the four Battalion Commanders, First Class President, and elected representatives of the Second and Third Classes. Any cadet may present a complaint on any subject to a member of the Advisory Committee with the assurance that it will receive prompt and proper attention.

Public Relations Committee - Headed by the Regimental Public Relations Officer and made up of other selected cadets, the Public Relations Committee assists The Citadel's public relations office in the collection and distribution of items of interest to the members of the Corps, the faculty, the staff, and the general public. (Public Relations Office)

The Ring and Invitations Committee - This committee is composed of five cadets of the Second Class. Their duty is to study bids submitted by companies for the class rings as well as the graduation invitations. The committee assists in ordering and distributing the rings and commencement invitations to members of the graduating first class. (Department of Cadet Activities)

Standing Hop Committee - Comprised of five members of the upper three classes, this committee, working with the Department of Cadet Activities and the Social Director, is responsible for planning and sponsoring all formal dances (hops).

The cadet hops are the highlight of the social activities for the cadets. These dances are for cadets and official guests only and few invitations are given to civilians. Although the hops are formal affairs, by tradition, women do not wear corsages. (Department of Cadet Activities)

CORPS ACTIVITIES

Social Activities - The Social Director's office is located in Mark Clark Hall on the first floor. This office sponsors the College's social activities, consisting of movies, dance classes, concerts, informal dances, receptions, and special parties. An etiquette program is presented to each new class. Cadets of all classes find the etiquette reference library in the Social Director's office helpful with social questions. Use of video, stereo, and other electronic equipment can be arranged through this office. The Social Director helps cadets with travel arrangements and many other diverse services upon request. (Department of Cadet Activities)

Parents' Day - On Parents' Day, which is usually in October, fourth class cadets officially become cadets and drop "recruit" from their names. In addition, on the Thursday preceding Parents' Day, first class cadets receive their rings. Parents' Day is dedicated to parents, and the classrooms and barracks are open for their inspection. A review is given in their honor. Lunch is served in the mess hall for the cadets, their parents, and friends. A football game in the afternoon rounds out the day. (Department of Cadet Activities)

Homecoming - Each year in November, Citadel alumni return to the campus from all parts of the United States to see their old classmates and relive memories of their cadet careers. The weekend opens with a hop on Friday night. On Saturday, the barracks are opened for

inspection, and a review is given in honor of the visiting alumni. After the noon meal in the cadet mess hall, a football game, which includes the half-time selection of Miss Citadel, highlights the weekend. (Alumni Office)

Corps Day - Corps Day, the birthday of the Corps of Cadets, is celebrated the preceding Saturday nearest March 20, the date in 1843 when the first Corps reported to The Citadel. The barracks are open for inspection by parents and guests, and a review is held in their honor. Corps Day also features the debut of the new Summerall Guards. The annual cadet talent show is also held during Corps Day Week. (Department of Cadet Activities)

Commencement Week - The week prior to commencement exercises is the termination of the cadet careers as well as the college careers of the first class cadets.

Ceremonies during this week include Baccalaureate services in Summerall Chapel, "Star of the West" competition, and an awards parade on Thursday.

At the Graduation Parade on Friday, the Corps of Cadets passes in review for the graduating first class cadets. The Citadel President and First Lady usually host a garden party for the first class and family immediately after the parade. Commencement ceremonies follow on Saturday morning, and summer furlough begins approximately at noon for all cadets. (Academic Affairs and Department of Cadet Activities)

RELIGIOUS ACTIVITIES

College years are exciting times of growth and challenge, when a young person's faith and religious heritage is examined in the light of a variety of new experiences and perspectives. While the college years are sometimes marked by "crisis of faith," they can also be times of a deepening commitment to life-long religious values. In keeping with the holistic educational concept at The Citadel, the services of a full-time Chaplain to the Corps and campus ministers of various faiths and denominations are available.

THE CITADEL RELIGIOUS COUNCIL

The Religious Council, a cadet advisory board to the Chaplain to the Corps, assists the Chaplain in planning and implementing the religious programs for the year. The Council is composed of the Regimental and Battalion Religious Officers and a representative from each of the religious groups on campus.

CADET CHOIRS

The three on-campus parishes are supported by cadet choirs that perform weekly with their respective religious services. The Citadel also has a Gospel Choir that, on occasion, sings at the Protestant service. All three choirs also occasionally sing off-campus in local churches and civic functions, in addition to their Spring Tour. They also participate in the widely acclaimed Christmas Candlelight Service. Choir Directors and Organists are on special contract to

provide professional training, direction, and musical accompaniment for these groups.

RELIGIOUS GROUPS

There are three cadet parishes: The Protestant Parish, St. Alban's Parish (Episcopal), and Christ the Divine Teacher (Catholic). Each parish has a chaplain or local minister assigned to it.

In addition to Sunday services, various religious groups meet with a minister or advisor on designated evenings during the week for instruction, meditation and fellowship. These groups include African Methodist Episcopal, Baptist Student Union, Lutheran Student Movement, St. Alban's (Episcopal), Wesley Foundation (Methodist), Westminster Fellowship (Presbyterian) Greek Orthodox, Jewish, Mormon, and Muslim. Parareligious groups include Campus Crusade for Christ, Fellowship of Christian Athletes, The Navigators, Full Gospel Business Men's Fellowship, and Officers' Christian Fellowship.

RELIGIOUS SERVICES

Cadets are strongly encouraged to attend worship services on campus and also participate in one of the religious groups as a means of developing their moral and spiritual values as members of the Corps of Cadets.

Hours of services are:

Sunday/0900—Protestant Service, Summerall Chapel

Sunday/1830—Catholic Mass, Summerall Chapel

Sunday/1830—Informal Protestant Worship, MCH Auditorium

Monday/Thursday/1900—Episcopal Holy Eucharist, (St. Alban's) in Summerall Chapel.

CLERGY

Chaplain to the Corps—Chaplain (Colonel) Charles T. Clanton, USA (Ret)

Catholic Chaplain—Father Michael Davino

Episcopal Chaplain—(TBA)

In addition, there are seven part-time campus ministers:

Presbyterian—Mrs. Deborah Guess

Methodist—Rev. James H. Williams

Lutheran—Rev. Rocky Hendrix

Baptist—Rev. Rodney Norvell

African Methodist Episcopal—Rev. Eugene Cryer, Jr.

Eastern Orthodox—Mr. Mark Barna

Jewish—Rabbi David J. Radinsky

Muslim—Major Muhammad Zahid

Other religions please contact the chapel office for information (953-5049).

RELIGIOUS RETREATS

The Chaplain to the Corps and campus ministers sponsor religious retreats once each semester at nearby centers, providing a relaxed atmosphere for the spiritual growth of the cadets. Dates and times will be announced during the year.

LITERARY ORGANIZATIONS

The Calliopean Literary Society - The Calliopean Literary Society is the oldest society on campus. Established in 1845, three years after the founding of the college, it is one of the nation's oldest collegiate societies. Composed of a group of more than fifty cadets, this organization gives interested cadets instruction and experience in public speaking and debate and an opportunity to discuss topics of current interest.

Cadets of all four classes may join the society, and the meetings are open to all, giving speakers the chance to speak to the public. Several distinguished speakers are invited during the school year to talk on subjects chosen by the society's members. (Academic Affairs)

The Citadel History Club - The Citadel History Club is open to any interested cadets who have completed one semester of history. It provides an opportunity for cadets to broaden their knowledge through discussion and debate. Prominent speakers, who appear before the club throughout the year, further stimulate interest in history. (Academic Affairs)

The Polytechnic Literary Society (Debate Team) - Organized in 1847 and reactivated in 1965, the Polytechnic Literary Society undertakes an active program of formal intercollegiate and intramural debates each year. All four classes are invited to join this society, which promotes sound inquiry into questions of current national importance. Resolutions decided by

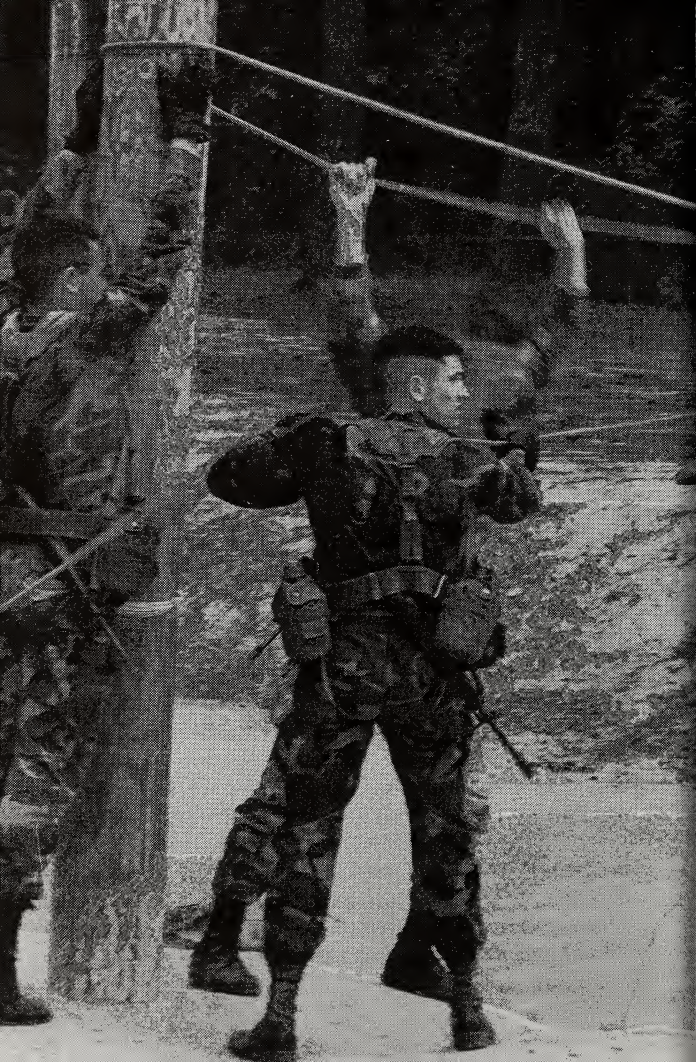
The Cross Examination Debate Association are debated by the team in competitions ranging from Richmond, VA, to New Orleans, LA. (Academic Affairs)

The Round Table - The Round Table is composed of a maximum of 25 cadets and one faculty advisor. Cadets are admitted only upon the acceptance of applications, and an effort is made to elect cadets who are the most qualified. At semi-monthly meetings, questions of contemporary interest are discussed, each member being allowed to express a viewpoint on the subject. Only members of the upper three classes are eligible. Members are elected for life and their names are entered on a permanent roll kept by the president of The Round Table. (Academic Affairs)

MILITARY ORGANIZATIONS

Arnold Air Society - The Arnold Air Society is a nonprofit, professional honorary service organization sponsored by AFROTC. The squadron's weekly meetings are dedicated to furthering the purpose, mission, tradition, and concept of the United States Air Force as a means of national defense. Membership is open to members of all four classes enrolled in AFROTC, regardless of contract status.

The Roland F. Wooten Squadron of the Arnold Air Society is named in honor of Major Roland F. Wooten, Jr., a 1936 graduate of The Citadel, who distinguished himself in aerial combat during World War II. The squadron was chartered in 1954.



Association of the United States Army - The Citadel's chapter of the AUSA is open to all cadets who are interested in the Army. The national objective of the organization is to foster, support, and advocate the role of the United States Army in providing for the nation's military security.

One of the aims of the AUSA is to promote interest in the career fields of the Army among the Corps of Cadets. At monthly meetings, the Association presents programs of vital interest to its members and brings them up-to-date on current Army issues.

Army Aviation Association of America. This association is open to all cadets. Members are usually those cadets who are interested in aviation and flying. They take trips to observe and study all aspects of Army Aviation. Selected members attend the annual national convention. This is the only cadet chapter in the nation.

The Cordell Airborne-Ranger Club - The Cordell Airborne-Ranger Club is named in memory of Captain Terry D. Cordell, a Citadel alumnus, who was killed in action in the Republic of Vietnam. The company is sponsored by the U.S. AROTC. It is open to all classes. The objective of the company is to instruct its members in light infantry tactics currently used by the U.S. Army. It also provides leadership training and development in a tactical environment which is both physically and mentally demanding.

The Citadel Naval Sailing Association - The Citadel Naval Sailing Association (CNSA) serves as the professional organization for cadets enrolled in the Naval ROTC program. Its mission is to provide NROTC cadets with information and training that will aid in the transition from cadet to junior officer. Training is accomplished using The Citadel's sail boats, field trips to ships and submarines, and guest speakers from newly commissioned ensigns to admirals. The guest speakers cover all warfare specialties in the Navy and provide CNSA members with insight on life in the Navy as a junior officer.

Semper Fidelis Society - This society is open to all cadets interested in the United States Marine Corps. Members are offered the opportunity to learn about the mission, organization, and the values of the Marine Corps through scheduled programs and close association with the Marines in The Citadel NROTC Unit and other Marine organizations in the Charleston vicinity. Social functions, field training, and orientation trips are held during the school year.

The Summerall Guards - The Summerall Guards, the precision drill platoon of The Citadel, was originally a cadet company selected one year to perform at the state fair. Today, however, this unit has developed into an elite drill platoon consisting of members of the first class and embodying all of the military traditions of The Citadel. The training period lasts over a month, and countless hours are spent in practice by each

cadet with the goal of being able to survive "cuts" and become one of the 61 Summerall Guards.

Since 1932, when the Guards were named in honor of General Charles P. Summerall, they have represented The Citadel nationwide at such events as the football bowl games; Disney World; the Cherry Blossom Festival in Washington, D.C.; Presidential Inaugural Parades; the Gasparilla Festival in Tampa, FL.; Mardi Gras in New Orleans, LA.; and St. Patrick's Day in Savannah, GA. The purpose of this platoon is to exemplify, through a unique series of movements based on the old German close order drill and performed to a silent count, the exactness and thoroughness with which The Citadel cadet is trained. The Commandant's Department is responsible for all training and performances.

The Rifle Legion - This Exhibition Drill Team, composed of cadets from all classes, competes with other drill teams in close order drill. The Citadel team performs this close order drill with rifle manual combined, similar to the USMC silent drill team. Commandant's Department has oversight responsibility.

MISCELLANEOUS ORGANIZATIONS

The following organizations, unless otherwise specified, fall under the Department of Cadet Activities and are basically open to all cadets. These groups add to the morale, welfare, and social development of the individual cadet.

Citadel Area Clubs - The Citadel Area Clubs are located throughout the United States and several foreign countries. In addition to regular meetings and social events, these clubs help in recruiting by familiarizing prospective cadets in their areas with the ways and traditions of The Citadel. (Alumni Office)

African-American Society - The Afro-American Society was organized in January 1971 to promote understanding of African American heritage through educational activities. It also promotes the highest civic and moral standards in its members and devotion to the principles held by their ancestors.

Alpha Omega Society - The Alpha Omega Society is an organization of Citadel cadets who are considering a career in some form of religious ministry. Its intent is to provide a network of support, guidance toward their goal, and fellowship under the Director of Religious Activities.

Alpha Phi Omega - Alpha Phi Omega is the oldest national service fraternity. The Kappa Tau chapter on The Citadel campus provides an organization based on fraternalism and founded on the principles of The Boy Scouts of America. Its purpose is to develop leadership, promote friendship, and provide service to humanity.

Bulldog/Bullpup Program - This is a volunteer program to benefit boys from the Charleston area who do not have a father living at home. Cadets volunteering as sponsors expose their "little brothers" to sports and serve as positive male role models in a manner highly commendable and characteristic of the kind of graduate produced by The Citadel. Referral is required and membership is limited. Plans are underway to form a program for women and girls if there is sufficient interest among women cadets and a like interest in the local area.

The Citadel Aero Club - Organized in the 1930s, this organization fosters interest and education in civil and military aspects of flying. Each year, if there is sufficient interest, a ground school is offered. Membership is open to cadets, faculty, staff, and graduates.

The Citadel Association of Eagle Scouts - The Citadel chapter of the National Eagle Scout Association was organized during the 1972-1973 school year. It is open to all Eagle Scouts on campus.

The purpose of the association is to render service to the scouting program in the Charleston area and to provide its members with a link to scouting while at The Citadel. Should enough interest from women cadets arise, this organization will request permission to become an Explorer post, thus opening the club to women cadet membership.

The Bulldog Orchestra - The Bulldog Orchestra has enlivened dances throughout the Carolinas with its music. Members are from all classes and selected by audition. (Commandant's Department)

The Cadet Chorale - Founded in 1976, the Cadet Chorale is The Citadel's official touring choir. Members are selected by competitive audition. To commemorate the bicentennial that same year, a select group of singers formed the "Original Thirteen" to represent the original thirteen colonies. Both of these groups perform music of all types, including patriotic, sacred, popular, and classical music, as well as novelty and show tunes. They have performed for audiences all over the East Coast including the Charlotte Hornets, The Detroit Tigers, The Miss USA Pageant, ABC's *Good Morning America*, former President Ronald Reagan, General Norman Schwarzkopf, General Colin Powell, former Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev, Ted Turner, and the U.S. Army Reserve Command in Las Vegas. The Chorale is directed by Mrs. Nancy Lefter, Director of Choral Music at The Citadel, and their accompanist is Col. Mark Bebensee.

The Citadel Gospel Choir - Founded in 1988, this choir provides gospel and spiritual singing opportunities for all cadets. The choir enjoys a national reputation and has performed in New York, Washington, Atlanta, and Florida.

The Citadel Players - Open to all four classes, The Citadel Players present theatrical entertainment for

the Corps of Cadets and the Charleston community. Previous productions have included *Biloxi Blues*, *The Odd Couple*, *Early One Evening at The Rainbow Bar & Grille*, *True West*, and more recently "*Bullpen*," a late-inning baseball comedy.

The Citadel Rod and Gun Club - The Rod and Gun Club brings together cadets of all four classes who enjoy hunting and fishing. They also participate in various activities involving hunter safety and wildlife projects. The clubroom facilities located behind the field house provide both lock and rack space for hunting and fishing equipment.

The Citadel Boating Center - The Boating Center provides all cadets with the opportunity to be involved in boating. Each cadet attends a state certified safe boating program and on the water instruction prior to being issued a boating license. Once this license has been issued, use of the boating equipment is available upon request.

The Boating Center has power boats, sailboats, jet skis, and canoes available for use by the cadets. The facility has a clubhouse, launching ramp, and limited storage area for privately owned boats.

The Citadel Family Circle - This cadet family program is designed to permit interested fourth class cadets to meet faculty, staff, and community supporters. The purpose is to provide a home environment for new cadets. The Department of Cadet Activities sponsors this program.

PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

The following organizations are under the sponsorship of the related academic departments.

Accounting Club - The Citadel Accounting Club is open to all cadets interested in the areas of public accounting and internal auditing. The club is affiliated with a professional organization, the National Association of Accountants, and participates in the NAA's monthly meetings. The purpose of the club is to enhance each member's future accounting careers through guest speakers and CPA exam preparation.

Society of Physics Students - The Citadel Chapter of the American Physics Society is open to all interested in physics. The purpose of SPS is to encourage and assist students to develop the knowledge, competence, enthusiasm, and social responsibility that are essential to the advancement of physics. The society takes trips to prominent laboratories and hears presentations from professional scientists. SPS recognizes students who have achieved high scholarship by electing them to Sigma Pi Sigma, the national Physics Honor Society.

The American Society of Civil Engineers - The American Society of Civil Engineers has long been the governing body for the civil engineering profession in America. The Citadel Student Chapter keeps in close contact with the ASCE, thus promoting a professional attitude, interest, and knowledge among civil engineer-

ing students. It also provides contact between student and active engineers in the state. It is open to members of all four classes.

The Society of American Military Engineers (S.A.M.E.) - Open to all cadets with an interest in engineering. Military engineering covers the full spectrum from environmental to high tech electrical and nuclear. The society meets each month, takes numerous field trips and provides each cadet with an opportunity to explore the diverse aspects of military engineering.

Business Honor Society - The Business Honor Society is limited to business administration majors based on their average grades for two successive semesters. Membership for third class cadets requires a grade-point ratio of 3.67; second class cadets must have a 3.00 and a scholastic ranking within the upper five percent of the class. This high standard serves the society's purpose of stimulating higher scholastic accomplishment and makes membership in the Business Honor Society a coveted honor.

Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers - A student branch of this international professional and technical society has been in existence at The Citadel since 1961. Regular meetings are held at which technical movies are shown, talks are given by guest speakers, and inspection trips are made to electrical installations.

Early in the spring semester, the branch sponsors the annual Razor Lecture, a joint dinner with the Coastal S.C. Section, at which time the lecturer is an engineer with a national reputation for outstanding competence. The ten most recent lecturers have included four Fellows of the IEEE and three members of the National Academy of Engineering. The lecture series began in 1967 and is named in honor of Professor Charles T. Razor, the first head of the Department of Electrical Engineering.

Student members of the IEEE receive the monthly magazine *Spectrum* and are able to subscribe to other IEEE publications at reduced rates.

The Citadel Inn of Court - The Citadel Inn of Court is the only pre-legal organization on campus. This prestigious club is made up of cadets from all four classes. Modeled along the same lines as the traditional British Inns of Court, The Citadel's Inn consists of the cadets (barristers) and thirty honorary benchers, all of whom graduated from The Citadel and are involved in the legal field. The Inn holds monthly meetings which feature legal discussion often given by prominent lawyers, judges, professors, and political figures. The purpose of The Citadel Inn of Court is to expose its members to different aspects of the law, to provide them with guidance in their pre-legal studies, and to prepare them for the initial phase of a legal career: law school. The Inn runs an annual LSAT preparation course and a Mock Trial Team that competes regionally and nationally.

Any cadet is eligible to join The Citadel Inn of Court and can do so by attending the first meeting at the beginning of each academic year. Information pertaining to this initial meeting is available upon request from any current member or faculty advisor. The advisors are Col. E.F.J. Tucker, English Department; Col. P.R. Benson, Political Science Department; and Col. J.F. Tripp, History Department.

Mathematical Association of America - The student chapter of the MAA is open to all students interested in any area of mathematics. The purpose of the organization is to broaden and enhance the understanding of mathematical ideas and to inform students of opportunities in the mathematical fields. This has historically been done through speakers, films, and field trips.

Association of Computing Machinery - The student chapter of the ACM is open to all students interested in computer science. The purpose of the society is to broaden and enhance the understanding of computer science ideas and inform students of opportunities in computer science. The club sponsors a programming team which competes with other schools. Speakers and films are often included in the programs.

Pi Sigma Alpha Honor Society - Pi Sigma Alpha, the national political science honor society, was installed at The Citadel on May 31, 1951, and was the first such society in South Carolina. Chartered by Dr. Cullen B. Gosnell, professor of political science at

Emory University, this society restricts its membership to second semester second class cadets and first class cadets with a grade point ratio of 3.0 in their political science courses.

Sigma Delta Psi - The Citadel's Epsilon Beta Chapter of Sigma Delta Psi, the national honorary athletic society, received its charter on February 1, 1960. The purpose of this society is to promote the physical, mental, and moral development of college students.

Sigma Delta Psi membership is open to cadets of all four classes who can qualify by successfully passing a series of fifteen physical tests requiring coordination, stamina, and skill. These tests are administered by the Director of Intramurals and supervised by the active members of the organization. Tests include the high jump, broad jump, rope climb, the mile run, 100-yard dash, 100-yard swim, and nine others. In addition to the physical standards which a cadet must maintain in each event to qualify for membership, the cadet must also achieve a suitable academic standing.

Sigma Tau Delta - Sigma Tau Delta is the National English Honorary Society. Its purpose is to brevet distinction upon undergraduates, graduates, and scholars in *Akademia*, as well as upon professional writers, who have realized accomplishments in either linguistics or the literature of the English language. The *Rho Pi* Chapter insists upon genuine excellence in literary activities and strives to advance the study of literary masterpieces, to encourage worthwhile reading, to pro-

mote the mastery of literary expression, and to foster a spirit of fellowship among the students of English language and literature.

South Carolina State Student Legislature -

The purpose of the South Carolina State Student Legislature is to further the education of students in understanding their government through experience and observation, to provide a broadening of perspectives through giving opportunities to students to study problems of government, and to afford a means of expression to cadet representatives of the college. Membership, within the allotted number of representatives and first class cadets, is open to all students maintaining a grade point ratio of approximately 3.0.

The Citadel Biology Club - BioCid - The Citadel Biology Club, BioCid, has broadened its scope to many fields besides the pre-medical field. The Biology Club seeks to inform the biology majors of all fields of biology and prepare them for an interesting career in biology upon graduation. Prominent speakers are invited to address the club in seminars throughout the year to further stimulate interest in biology for all four classes. Biology majors are especially encouraged to join.

TriBeta Biological Honor Society - Beta Beta Beta is a national honor society for students, particularly undergraduates, dedicated to improving understanding and appreciation of biological study. The Citadel's Tau Nu Chapter, installed in 1986, is recognized as one of the

top chapters in the nation. There are more than 360 chapters of this organization throughout the United States and Puerto Rico. Biology majors should strive to qualify for membership in their third-class year.

Engineering Honor Society - The Citadel's Chapter of the National Engineering Honor Society was founded on March 28, 1981, and is the South Carolina Gamma Chapter of Tau Beta Pi. The chapter replaced The Citadel's local honor society, Sigma Epsilon Pi, which was established in 1958. Tau Beta Pi, founded in 1885, now has 224 collegiate chapters throughout the United States. The objective of the society is to promote and recognize scholarship, leadership, and character, while furthering the student's interest in engineering.

Membership is limited to the first and second classes of the Departments of Civil and Electrical Engineering. To be eligible for membership, first class cadets must rank in the top one-fifth and second class cadets must rank in the top one-eighth of their engineering classes. Because of the high academic standards of the engineering departments at The Citadel, membership in Tau Beta Pi is a high honor for an engineering student to achieve.

Kappa Delta Pi - Membership in the education honor society Kappa Delta Pi is by invitation only, and members must meet high academic and leadership standards to be initiated. Those individuals elected to membership exhibit the ideals of scholarship, high personal

standards, and promise in the teaching and allied professions recognized by the Society. An invitation is extended to cadets who have obtained an overall grade point average of 3.0 or above and who have reached cadet second class status in the education curriculum.

Health and Physical Education Club - The Health and Physical Education Club is open to all students majoring in health and physical education. Its purpose is to promote a better understanding of health and physical education as professions through group discussions, seminars, guest lectures, and state-wide professional meetings.

Sigma Delta Pi - The Tau Iota Chapter of Sigma Delta Pi, National Collegiate Hispanic Honor Society, was installed on January 26, 1993. The purpose of the organization is to recognize the outstanding academic achievements of Spanish majors and minors as well as to encourage the dissemination of the Hispanic language and culture. Recognized for its impressive yearly projects, the organization takes great pride in its own regional student publication entitled "El Cid" which is distributed bi-annually to numerous universities nationwide. Because of such projects, The Citadel's chapter received the national "Honor Chapter Award" for the 1992-1993 and 1993-1994 academic years.

CADET PUBLICATIONS

The Brigadier - *The Brigadier*, the cadet newspaper of the Corps of Cadets. Its columns provide reports of activities at The Citadel. Features, sports articles, editorials, and cartoons make this paper interesting not only to cadets, but to parents and alumni who may keep an account of events at The Citadel by subscribing to *The Brigadier*. This award-winning publication provides an excellent opportunity for cadets to familiarize themselves with newspaper work. *The Brigadier* is a member of the South Carolina Press Association. (Department of Cadet Activities)

The Guidon - *The Guidon* is distributed once a year to every incoming fourthclass cadet prior to the beginning of the cadre training period and is frequently referred to throughout the year. *The Guidon* is the fourth-class regulation and orientation handbook and will familiarize the recruit with the customs and traditions of The Citadel. Updated annually, it explains the organization, operation, and history of The Citadel. (Department of Cadet Activities)

The Shako - *The Shako*, the literary magazine of The Citadel, is published once a year by a cadet staff and has been hailed as one of the best magazines of its type in the state. All cadets may submit poems, stories, articles, works of art, and book reviews for publication. The English Department is Sponsor.

The Sphinx - *The Sphinx* , the yearbook of The Citadel, is one of the major publications of the Corps of Cadets. The staff is selected from members of the first and second class, and assistants are selected from the other classes. *The Sphinx* , which gives a picture of the activities of the Corps, faculty and staff, is a lasting tribute to those who join the ranks of The Citadel's alumni. (Department of Cadet Activities)

The Fulcrum - *The Fulcrum* is the literary magazine of the Honors Students' Association which is published once a year. The staff is selected from students in the Honors Program.

The Honor Manual - published by the Department of Cadet Activities under the direction of the Cadet Honor Committee, explains the Cadet Honor System, its policies, trial procedures, appeal procedures, and all details necessary for cadets to effectively abide by the Citadel's Honor Code.



XI. HONORS AND AWARDS

Ability is recognized at The Citadel. Industrious cadets who prove to be outstanding in any field or endeavor- military, academic, athletic, or cultural- will find that they are eligible for a number of awards and honors which are presented at various times of the year.

The awards here are only representative of the many honors cadets may obtain during their careers at The Citadel.

The Palmetto Award - The award is made by the Board of Visitors in recognition of exceptional performance which reflects great credit on The Citadel or The State of South Carolina. It may be awarded to a member of the Corps of Cadets, alumni, faculty, or staff of The Citadel or to any person whose service to the College or the state is deemed worthy of consideration. Members of the Board of Visitors, the President of The Citadel, or the Alumni Association may take nominations for candidates for this award, but recipients must be unanimously approved by the Board of Visitors. This award takes precedence over all other honors given by The Citadel with the exception of honorary degrees.

COMMENCEMENT HONORS

The Algernon Sydney Sullivan Awards are bronze medallions presented by the college, through the bene-

faction of the New York Southern Society, to students or others in recognition of high thought and noble endeavor. Established by the Society in 1925, the awards have been made to The Citadel since 1933.

The John O. Willson Ring - At the bequest of Dr. John O. Willson, a ring is given annually to the member of the first class voted by classmates as the finest, purest, and most courteous member of the class.

The Scholarship Medal is presented annually by the Board of Visitors to the cadet graduating at the head of the class academically.

ACADEMIC HONORS AND AWARDS

Phi Kappa Phi. Membership in The Citadel Chapter of The Honor Society of Phi Kappa Phi is limited to those undergraduate cadets who rank scholastically in the upper four percent of the second class and in the upper eight percent of the first class. Any member of the faculty whose scholastic record and/or outstanding achievement is worthy of membership may be extended an invitation to join. Membership in this elite society can be secured by invitation only.

Summa Cum Laude is awarded to those graduating cadets who have attained an overall GPR of 3.9 to 4.0.

Magna Cum Laude is awarded to those graduating cadets who have attained an overall GPR of 3.7 to 3.89.

Cum Laude is awarded to those graduating cadets who have attained an overall GPR of 3.5 to 3.69.

Departmental Honors are awarded on recommendation of the heads of the departments to those cadets of the graduating class who have established a grade point ratio of 3.5 or better in at least 36 semester hours in their major department. This ratio must include all departmental work required in the second and first class years.

Gold Stars are awarded to those cadets on the Dean's List who have made a grade point ratio of 3.7 or higher for the work of a semester. Stars are worn on the collar or pocket (summer leave) of the uniform during the following semester.

The Dean's List is recognition given to those cadets registered for twelve or more semester hours whose grade point ratio is 3.20 or higher, with no grade below C, for the previous semester's work. Medals are worn on uniforms the following semester.

The Citadel Honorary Society. Membership in The Citadel Honorary Society is limited to members of the first class whose standing is within the top eight percent of their class.

The Citadel's Engineering Scholarship Medal. This medal, sponsored by The Star of the West Association and The Citadel's Chapter of Tau Beta Pi, is awarded at the

beginning of the spring semester to the engineering first class cadet with the highest academic average. The first such medal was awarded in January 1985.

The Francis Marion Cup is awarded by the Rebecca Motte Chapter, D.A.R., to a cadet of the graduating class for outstanding achievement in American history.

The Granville T. Prior Award consists of a key and scroll presented annually by The Citadel History Club to a cadet whose senior research project is selected by a joint faculty committee as the best in the Department of English, History, and Political Science.

William E. Mikell Award, a cash award donated by the late William E. Mikell, is awarded to that member of the first class who over the period of three years has the highest average in English.

The Wall Street Journal Student Achievement Award is donated by the *Wall Street Journal* and awarded to the student having the greatest achievement in business administration during the school year.

The Post & Courier Awards are given to the four best writers on *The Brigadier* staff as chosen by a committee of faculty and staff members.

The Peter Gaillard Memorial Award is given annually by Colonel and Mrs. Pierre Gaillard in mem-

ory of Peter Gaillard of the class of 1948 to a graduating first class cadet in electrical engineering on a basis of scholastic achievement, leadership, and participation in extracurricular activities.

The Charles T. Razor Memorial Award is given annually in memory of Colonel Charles T. Razor to a graduating cadet selected by the head of the Department of Electrical Engineering on the basis of scholastic achievement, ability, and willingness to help others.

The Colonel Louis Shepard LeTellier Award is given annually to a member of the graduating class attaining the highest academic grade point average in civil engineering.

The George Walker White Award is given annually by Mrs. James Boyd Strawn and Mrs. Robert Neal Garrison in memory of their father, class of 1904. This award goes to a member of the graduating class for outstanding achievement in civil engineering.

The Colonel Christopher Schultz Gadsden Memorial Award, in memory of Colonel Gadsden, class of 1852, is given annually to the "best all-around civil engineering graduate," as selected by the civil engineering faculty.

The Reuben Burton Pitts, III, Memorial Award is given annually in memory of Cadet Reuben Burton Pitts, III, class of 1963, to the second class cadet who is

selected by classmates as showing the greatest concern for the well-being of other cadets.

The Carlisle Norwood Hastie Award is given annually to the graduating first class cadet who has been selected by classmates as showing the most tact, consideration, and courtesy to fellow cadets.

The Henry J. Taylor Cup is presented to the member of *The Brigadier* staff who has demonstrated the greatest journalistic improvement during the current school year.

The Colonel James K. Coleman Award is in honor of Colonel Coleman, class of 1919, who established the Department of Political Science at The Citadel. It is given annually by Pi Sigma Alpha, the National Political Science Honor Society, to the first class cadet in political science with the highest scholastic record for the four years.

The H.L. Gary Award, consisting of a cash award and a certificate of recognition, is granted annually to a graduating cadet for outstanding achievement in European history.

The English Faculty Award is a cash award and a scroll given by the members of the English Department to an English major who, during the academic year, has submitted an essay, short story, or poem of exceptional merit.

COMPANY AWARDS

The President's Cup - The President's Cup was established by the president of The Citadel in 1967. It is awarded annually to the cadet company which establishes the highest combined score in academic, military, intramural, religious, extracurricular, and disciplinary accomplishments during the preceding college year. The President's Cup is the highest honor that can be won by a cadet company. The winner is designated as the "Honor Company."

Charles P. Summerall Cup - This award was donated by the European Citadel Association and is awarded annually to the company of cadets with the best academic achievement. The award consists of a blue streamer that is attached to the company guidon for the following year. Though this is not an individual award, all companies within the Corps strive to win it. It signifies industrious effort in the scholastic field and is an honor of which the winning company should feel justly proud.

The Commandant's Cup - Each year, the Commandant of Cadets presents The Commandant's Cup and a gold guidon streamer to the best-drilled company. In addition, all members of the company are authorized to wear upon the sleeve of their dress blouses a small gold bar which indicates membership in the best-drilled company of the past year. This is among the most coveted awards on campus. The cup was presented to The Citadel by the late Lt. Col. W.C. Miller.

MILITARY AWARDS

The President's List is the most distinguished awards' list that a cadet can be placed on. It indicates excellence in academics and military. The President's List is a combination of the Dean's List and the Commandant's Distinguished List.

The Commandant's List is composed of cadets who contribute the most to their companies and who have excellent military and academic records. These cadets are chosen by company commanders and tactical officers.

The Order of The Cincinnati Award is presented annually to a cadet officer who has exemplified in the highest degree the qualities of soldier and citizen.

The Wade Hampton Saber is awarded annually by the South Carolina Division, Daughters of the Confederacy, to the member of the first class who is outstanding in leadership and who made the greatest contribution to The Citadel while a cadet.

The ROTC Distinguished Military Student Program – Army ROTC cadets whose proficiency in military training and whose qualities of leadership and attention to duty have merited the commendation of the Professor of Military Science are designated Distinguished Military Students.

The 103rd Field Artillery Award was established by the veterans' organization of that regiment as a trophy to be won each year by the company of cadets which attained the best record of discipline in the Corps of Cadets.

The Association of the U.S. Army Medal is donated by the Association of the U.S. Army and is awarded annually to the outstanding Army ROTC second class cadet.

The Certificate of Meritorious Leadership Achievement is awarded annually by the Commanding General, Third United States Army, to the graduating cadet selected on the basis of leadership development throughout his/her ROTC career.

The Widder Award is presented annually by Mr. and Mrs. John D. Widder in memory of their son, Capt. David John Widder, USA, class of 1959, killed in action in Vietnam, to the outstanding Distinguished Military Student in Army ROTC.

The Washington Light Infantry Marksmanship Trophy and Medals consist of a trophy awarded annually for one year to the organization whose team makes the highest score in small bore rifle marksmanship and medals awarded to the cadets making the highest individual scores. All are presented by the Washington Light Infantry.

Distinguished Naval Students – During the fall semester of each year the Professor of Naval Science designates as Distinguished Naval Students (DNS) those first class cadets in the Naval ROTC program who have displayed outstanding qualities in academics, leadership, adaptability to military training, and sound moral character.

The United States Naval Institute Awards consist of membership certificates in the Naval Institute for a one year period awarded to an outstanding NROTC cadet in the first class and to an outstanding contract cadet in the first class.

The Marine Corps Association Award consists of a membership in the association for a one-year period awarded to the outstanding second and first class Marine-option cadets who have displayed the highest qualities of perseverance, integrity, motivation, and devotion to duty.

The Navy League Swords are awarded annually by the Charleston Council of the Navy League to the most outstanding cadets in both the Navy and Marine Corps commissioning programs.

Distinguished Air Force Students - The Professor of Aerospace Studies designates as Distinguished Air Force Students those first class cadets who distinguish themselves by displaying outstanding qualities of leadership, adaptability to military training, and academic ability.

The Air Force Association Award is presented annually to the outstanding second class AFROTC cadet possessing outstanding leadership characteristics. A watch is presented to the outstanding first class cadet possessing these characteristics.

The American Legion Army, Navy, and Air Force General Military Excellence Awards are presented to cadets in the first and second classes who have demonstrated outstanding qualities of military leadership, discipline, character, and citizenship. AFROTC third and fourth class cadets are also eligible.

The National Defense Transportation Association Award is presented annually to an outstanding ROTC first class cadet majoring in business administration, civil engineering, or political science.

The Society of American Military Engineers Award is awarded to each member of the first and second class who is majoring in engineering and has demonstrated outstanding academic achievements.

The South Carolina Reserve Officers Association Awards are donated annually by the Reserve Officers Association and awarded to the outstanding Army, Navy, and Air Force ROTC first, second, and third class cadets for demonstrating courtesy, positive attitude, and promotion potential.

The Daughters of the American Colonists Award is given annually to the first class cadet with the best disciplinary record during four years at The Citadel.

The Armed Forces Communications and Electronics Association Awards are awarded annually to the outstanding Army, Navy, and Air Force ROTC first and second class cadets majoring in engineering, mathematics, chemistry, and physics.

Sons of the American Revolution Awards are awarded annually to the outstanding Army, Navy, and Air Force fourth class cadets on the basis of leadership ability, soldierly bearing, and excellence in ROTC studies and activities.

The Daughters of the American Revolution ROTC Award is presented to an outstanding ROTC cadet selected for academic excellence, leadership ability, adherence to military discipline, dependability and good character, and a fundamental and patriotic understanding of the importance of ROTC training.

The Major William M. Hutson Award is presented annually in memory of Major William M. Hutson, USAF, class of 1939, to the rising first class cadet selected for outstanding leadership ability, academic standing, and devotion to duty.

The W.C. White Medal is presented annually to the commander of the best-drilled company.

The J.D. Sehorne Trophy is awarded annually to the winning platoon of the platoon drill competition.

The Kelly Cup, in memory of Captain Benjamin E. Kelly, Jr., class of 1961, is awarded to the squad of fourth class cadets winning the Squad Drill Competition.

The Star of the West Medal, originally presented to The Citadel by Dr. B.H. Tague, is awarded annually to the best-drilled cadet.

The MacArthur Award is presented annually by the General Douglas MacArthur Foundation to the outstanding cadets of the Association of Military Colleges and Schools of the United States. In meeting the criteria for this award, the recipient has excelled in academic achievement and has provided effective leadership in the Corps of Cadets.

American Legion Scholastic Excellence Award is presented annually to a first, second, third, and fourth class Air Force ROTC cadet and to a first and second class Army and Naval ROTC cadet who has demonstrated outstanding qualities in military leadership, and actively participates in cadet organizations or sports.

American Defense Preparedness Association is awarded annually to a first class Air Force, Army, and Naval ROTC cadet who actively participates in athletics/campus activities and demonstrates outstanding leadership qualities.

American Veterans (AMVETS) Award is presented annually to a third class Air Force, Army, and Naval ROTC cadet for neat personal appearance, outstanding personal attributes, and officer potential.

VFW Award is awarded annually to a first class Air Force, Army, and Naval ROTC cadet who is actively engaged in the AFROTC program and who possesses individual characteristics contributing to leadership.

Daughters of Founders and Patriots Award is presented annually to a third class Air Force, Army, and Naval ROTC cadet who demonstrates qualities of dependability, character, military discipline, leadership and patriotism and understands the importance of the American heritage.

The Retired Officers Association Award (TROA) is presented annually to a second class Air Force, Army, and Naval ROTC cadet who has demonstrated good academic standing, high moral character, loyalty to the unit, school, and country and shows exceptional potential for military leadership.

Military Order of World Wars Award is presented annually to a second, third, and fourth class Air Force, Army, and Naval ROTC cadet who excels in all military and scholastic aspects of the ROTC program.

National Defense Transportation Award is awarded annually to a first class Air Force ROTC cadet majoring in Business Administration who demonstrates outstanding leadership, academic achievement, and service in promoting preparedness for national defense of the U.S.

National Sojourners Award is awarded to a second or third class Air Force, Army, and Naval ROTC cadet who contributed the most to encourage and demonstrate Americanism within the Corps of Cadets and on campus.

Military Order of the Purple Heart is awarded annually to a first class Air Force, Army, and Naval ROTC cadet based solely on the cadet's leadership abilities.

The General Society of the War of 1812 is awarded annually to a third class Air Force, Army, and Naval ROTC cadet who encourages and demonstrates the ideals of Americanism by deed, conduct, or both.

XII. OFF-CAMPUS ATTRACTIONS

Since many fourth class cadets are unaware that the Charleston area has so much to offer for entertainment and education, this brief section will introduce you to some of the interesting historical places you may visit on the weekends. These places are also good places to bring visiting parents and friends. The Citadel Social Director in Mark Clark Hall can also furnish information and assistance in naming these and other attractions.

CHARLESTON'S FAMOUS GARDENS

CYPRESS GARDENS, U.S. Highway 52, is open for visitors to view the lagoons, cypress trees, azaleas, roses, camellias, and daffodils that made this place famous. Open Monday through Sunday, 8:00-4:00. 553-0515.

MIDDLETON PLACE, U.S. Highway 61. 19th century elegance is exemplified in America's oldest landscaped garden. Majestic terraces, intricate walks, butterfly lakes, and vast plantings confirm the Garden Club of America's accolade, "The most important and interesting gardens in America." Open Monday through Sunday, 9:00-5:00. 556-6020.

MAGNOLIA GARDENS, U.S. HIGHWAY 61. Owned by the Drayton family since 1671, the gardens are famous for their century-old camellias and azaleas in a setting of such carefully contrived naturalness that one can hardly imagine anyone having planned this effect. Open Monday through Sunday, 8:00-5:00. 571-1266.

PARKS

CHARLESTON WATERFRONT PARK - Charleston's newest downtown park is located on the Cooper River between the South Carolina Ports Authority and the Battery. The park provides areas for walking, benches and small gardens, a pier for fishing, swings, and picnic tables. Two elaborate fountains are located within the park. The Charleston Pineapple Fountain offers visitors a unique welcome while the other fountain invites individuals to "get wet." The park is open until midnight daily.

CHARLESTOWNE LANDING - This park is located on the west bank of the Ashley River, the site of the first Charleston settlement. It features a zoo, museum, and fort in the style of what life was like in the first colony in South Carolina. 852-4200.

COLONIAL LAKE - Bordered by Beaufain and Broad Streets, this tidal lake is surrounded by stately homes in downtown Charleston.

FOLLY BEACH COUNTY PARK - Located at the west end of Folly Beach, this park has both beach and river fronts, offers beach rentals, dressing facilities, and vending area. 588-2416.

HAMPTON PARK - Bordered by The Citadel, Hampton park is built on the site of the former Hampton Park Zoo. It features a PAR course and attracts many outdoor concerts and festivals.

MARION SQUARE - In the center of the downtown area, Marion Square is the parade ground of the old Citadel.

PALMETTO ISLANDS - This county park located in neighboring Mt. Pleasant offers docks for crabbing, fishing, canoe trail, swimming, bicycle, and boat rentals. 884-0332

WHITE POINT GARDENS and **THE BATTERY** - A city park where one can view Fort Sumter and Charleston harbor and where the Ashley and Cooper rivers flow together to "form the Atlantic Ocean."

HISTORIC FORTS

FORT SUMTER NATIONAL MONUMENT is located in Charleston harbor. On this site, the second shots of the War Between The States were fired April 12, 1861, when Confederate artillery besieged the Union garrison. After the Federal forces surrendered, the Confederate army held Fort Sumter from 1861 to 1865.

During the tourist season, boats depart the City Marina at 9:30, 12:00, and 2:30. Boats also leave from Patriot's Point in Mt. Pleasant at 10:45, 1:30, and 4:00. Departure times for the off season may be obtained by calling 722-1691.

FORT MOULTRIE is located on Sullivan's

Island. Originally constructed in 1776, the fort was not completed when the British Navy arrived in Charleston during the Revolutionary War. Although the fort had only three walls, the American defenders, commanded by William Moultrie, repelled the invasion.

The second and third forts were constructed in 1798 and 1809, respectively. Fort Moultrie saw continual use from 1809 to 1947 under the Second System of Coastal Defense and is now open for tours from 9:00 to 5:00, 364 days a year. More information may be gained from park rangers at 883-3123.

MUSEUMS

THE CHARLESTON MUSEUM, 360 Meeting Street, was founded in 1773 and is the oldest city museum in North America. It is open 9:00-5:00 Monday through Saturday and 1:00-5:00 on Sunday. Admission is six dollars, and more information may be found at 722-2996.

CONFEDERATE MUSEUM, located in Market Hall on the corner of Meeting and Market Streets, is maintained by the Daughters of the Confederacy. The museum features a collection of flags, uniforms, and personal items from the War Between The States. Included in the collection are the first and the last Confederate flags to fly over Fort Sumter, as well as the first rifled cannon made in America. Many of the exhibits were donated by Civil War veterans at a convention held in 1898. The museum is open from 12 to 4

on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday. 723-1541.

PATRIOTS POINT AND NAVAL MARITIME MUSEUM- located on the Mt. Pleasant side of Cooper River, this museum is one of the world's largest naval and maritime museums. On display are the aircraft carrier *Yorktown*, WWII submarine *Clamagore*, destroyer *Laffey*, USCG cutter *Ingham*, vintage aircraft, and the Medal of Honor Museum—plus more. 884-2727

CHARLESTON AREA VISITORS BUREAU

The visitors bureau is located at the corner of Meeting and Mary Streets. It is open seven days a week from 8:30 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. Available are staff to answer questions and provide assistance, courtesy phones, maps, local publications for sale, rest rooms, and two hours of free parking. More information may be gained by calling 853-8000.

XIII. INDEX

Academic Departments	136
Academic Honors and Awards	200
Accounting Club	188
Activities	170
Activities Advisory Committee	170
Administrative Departments & Activity Directors ..	17
Advice to Incoming Fourth Class	45
Advisory Council to the Board of Visitors	15
Advisory Services	143
Aerospace Studies Department	136
African American Society	184
Air Force Association Award	209
Algernon Sidney Sullivan Award	199
Alma Mater	48
Alpha Phi Omega	184
Alpha Omega Society	184
Alumni House	130
American Defense Preparedness Association Award	211
American Legion Army, Navy, and Air Force General Military Excellence Award	209
American Legion Scholastic Excellence Award	211
American Society of Civil Engineers	188
American Veterans (AMVETS) Award	212
Appointment of Cadet Officers and	

Noncommissioned Officers	83
Archives and Museum	115
Armed Forces Communications and Electronics	
Association Awards	210
Armed Forces Rank	104
Army Aviation Association of America	181
Arnold Air Society	179
Association of Computing Machinery	191
Association of Eagle Scouts	185
Association of New England Cadets	185
Association of the United States Army	181
Association of the United States Army Medal	207
Athletics	149
Athletic Facilities	123
Attractions Off-Campus	214
Auxiliary Activities Managers	18

B

Barracks	125
Baseball	152
Basketball	151
Beach House	129
Biology Department	136
Biology Club	193
Blood Drive Committee	170
Board of Visitors	14
Boating Center	187
Bond Hall	116
Boxing	159

<i>Brigadier</i>	196
Buildings	115
Bulldog/Bullpup Program	185
Bulldog Monument	132
Bulldog Orchestra	186
Business Administration Department	136
Business Honor Society	189
Byrd Hall	116

C

Cadet Awards, Badges, and Ribbons	106
Cadet Chorale	186
Cadet Choirs	175
Cadet Creed	50
Cadet Living Quarters	125
Cadet Organizations	170
Cadet Publications	196
Cadet Prayer	49
Cadet Services Buildings	127
Cadet Services Center	127
Cadet Store	127
Cadet Support Services	142
Calliopean Literary Society	178
Campus, The	115
Campus Monuments	131
Cap Device	109
Capers Hall	116
Career Services Center	146
Carillon Tower	129

Carlisle Norwood Hastie Award	204
Certificate of Meritorious	
Leadership Achievement	207
Charles T. Razor Award	203
Charleston Famous Gardens	214
Charleston Area Visitors Bureau	218
Cheers	168
Cheerleaders	154
Chemistry Department.....	137
Choirs	175
Cincinnati Award	206
Citadel Aero Club	185
Citadel Area Clubs	184
Citadel Code	Back Cover
Citadel Colors	155
Citadel Engineering Scholarship Medal	201
Citadel Family Circle	187
Citadel Gift Shop	128
Citadel Inn of Court	190
Citadel Naval Sailing Association	182
Citadel Players	186
Citadel Ring	110
Citadel Songs and Cheers	163
Civil & Environmental Engineering Department ..	137
Clergy	177
Clothing and Bedding	56
Coin Operated Laundry	127
Coleman Award	204
College Park	123

Commandant's Cup	205
Commandant's List	206
Commandant's Message	11
Commencement Week/Honors	199
Committees	170
Company Academic Advisor	144
Company Awards	205
Computer Services	147
Cordell Airborne-Ranger Club	181
Corps Activities	173
Corps Day Weekend	174
Corps of Cadets	83
Counseling Center	142
Crew	159
Cross Country	153
<i>Cum Laude</i>	201
Customs and Traditions	109
Cycling	159

D

Daily Schedule	78
Daniel Library	117
Daughters of Founders and Patriots Award	212
Daughters of the American Colonists Award	210
Daughters of the American Revolution	
ROTC Award	210
Dean's List	201
Dean's Message	9
Deas Hall	123

Debate Team	178
Definitions	74
Departmental Honors	201
Dining	67
Distinguished Air Force Students	208
Distinguished Military Students	206
Distinguished Naval Students	208
Duckett Hall	118

E

Education Department	137
Electrical Engineering Department	137
Engineering Honor Society	194
English Department	138
English Faculty Award	204
Etiquette	66
Exhibition Drill Team	183

F

Faculty Advisor	143
Faculty House	130
Faculty Quarters	129
Fencing	160
Fine Arts Committee	171
Flags	81
Football	149
Football Schedule	151
Fourth Class Customs	61
Fourth Class Knowledge	46

Fourth Class System	45
Fourth Class Week	61
Francis Marion Cup	202
Frank W. Munnerlyn Snack Bar	127
Fraternization	76
<i>Fulcrum</i>	197

G

Gadsden Award	203
Gary Award	204
General Clark's Grave	134
George Walker White Award	203
Gold Stars	201
Golf	153
Gospel Choir	186
Granville T. Prior Award	202
Grimsley Hall	119
Guard Orders	80
Guide to Conduct and Well-Being of the Fourth Class	56
<i>Guidon</i>	196
<i>Guidon</i> Staff	Inside Front Cover

H

Hand Salute	163
Hazing	74
Health and Physical Education Department	138
Health and Physical Education Club	195
Henry J. Taylor Cup	204

Historic Forts	216
History Club	178
History Department	138
History of The Citadel	23
Homecoming	174
Honor Code	53
Honor Committee	54
Honor Court	55
<i>The Honor Manual</i>	197
Honor System	51
Honorary Society	201
Honors and Awards	199
Hutson Award	211

I

Infirmary	120
Insignia of Cadet Officers	96
Insignia of U.S. Armed Forces	105
Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers ...	189
Intramural Activities	156
Intramural Awards	157

J

Jenkins Hall	119
J.D. Sehorne Trophy	211
John O. Willson Ring	200
Johnson Hagood Stadium	123
Judo	160

K

Kappa Delta Pi	194
Kelly Cup	211
Knob Knowledge Index	46

L

Lacrosse	160
Language/Terminology	69
Laundry	128
Law Barracks	126
Lesesne Gate	130
LeTellier Award	203
LeTellier Hall	119
Literary Organizations	178

M

MacArthur Award	211
<i>Magna Cum Laude</i>	200
Main Campus Buildings	115
Marine Corps Association Award	208
Mark Clark Hall	120
Mathematical Association of America	191
Mathematics and Computer Science Department ..	139
McAlister Field House	123
Mess Council	171
Mess Facts	78

Mess Hall	120
Military Awards	206
Military Etiquette	66
Military Information	80
Military Order of World Wars Award	212
Military Order of the Purple Heart Award	213
Military Organizations	179
Military Science Department	139
Miniature Ring	113
Miscellaneous Organizations	183
Mission of The Citadel	20
Modern Languages Department	139
Multicultural Student Services	143
Murray Barracks	126
Museums	217

N

National Defense Transportation Award	213
National Defense Transportation Association Award	209
National Sojourners Award	213
Naval Sailing Association	182
Naval Science Department	139
Navy League Swords	208

O

Off-Campus Attractions	214
One Hundred Third Field Artillery Award	207
Organization of Corps	83, 85

Other Monuments	134
-----------------------	-----

P

Padgett-Thomas Barracks	125
Palmetto Award	199
Parents' Day	173
Parks	215
Pastoral Counseling	148
Personal Appearance	68
Personal Honors and Salutes	81
Peter Gaillard Memorial Award	202
Phi Kappa Phi	200
Phonetic Alphabet	82
Physical Condition	60
Physics Department	140
Physics Students, Society of	188
Pi Sigma Alpha	191
Pistol Club	161
Placement Office	130, 146
Political Science & Criminal Justice Department ..	140
Polytechnic Literary Society	178
<i>Post & Courier</i> Awards	202
Pre-professional Advisory Services	147
Presidential Advisory Committee	171
President's Cup	205
Presidents of The Citadel	43
President's List	206
President's Message	4
Print Shop	128

Professional Organizations	188
Psychology Department	140
Public Relations Committee	171
Publications	196
Purpose of the Cadet System	47

R

Rank Insignia	105
Receiving Lines	67
Regimental Colors	113
Religious Activities	175
Religious Council	175
Religious Groups	176
Religious Retreats	177
Religious Services	176
Reuben Burton Pitts, III, Memorial Award	203
Rifle	162
Rifle Legion	183
Riley Baseball Park	124
Ring and Invitation Committee	171
Rod and Gun Club	187
Round Table	179
Rugby	161

S

Salute	65
Sailing	161
Schedule, daily	78

Seignious Hall	124
Stevens Barracks	126
Stoney House	130, 146
Substance Awareness	142
<i>Summa Cum Laude</i>	200
Summerall Chapel	121
Summerall Cup	205
Summerall Gate	131
Summerall Guards	182

T

Table of Contents	2
Tactical Officer	143
Tailor Shop	128
Tau Beta Pi Monument - "Bent"	131
Tae Kwon Do	160
Tennis	151
The 103rd Field Artillery Award	207
The General Society of the War of 1812 Award ...	213
The Retired Officers Association Award (TROA)	212
Thompson Hall	122
Track	152
Tri Beta Biological Honor Society	193

U

Uniforms	89, 91
United States Naval Institute Awards	208

V

Vandiver Hall	124
VFW Award	212
Volleyball	161

W

Wade Hampton Saber	206
Wall St. Journal Student Achievement Award	202
Washington Light Infantry Marksmanship Trophy and Medals	207
Watts Barracks	125
White Medal	210
Widder Award	207
William E. Mikell Award	202
Wrestling	153
Writing Center	122, 145

PARK

LANDFILL

WARS

RILEY
BASEBALL
PARK

THE CITADEL CAMPUS

WOOD FIELD

CADET
PARKING

WEY FIELD

NATIONAL GUARD ARMORY

JOHNSON
HAGOOD
STADIUM

PRESIDENT'S
HOUSE

TABLE TENNIS FACILITY

DON BUNCH
TENNIS COURTS

STEVENS
BARRACKS

KOVATS FIELD

BYRD HALL

BUCKETT HALL

BOND HALL

ALUMNI
HOUSE

HAGOOD AVENUE

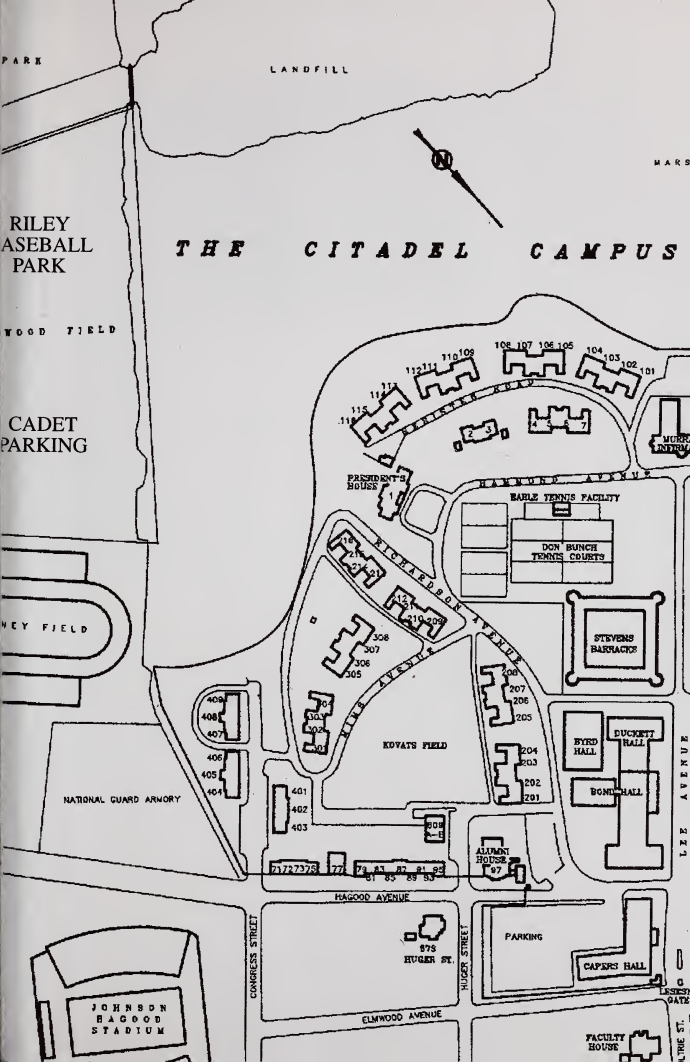
875
HUGER ST.

PARKING

CAPERS HALL

ELMWOOD AVENUE

FACULTY
HOUSE



V

Vandiver Hall	124
VFW Award	212
Volleyball	161

W

Wade Hampton Saber	206
Wall St. Journal Student Achievement Award	202
Washington Light Infantry Marksmanship Trophy and Medals	207
Watts Barracks	125
White Medal	210
Widder Award	207
William E. Mikell Award	202
Wrestling	153
Writing Center	122, 145

THE CITADEL CAMPUS

RILEY
BASEBALL
PARK

CADET
PARKING

KEY FIELD

NATIONAL GUARD ARCHIVE

JOHNSON
BAGGOD
STADIUM

FACULTY

HAMPTON PAR

BOATING
CHANNEL

WAREHOUSE

MOTOR ☐

1

FACULTY
• C9K

14

12

1

—

11

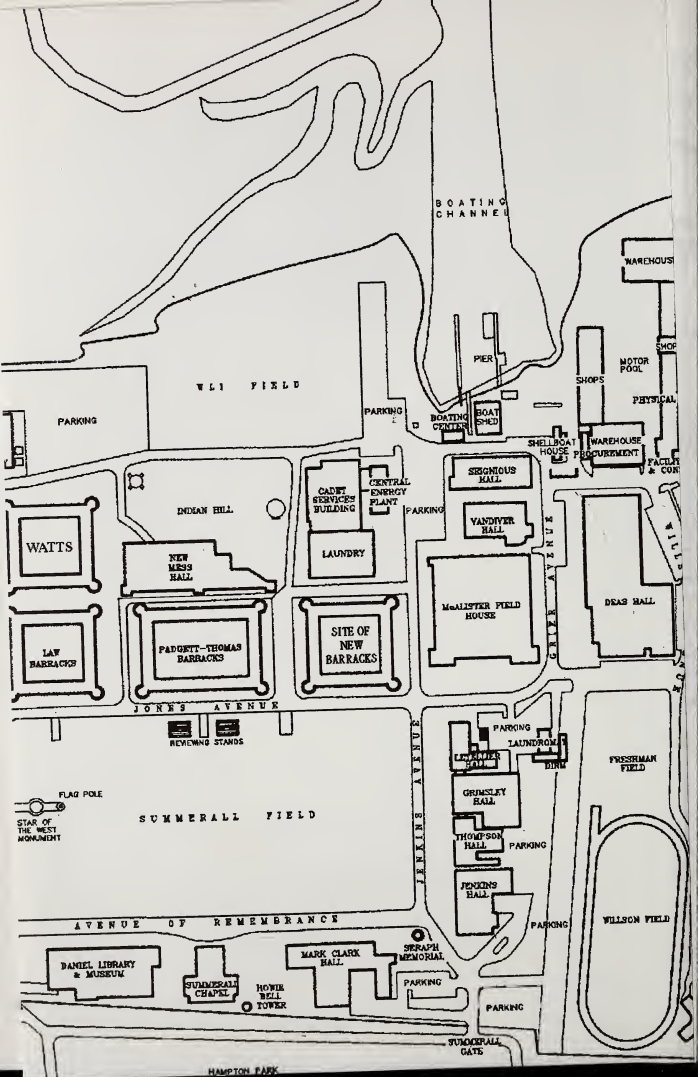
11

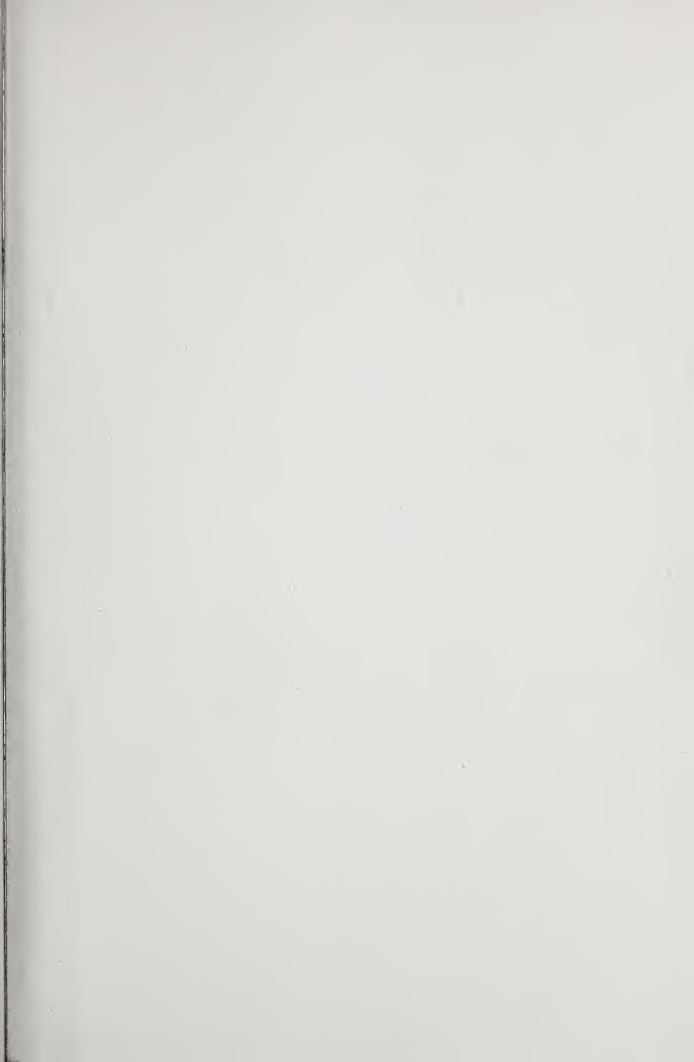
11

11

11

八





THE CITADEL CODE

To revere God, love my country, and be loyal to The Citadel. To be faithful, honest, and sincere in every act and purpose and to know that honorable failure is better than success by unfairness or cheating.

To perform every duty with fidelity and conscientiousness and to make duty my watchword.

To obey all orders and regulations of The Citadel and of proper authority.

To refrain from intoxicants, narcotics, licentiousness, profanity, vulgarity, disorder, and anything that might subject me to reproach or censure within or without the college.

To be diligent in my academic studies and in my military training.

To do nothing inconsistent with my status as a cadet.

To take pride in my uniform and in the noble traditions of the college and never do anything that would bring discredit upon them.

To be courteous and professional in my deportment, bearing, and speech, and to exhibit good manners on all occasions.

To cultivate dignity, poise, affability, and a quiet and firm demeanor.

To make friends with refined, cultivated, and intellectual people.

To improve my mind by reading and participation in intellectual and cultural activities.

To keep my body healthy and strong by physical exercise and participation in many sports.

To be generous and helpful to others and to endeavor to restrain them from wrongdoing.

To face difficulties with courage and fortitude and not to complain or be discouraged.

To be worthy of the sacrifices of my parents, the generosity of the state, and the efforts of all who teach and all who administer the college in order that I might receive an education and to recognize my obligation to them.

To make the college better by reason of my being a cadet.

To resolve to carry its standards into my future career and to place right above gain and a reputation for integrity above power.

To remember always that the honor of being a Citadel cadet and graduate imposes upon me a corresponding obligation to live up to this code.

The foregoing code is earnestly commended to all cadets as an interpretation of the ideals of The Citadel.